INDEX

Note: Page number followed by “n” refer to endnotes

A
Abdurrahman Wahid, 164, 185
Abe, Shinzo, 16
Acehnese community-based poverty analysis, 376
additional transfer schemes, 100–1
adequate incentives, 100
ad-hoc food policy, 397–98
AFC. See Asian Financial Crisis (AFC)
agricultural development, 389
agricultural employment, 8, 293
agricultural value chains, 387, 400
Ample international reserves, 66
Anggaran Pendapatan dan Belanja Desa (APBDes), 326
anti-corruption commission, 22
anti-globalization, 81
Anti-Monopoly Law, 50
apprenticeships, 304–5
ASEAN countries
economic growth, 5, 6
infrastructure spending, 8, 12
public debt, 13, 15
unemployment rate, 5, 7
ASEAN Economic Community (AEC), 311
Asian-African Summit, 165
Asian banking markets, 140
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 141
Asian Financial Crisis (AFC), 4, 8, 16, 28, 57–65, 68, 151, 180, 196, 240, 290, 321
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 165, 257
Aspinall, Edward, 45–47, 52n8
Association of Cocoa Industry of Indonesia, 401

B
Badan Penguasaan Industri dan Tambang (BAPPIT), 163
bagidil (fair rice distribution), 374
bagito (equal rice distribution), 374
Balai Latihan Kerja (BLKs), 305–6
balance of payment, 70, 71
Balisacan, Arsenio M., 321
bank-based finance, 143
bank capitalization, 135
Bank Century bailout, 68, 129
Bank Indonesia (BI), 8, 61, 78, 129, 130, 132, 133
banking profitability, 136
banking sector, 125
capital adequacy, 126
consolidation in, 138
Bank Rakyat Indonesia, 134
Bank Umum Berdasarkan Kegiatan Usaha (BUKU), 124
Bantuan Langsung Sementara Masyarakat (BLSM), 323, 324
Bantuan Langsung Tunai (BLT), 21
Bantuan Pangan Non Tunai (BPNT), 375
Bantuan Siswa Miskin (BSM), 323
Basri, M.C., 67, 116n13, 135, 144n5
BCA (Bank Central Asia), 137, 138, 139, 144n8
“beggar-thy-neighbour” policy, 166
Beras untuk Keluarga Miskin, 365
Beras untuk Keluarga Sejahtera, 323, 363
biased against services, 220–21
commercial presence, 222
FDI policy, 222–26
movement of natural persons, 227–28
Services Trade Restrictiveness Index (STRI), 228–29
Boediono, 23, 24
broad-based economic reform, 181
Brown Plant Hopper infestation, 390
budget allocations
across key sectors, 13, 14
misalignment between objectives and, 399–400
bureaucratic reform, 36, 46, 48
C
capital adequacy ratios, 125
capital investments, 104
capital market development, 143
Carrillo, Ian R., 37, 38, 46, 133
central bank, 78, 128, 129, 130, 133
see also Bank Indonesia
“cheap wages” approach, 298
commercial banks, 122–24, 142
assets by type of bank, 126
number and type of, 125
“commercial” food products, 406
Committee for the Acceleration of Priority Infrastructure Delivery (KPPiP), 240
community-based targeting (CBT), 370, 371
competitive open market, 136
competitiveness index, 198
compound annual growth rate (CAGR), 390–91
computer-based testing, 282–83
conditional cash transfers, 80, 367
programmes, 276
scheme, 376
Consumer Price Index (CPI), 329
derivative, 393–96
food policy to boost, 405–6
consumption growth of poor, 327–28
Corruption Eradication Commission (KPK), 3, 176n8
Cost Structure of Paddy Cultivation Household Survey, 390
Creative Economy Agency (BEKRAF), 210
credit guarantee scheme, 134
credit quality problems, 127

D
Dana Alokasi Khusus (DAK), 98, 104, 114
funding, 106
physical allocations, 99
Dana Alokasi Umum (DAU)
  budget, 106, 116n17
  formula, 94, 97–98, 106, 113
Dana Bagi Hasil (DBH), 90
  funding scheme, 94
  transfers, 98
Dana Dekon, 100
Dana Dekonsentrasi, 99
Dana Desa, 109
Dana Insentif Daerah (DID), 100,
  107–8, 114
Davidson, Jamie S., 50, 248
de Ree, Joppe, 279, 285
decentralization
    period, 185, 321
    programme, 2, 87–88
    theory, 107
deficit-financed investments, 73
deficit financing, 78
Deposit Insurance Corporation, 81, 130
deposit insurance institution, 130
Desa Peduli Buruh Migran, 309
Dhakiri, Hanif, 290, 308
discretionary transfers, 99–100
distribution
    politics of, 366–69
    practices, 373–77
    of village fund, 326
Dollar, David, 319–21, 327, 328, 330, 332
domestic credit
    conditions, 67
    growth in select ASEAN countries, 73, 75
domestic financial market, 67–68
domestic fundamentals, 66
domestic structural issues, 66
Doner, Richard F., 38, 46, 51
Dong, S., 167, 296, 299, 304, 311, 313n12
Duggan, Victor, 231
Duncan, Alan, 321
Durbin-Wu-Hausman test, 232
Dutch disease situation, 26, 69, 176n7, 191, 202, 207

E
early warning system in food policy, 397
earnings before interest depreciation and amortization (EBITDA), 78
Ease of Doing Business (EODB), 198
calculations, 20
survey, 40
East Asian approach, 24
East Asian economies, 4, 23
economic growth model, 327–28
economic momentum, 4
economic nationalism, 149
measures of protection, 157–63
New Order, 150
protectionism before Jokowi presidency, 163–64
protectionism, Jokowi’s style, 164–75
trade and openness, 151–57
economic policy decision, 2
economic policy framework, 290
economic populism, 166
economic recovery processes, 58
economic reforms, 182
“economic welfare”, 108
education, 266, 267
    numeracy and literacy, 271–76
    system, primary and secondary, 268–70
education policies
    computer-based testing, 282–83
    impact on learning outcomes, 276–83
    professional training for pre-service teachers, 281–82
    school operational assistance, 279–80
    teacher certification, 278–79
    teacher competence test, 280
    teacher professional development, 280–81
educational attainment, 206
effective rate of protection (ERP), 181, 201
employment, 293–96
growth, driver of, 8
growth by sector, 9
energy subsidies reduction, 80
E-procurement, 115n11
Eschenbach, Felix, 229
Evans, David, 277
exchange rate
devaluation, 63
market, 80
external debts, 63

F
Family Hope Programme (PKH), 363
see also Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH)
family planning facilitators, 370
farmers’ terms-of-trade (FTT), 390
FDI restrictiveness index (FDIr), 232
Federal Reserve monetary policy, 81
fertilizer subsidies, 408
financial crisis management, 81
financial policy, 132
financial sector development, 141
Financial Sector Master Plan 2015–2019, 131
financial sector policy, 128, 131, 132
financial sector service firm, 142
Financial Services Authority, 78, 127, 128
financial stability, 127
indicators, 26
financial subsidy schemes, 78, 133
financial system, 136
conflicts and constraints, 135–43
costs of, 121
policy and supervisory structure, 128–35
structure and performance, 122–28
Financial System Crisis Prevention and Mitigation (PPKS), 130
Findlay, Christopher, 229, 230, 233, 234
fiscal constraint, 73, 84
fiscal decentralization, 58, 87–88, 113, 114
“fiscal management”, 108
fiscal policy, 77
fish production, 432
“Fishery Auction Places”, 424
fishery export, value of, 427
Food Law 2012, 387, 396
food policy, 385
consumer welfare, 405–6
eyear warning system, lack of, 397
enabling factors, 407–8
goals, 386–87
incoherence of policies and programmes, 400–1
market competition, 401–4
ministerial interpretation, 396–99
misalignment, 399–400
performance, 387–96
producer welfare, 406–7
road map, visionary, 404–5
food self-sufficiency, 170, 246, 247, 289, 386
ambition, 168
food sovereignty, 20
pursuit of, 386
foreign-controlled banks, 139–40
foreign direct investment (FDI), 70, 217, 219, 404
foreign equity limit, 225
foreign investment, 210
liberalization, 27, 235
policy, 20
foreign investors, 13
foreign-owned banks, 140
foreign workers, 220, 221, 227
employment of, 220
in Indonesia, 311–12
“frail five” economies, 67
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freeport-McMoRan Inc., 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fuels subsidies, 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regime, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>removal, 174</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>funds allocation, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>G</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general allocation fund, 94–97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>general fiscal reforms, 101–4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generalized Method of Moment (GMM) system, 320</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global competitiveness talent index, 205, 206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Financial Crisis (GFC), 5, 57, 67, 135, 144, 149, 157, 164, 187, 293, 319</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global oil price, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Trade Alert (GTA), 157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>global value chain (GVC), 217</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gobel, Rachmat, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government bond market, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Contracting Agency (GCA), 254</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government Work Programme 2017, 387, 396</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Groningen Growth and Development Centre (GGDC) database, 209, 235n1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Regional Domestic Product (GRDP), 96–97, 328</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Growth Commission (2008), 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Growth Incidence Curve (GIC), 321, 329</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of household per capita consumption, 334</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Guru Pembelajar</em>, 280</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gus Dur, 164, 185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>H</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habibie, Jusuf, 164</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>harga eceran tertinggi</em> (HET), 395</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“harmful” trade interventions, 159</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hartarto, Airlangga, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herfindahl index, 196, 198</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>heterogeneity analysis, 331–32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index, 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>human resource, 205–6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Husin, Saleh, 166</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>I</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>illegal fishing war, 414, 415</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complaints, 423</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>doubts, 423–24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia, 419–22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jokowi vs. SBY, 416–19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national indicators, 424–28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regional and local indicators, 429–32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>success claims, 422</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMF joint assessment, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inalum, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>incentive funds, 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Update Mechanism (MPM), 377</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index of Economic Freedom 2018, 38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Ocean Rim Association Leaders’ Summit, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia Corruption Watch (KPK), 116n23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Indonesian Banking Architecture”, 138–39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian banking market, 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian banking sector, 127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian banks, 127, 136</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian consumer groups, 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian Diaspora Card, 309</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian fishery sector, 423</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesian Government Debt, 78, 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indonesia’s bureaucracy, politicization of, 47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indrawati, Sri Mulyani, 44, 77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial Blueprint, 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Industrial interventions, 42
industrial sugar, imports of, 402
Industry Law (3/2014), 39
inequality
poverty and, 16, 18
reduction strategy, 29
inflation rate in selected ASEAN countries, 8, 10
informal social protection, 365
Information Technology Agreement II (ITA II), 20
infrastructure development
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 257
infrastructure investment, 239
Jokowi’s infrastructure agenda, 245–48
land acquisition, 256
national strategic projects, 260–61
policy responses by, 253–55
Presidential Regulation No. 3/2016, 255–56
structural challenges in, 248–53
infrastructure investments, 240
projects, 107
Intended Nationally Determined Contributions (INDCs), 172
intergovernmental fiscal transfer systems, 26, 90, 102–3, 113, 114
additional transfer schemes, 100–1
discretionary transfers, 99–100
fiscal decentralization, 87–88
general allocation fund, 94–97
natural resources revenue-sharing system, 97–98
potential revenue sources, 91
special allocation fund, 98–99
inter-jurisdictional coordination, 21
inter-jurisdictional transfers, 104
international commodity market, 189
international economic environment, 3
international economic policy, 3
international migration, 306–12
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 66, 367
international oil prices, 81–82
interventionist financial policies, 122
interventionist industrial policy, 39
Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM), 311
Investment Coordination Agency, 254
investment projects, borrowing for, 13
Iqbal, Said, 314n13

J
Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (JKN), 323
Jamkesmas scheme, 44
campaign commitment of, 8
economic reforms, 41
economy under, 5–16
era (2014– ), 69–81
government, 57
infrastructure development under.
See infrastructure development initiatives on social policy, 322–26
manufacturing sector. See manufacturing sector under Jokowi administration
policy, 258
policy platform, 134
poverty, 29
protectionism in Indonesia before, 163–64
reforms under. See reforms under Jokowi administration strategy, 23
style of protectionism, 164–68
Jokowinomics, 4
continuity and change, 16–23
Jonan, Ignasius, 166

K
Kalla, Jusuf, 133, 386
Kartu Indonesia Pintar (KIP), 319, 323
Kartu Indonesia Sehat (KIS), 319
Kartu Keluarga Sejahtera (KKS), 323
Kartu Perlindungan Sosial (KPS), 323
Kartu Simpanan Keluarga Sejahtera (KSKS), 324
ketahanan pangan, 246
Ketenagakerjaan, 304
key food commodities, 8
Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (KPK), 3
Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha (KPPU), 50
KPPIP, 240, 253, 254
Kraay, Aart, 319–22, 327, 328, 330, 332
Kredit Usaha Rakyat (KUR) programme, 133–34, 141

L
labour informality, 45
labour-intensive industries, 293
labour market developments in Jokowi years, 289
comparative perspectives, 291–92
economic policy framework, 290
international migration, 306–12
record on jobs and productivity, 292–97
skills and training, 302–6
wage policy and outcomes, 297–302
labour markets, 5, 8, 28
flexibility, 175
labour productivity, 212, 214, 296–97
labour regulations, 302–3
labour regulatory regime, 21
labour utilization, 292
land acquisition, 250, 256
Land Acquisition Law, 243
Law No. 9/2016 on Financial System Crisis Prevention and Mitigation, 81
Law on Legislative Bodies, 50
Law 6/2014 on village funds, 108
learning outcomes, education policies and impact on, 276–83
Lembaga Penjamin Simpanan (LPS), 130
Lembong, Thomas, 166, 311, 315n31
liberal economic policies, 34
Limited Concession Scheme (LCS), 255
liquidity constraints, 80
loan to deposit ratio (LDR), 138
local content requirement (LCR), 201
Logistics Performance Index, 247
“lower middle income” countries, 123
Lukita, Enggartiasto, 166
“lump sum per village” basis, 114

M
macroeconomic management
Asian Financial Crisis (AFC), 59–65
economic recovery processes, 58
Jokowi era (2014–present), 69–81
Jokowi’s government, 57
over-expansionary fiscal policy, 84
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY), 65–69
macroeconomic policies, 19
framework, 16
management, 25
“macro-prudential” regulation, 129
“macro-prudential” supervision, 81
Mahathir Mohamad, 31n5
Malaysian-controlled CIMB-Niaga, 137
manufacturing sector under Jokowi administration, 180
Nawacita. See Nawacita
post-2000 manufacturing performance, 185–88
pre-2000 manufacturing policies, 181–85
market competition, lack of, 401–4
Master Plan for Acceleration and Expansion of Economic Development (MP3EI), 39, 40, 243, 258
mercantilist trade policy, 19
merit-based promotions system, 48
microeconomic reform, 3, 290
“micro-prudential” supervision functions, 129
ministerial interpretation of high-order goals, 396–99
miss-targeted distribution, 369–73
monetary policy, 3, 25, 63, 65, 78, 81, 84
monthly inflation rate, 8, 11
Musyawarah Perencanaan Pembangunan Desa (Musrenbangdes), 326

N
Nasution, Darmin, 41
“national” banks, 139
National Community Empowerment Programme, 108–9
National Council of Climate Change (NCCC), 416–17
National Council of People’s Sugar Cane Farmers, 404
national DAU budget, 106
National Development Planning Agency, 387
National Energy Policy, 172
national examination cheats, 282–83
National Family Planning Coordinating Board, 370, 371
national fishery exports, 427
national fishery sector, 429
national labour force, 296
National Labour Force Survey, 313n7, 331
National Land Agency (BPN), 250
National Medium-Term Development Plan (RPJMN) 2015–19, 302
national poverty line, 16
national rural development programmes, 109
National Socio-Economic Survey, 328–29, 389
national strategic projects, 260–61
nationalist economic interventions, 39
natural resources revenue-sharing system, 97–98
Nawacita, 28, 181, 190–94, 207, 261, 386, 387, 418
business environment, 198–205
human resource, 205–6
Industrial Blueprint, 188
international commodity market, 189
product evolution, 196–98
needs-based welfare payments, 373
neoliberal economic model, 34
new developmentalism in Indonesia ambitions and agendas, 37–38
Asian Financial Crisis (AFC), 34
industrial activism, 39–42
political constraints, 46–50
renewed emphasis on state-owned sector, 42–44
state-run welfare schemes, 44–46
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term/Phrase</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Order, 35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>flavour, 150</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>period, 51n1, 295</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>regime, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>newly industrializing economies (NIEs), 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newmont, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nitisastro, Widjojo, 163</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nominal rate of protection (NRP), 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-bank capital markets, 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-bank financial asset, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-bank financial institutions, 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-bank financial markets, 143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-bank financial service sector, 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-performance based schemes, 107</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-performing loans (NPL), 127, 128</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-specialized banks, 407</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-tariff barriers, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-tariff measures (NTMs), 201–3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD, 251</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD Services Trade Restrictiveness Index (STRI), 228</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OECD Trade in Value Added (TIVA) dataset, 217</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“off-budget” financing, 77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oil prices, 80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>projected, 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>one-sided fiscal decentralization, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) technique, 328</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (OJK), 128–30, 132–33, 139, 140</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>over-expansionary fiscal policy, 84</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pangestu, Mari, 176n7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panjaitan, Debby Elfrida, 277, 282</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paris Agreement, 172</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>partial indicator of bank performance, 127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peat Restoration Agency, 419</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pendidikan Profesi Guru, 281</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Penerima Bantuan Iuran (PBI), 323</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pengembangan Keprofesian Berkelanjutan (PKB), 280</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>performance-based funds (DID), 107–8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pertamina, 43</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perusahaan Listrik Negara (PLN), 42</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippine banking sector, 127</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“politically connected” banks, 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pork-barrel politics, 114</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poros maritim, 246</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poros Maritim Dunia, 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-New Order economic model, 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-New Order Indonesia, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-Soeharto reforms, 50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>post-taper tantrum stabilization effect, 68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>potential revenue sources, 91</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alleviation perspective, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alleviation scheme, 368</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and inequality, 16, 18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>poverty line, 16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty Management Act, 368–69</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pre-service teachers, professional training for, 281–82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidential Decree No. 115/2015</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidential Regulation No. 71/2012, 244</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidential Regulation No. 38/2015, 254</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidential Regulation No. 71/2015, 399</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presidential Regulation No. 82/2015, 255</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Presidential Regulation No. 3/2016, 253, 255–56
Presidential Instruction No. 17/2017, 398
Pritchett, Lant, 267, 274
private banks, 122–23
private sector bond issues, 142
private sector investment, 251
producer welfare, 387–93
food policy to boost, 406–7
professional training, pre-service teachers, 281–82
Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH), 21, 319, 324, 376, 377
Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat (PNPM), 319, 326
Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), 271
Project Development Facility (PDF), 254
property tax, 91, 115n5
“protection for sale” phenomenon, 165
protectionism, 164–67
provincial formal fishery sector, 433
proxy-means testing (PMT), 369–70
prudent macroeconomic management, 188
PT Aneka Tambang, 167
PT Indonesia Infrastructure Finance (PT IIF), 243
PT Sarana Multi Infrastruktur (PT SMI), 254
public debts, 13, 66, 77
selected ASEAN countries, 13, 15
sources, 16, 17
public funds, 131
“public interest rhetoric”, 250
public investments, 73
public–private partnership (PPP) projects, 241, 242
“public service delivery” criterion, 108
Pudjiastuti, Susi, 166, 416, 420, 422
Q
quantitative easing policy, 67
R
“rainbow coalition”, 3
“Rakyatnomics”, 31n5
Rastra (Beras untuk Keluarga Sejahtera), 323, 363
Ravallion, Martin, 321–22
“reform packages”, 3
reform sequence, 182
reforms under Jokowi administration changes in size and structure of transfers, 104–7
general fiscal reforms, 101–4
performance-based funds (DID), 107–8
requirements on spending purpose, 107
village funds, 108–13
regional allocation ceilings, 106
regional development banks, 141
regional infrastructure expenditures, 107
relevant state-owned enterprises, 73
“repressive developmental” regime, 51n1
revenue-sharing system (DBH), 97
rice, 168–71
rice self-sufficiency ambition, 170
rupiah
appreciation, 166
collapse, 151
depreciation, 8, 61
exchange rate and international reserve, 81, 82
fixed depreciation rate, 84n1
overvaluation, 61
stabilization, 65

S
“Sadli’s Law”, 164
Sambodho, Prio, 112, 267, 279
Satgas 115, 421
SBY. See Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY)
Schneider, Ben Ross, 37, 38, 46
school operational assistance, 279–80
Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan (SMK), 305
self-sufficiency, 20, 150
see also food self-sufficiency
services sector
biased against services, 220–29
foreign direct investment (FDI), 217, 219
foreign investment, 210
Groningen Growth and Development Centre (GGDC) database, 209
higher education, 233–34
labour productivity, 212, 214
services, restrictions and competitiveness, 229–33
Services Trade Restrictiveness Index (STRI), 222, 223, 228–29
share of intergovernmental transfers, 88, 89
Sistem Jaminan Sosial Nasional (SJSN), 323
small and medium enterprises (SMEs), 187
“smoke and mirrors” food policy, 407
social assistance programmes, 112, 324
social assistance through cards, 322–25
social cohesion, 16
Social Forestry programme, 419
social instability, 16
social policy, 21
social protection, 369
social protection policies (SPPs), 29, 362, 365, 366
managing, 366–69
social protection programmes, 276, 323, 363
social safety net (SSN) programme, 325, 367
social welfare initiatives, 327
Soeharto, 163, 164
Soekarnoputri, Megawati, 164, 170–71, 185
Soemarno, Rini, 48, 49, 168, 256
SOEs. See state-owned enterprises (SOEs)
Southeast Asian economies, 5
special allocation fund, 98–99
Special Autonomy Funds, 100
“special mention” loans, 127
Sri Mulyani Indrawati, 44, 77
Standard & Poor Global Ratings, 77–78
state-funded bailouts, 130
state-owned commercial banks, 122
state-owned companies, 42, 44
state-owned electricity company, 247
state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 35, 78, 182, 251, 403, 404
state-owned holding companies, 43
state-owned mining company, 43
state-owned sector, renewed emphasis on, 42–44
state-run welfare schemes, 44–46, 51
state welfare programmes, 45
state welfare schemes, 45
stock market development, 143
structural adjustment programme (SAP), 367
structural reforms, 66
student learning outcomes, 276–78
substantial liquidity, 58
Sukarno, 150, 163, 165, 171
Sulaiman, Amran, 166–67, 171
Susi Pudjiastuti, 420–22
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY), 5, 24, 35, 39, 49, 65–69, 187, 241, 289, 315n34, 318, 323, 368, 415, 417
Jokowi vs., 416–19
state of infrastructure under, 241–45

T
taper tantrum shock, 67
tax amnesty programme, 13, 77, 101, 251–52
tax initiatives, succession of, 13
tax redemption payments, 101
tax revenue, 77
target vs. realization, 73, 76
teacher certification, 278–79
teacher competence test, 280
Tenaga Kerja Asing (TKA), 311
Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (TKI), 306–9
territorial integrity, 2
Tim Nasional Percepatan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (TNP2K), 368
total factor productivity (TFP), 231
trade and commercial policy, 20
trade protectionism, 69, 81
training fund, 304–5
Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 20
Trump economic policies, 19
Tugas Pembantuan (TP), 99

U
unconditional cash transfer programme, 371
unemployment rate, ASEAN countries, 5, 7
Unified Database (UDB), 372
uniform targeting mechanism, 325

V
value-added exports, 217, 218
van Klinken, Gerry, 52n8
Viability Gap Fund (VGF), 255
village-based social protection, 374
village community empowerment, 112
village development through grants, 326
village funds, 108, 112–14
allocation reforms, 109–11
village law, 109, 112
visionary food policy road map, 404–5
vocational education, 305–6
“vulnerable households”, 371

W
wage bill (WB), 94
wage policy and outcomes, 297–302
Wahid, Abdurrahman, 164, 185
“wait and see” strategy, 70
Wanandi, Sofian, 298
Widodo, Joko. See Jokowi
Williamson index, 96

Y
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, see Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono (SBY)
“Yugoslav” scenarios, 1