

Index

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” denote endnotes.

A

Abdul Ghaffar bin Abdul Rahman, 64
Abdul Ghani, 80
Abdullah C.D., 81
Abdul Rashid bin Maidin, 49, 61, 81
Abraham, Colin, 47
Abu Samah Mohamad Kassim, 81
Adat Perpatih, 67–68
Aliens, Central Registry of, Singapore, 5, 40
Alimin, Mas, 61, 68–69, 70, 74, 75
Allen, J.F., 101–2
All Malaya Council of Joint Action (AMCJA), 120, 122, 123, 124, 134–35
AMCJA. *See* All Malaya Council of Joint Action (AMCJA)
Andrew, Christopher, 41, 43n5
Ang Kah Seng, 133
Annual Report of the Singapore Police (1946), 14, 29n1

ANU. *See* Australian National University (ANU)
“atomic hot war”, 45–46
Arditti, Roger, x
Australian Army deserters, 24
Australian Communist Party, 62–63, 126
Australian National Archives, ix
Australian National University (ANU), 81
Australian Security Intelligence Service, 42

B

Balan, R.G., 49
Barry, J.C., 14–15
Bendera Merah Society, 16
Bintang Timor, 75
Blades, Alan E.G., 6, 7, 11n11, 15
Blake, Christopher, 42, 44n10
Blythe, Wilfred L., 11n10
BMA. *See* British Military Administration of Malaya (BMA)

- Bowden, Vivian Gordon, 25
- British colonialism, 14, 46, 47, 56, 81, 88
- British Communist Party, 49, 119
- British Military Administration of Malaya (BMA), 13–14, 40, 116, 124
- Browder, Earle, 68
- Bryson, Hugh, 23–24
- Bukit Serene, 27, 52
- Burhanuddin Al Helmi, 79
- C**
- CCP. *See* Chinese Communist Party (CCP)
- CDL. *See* China Democratic League
- Central Committee of Communist Party of China, 62–63, 76–81, 124, 136–37
- Malayan Communist Party and, 49
- revolutionary movement in, 77
- Chen Pin, 126
- Chen Tian, 122–23
- Cheng Chieh, 134
- China Democratic League (CDL), 118
- Chinese Chamber of Commerce, 124
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 48
- Chinese Hainanese community, 69
- Chin Peng, 50, 81, 82
- Choo Ooi Chin, 102
- Chou En Lai, 125
- CID. *See* Criminal Investigation Department (CID)
- Cleveland, Norman, 17, 31n10
- Coast, John, 91, 97n7
- Cold War, 45
- Colonial Office, London, 13, 27–28, 35–37, 40–41, 89–90, 95
- Comber, Leon, 30n3, 43n7, 54n9, 98n12, 106n1
- “Communism in Malaya” conference, 59
- Communist guerrillas, 21–22
- Communist Insurrection in Malaya, 1948–60, The* (Short), 15
- Communist Pan-Malayan Federation of Trade Unions, 82
- Communist Party of Indonesia. *See* Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI)
- Corridon, Richard, 6, 10n7
- Corry, Charles, 25
- Criminal Investigation Department (CID), 3, 15, 16–17
- D**
- Daily Worker*, 119
- Dalforce, 1, 19–24, 32n16
- ammunition, 23

- demobilization allowance, 23
training school for, 22
- Dalley, John Douglas, 1
in Criminal Investigation
Department, 16–19
detractors, 8, 9
family life, 7–8
in Japanese POW camp,
25–26
and Malay secret societies,
15–16
- Dalley, Peter John Layard, 8
- Davies, Philip H.J., x
*Defence of the Realm: The
Authorised History of MIS,
The* (Andrew), 41
- Dickinson, A.H., 2–3, 9n2, 41
- Dixon, C.E., 36, 37, 39, 41
- Ducroux, Joseph, 71–73
- Dutch colonial rule, 57, 72, 90
- E**
- Ellen, J.H., 101
- Elphinstone, W., 6
- Emergency Regulations, 49, 52,
101
- Empress of Asia*, RMS, 23
- F**
- Fairbairn, J.E., 6, 101
- Federation of Malaya, 82, 100,
101, 104
- First Malayan Emergency (1948–
60), 7, 17, 29, 47, 52, 81
- French secret service, x, 50, 71
- Foh Toh Cheng, 20
- G**
- Gavin, J.M.L., 17
- General Labour Union (GLU),
73, 80, 116
- Gent, Edward, 27, 47–49, 51–52,
55n10, 90
- Gimson, Franklin, 42
- GLU. *See* General Labour Union
(GLU)
- Gray, W. Nicol, 27, 28, 34n25,
93
- Greater Malaysia, 104
- H**
- Haji Mahmud bin Hashim, 71
- Hall, C.W.D., 28
- Han Chinese secret society
members, 24
- Hang Tuah, 80
- Hatta, Mohammad, 57, 70, 84,
91–93
- Herbert, Christopher Albert, 39
- Hill, H.L., 25
- Hizbul Muslimin, 79, 83
- HMS *Sultan*, 25
- “Ho Ming Lie”, 69
- Hone, Ralph, 40, 43n5, 94
- Hung League, 24
- I**
- Ibrahim bin Haji Ya’acob, 60

- Ikatan Pemuda Tanah Ayer
(New Democratic Youth
League), 49
- Indian New Democratic Youth
League, 49
- Indo-Chinese Communist
Parties, 62–63
- Indonesia, 46, 47, 58, 90
Federation of Indonesian Trade
Unions, 62
independence, 57, 89
left-wing parties, 46, 48, 56,
59–62, 88
Muslims, 47
opium smuggling, 90, 92
“police action” in, 58–59
revolution against Dutch, 91
Union of Indonesian Seamen,
61–62
- Indonesian Communist
Party. *See* Partai Komunis
Indonesia (PKI)
- Indonesian encroachment into
Malaya, 95–96
Coast, John, 91
Hatta, Mohammad, 91–93
immigration control, 88–89
MacDonald, Malcolm, 94
- Indonesian Republican forces,
57, 58
- Indonesian Revolution and the
Singapore Connection,
1945–1949, The* (Yong Mun
Cheong), 58
- Indonesia Youth Corps (Pemoeda
Rahasia Indonesia), 57
- intelligence and national
security, 2–4, 8, 27, 35–39
- Internal Security Department
(ISD), vii–xi, xiii, 105
“Iron Discipline of MCP”, 119
- ISD. *See* Internal Security
Department (ISD)
- Ishak bin Haji Mohamed, 60
- Izvestia*, 62
- J**
- Jamaluddin Tamin bin Maiden,
61
- Japanese Communist Parties,
62–63
- Japanese Occupation (1942–45),
13, 24, 28, 47, 80, 84
- Javanese Communist Parties,
62–63, 64, 72
- Johnson, Malcolm, 39
- “Jungle Ambush Patrols” report,
17
- K**
- Kellar, Alex J., 39, 99
- Kempeitai, 50, 60, 80
- Kesatuan Melayu Muda (KMM),
27, 60–61
- Khaw Kai Boh, 50, 54n9
- Kirke, C.M.J., 6, 7
- KMM. *See* Kesatuan Melayu
Muda (KMM)

- Knight, L.F., 36, 37, 41
Knott, W.T., 101
K'tut Tantri. *See* Walker, Muriel
 Stewart
Kuala Lumpur, 2, 7, 8, 41, 104
Kuomintang, 21, 24, 48, 50,
 54n7, 81, 118, 124
- L**
Labour Day rallies, 117, 135
Lai Teck, Secretary General,
 Communist Party of Malaya,
 50, 54n9, 112, 115–16, 122,
 124, 136–38
Langworthy, H.B., 27–28, 51
Larby, K.B., 6
Layard, Margaret Capel, 7–8
Leach, Lionel, 97n4
League against Imperialism, 69,
 70
Lee Kuan Yew, 104
Lee Soong, 122, 125, 131
Leighton, E., 99
Liaison between Johor and
 Singapore Special Branches,
 8, 11n11
Lim Ah Liang, 112, 116, 123–24
Linggadjati Agreement, 57–58
Livingstone, D.N., 6
Lloyd, Hugh Pugh, 94
Local Security Officer (LSO), 3, 8
- M**
MacArthur, Douglas, 14
MacDonald, Malcolm, 26, 27,
 53n5, 59, 90, 93, 98n10
 colonial office telegram to,
 35–37
 conference convened by,
 47–48
 on Dalley's report, 51–52
Madoc, Guy C., 30n4
Malaya, 83, 88. *See also*
 Indonesian encroachment
 into Malaya
 Adat Perpatih, 67–68
 British colonial rule, 46, 56,
 81, 88
 communism in, 47, 48, 73–75
 Communist Party in, 73
 Ducroux, Joseph, 71–73
 immigration control, 88–89
 independence declaration for, 57
 and Indonesian
 "Communists", 61
 Islamic political party in, 79
 Kesatuan Melayu Muda, 60–61
 left-wing parties, 46, 56,
 59–60, 74, 75
 1926 Revolution in Java,
 64–67, 71
 rubber smallholders, 47
 Singapore and, 38, 40, 57, 59,
 72–73, 75, 80
 South Seas Communist Party,
 70–71, 86n15
 Soviet Republic in, 77
 Tan Malaka's report on, 63–64

- Malayan Campaign, 2, 22
- Malayan Chinese Association (MCA), 54n9
- Malayan Communist Party (MCP), 14, 15, 19, 29, 47–52, 110–38
- Malayan Democratic Union (MDU), 48, 117
- Malayan Emergency (1948–60), 7, 29, 81–84
- Malayan Establishment Staff List 1948*, 5–6, 10n5
- Malayan Indian Congress (MIC), 48, 49
- Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army (MPAJA), 14, 23, 61, 111, 112, 133
- Malayan People's Democratic Union, 117
- Malayan People's United Front, 117
- "Malayan Revolution", 77
- Malayan Security Service (MSS), 1, 13, 26, 106
 archives, ix
 Charter, 4–5, 39–41
 deficiencies in, 15
 gazetted officers, 5, 6
 gazetted officers staff list 1948, 6
 main functions of, 40
 shortage of staff, xi, 8
 staff, 4, 6–8
- Malayan Special Branch, 63
- Malaya's Secret Police 1945–60: The Role of the Special Branch in the Malayan Emergency* (Comber), 95
- "Malay Communist Party", 75–76
- Malay Nationalist Party (MNP), 48, 60–61, 80, 83, 117, 121–22
- Malay secret societies (*Kongsi Gelap Melayu*), 15–16
- Manchuria, 26, 29
- Mann, Tom, 68
- Mary Rose* motor launch, 24, 25
- Mathieson, D., 29
- MCA. *See* Malayan Chinese Association (MCA)
- McLean, J.M., 14
- MCP. *See* Malayan Communist Party (MCP)
- MDU. *See* Malayan Democratic Union (MDU)
- Mecca Pilgrimage, 40
- "Memorandum of Instruction", 36
- Menzies, Stewart, 96
- MI5 (British domestic intelligence service), 2, 8, 38, 40, 41
 disagreement with MSS, 36–37, 42
- MI6 (British foreign intelligence service), 38, 96
- MIC. *See* Malayan Indian Congress (MIC)

- Minns, F.G., 101
- Min Sheng Pau*, 82
- Min Yuen* (People's Movement), 49–50
- Missouri*, USS, 14
- MNP. *See* Malay Nationalist Party (MNP)
- Moeso Soebakat, 75
- Morgan, K.S., 25, 29
- Morris, N.G., 6, 7, 91–92, 93, 99
- Morton, John Percival (Jack), 39, 43n3
- Mountbatten, Louis, 14
- MPAJA. *See* Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army (MPAJA)
- MPAJA Ex-Servicemen's Association, 49, 112, 119
- MSS. *See* Malayan Security Service (MSS)
- Mulock, G.F.A., 24, 25
- Mustapha Hussain, 57
- N**
- Nan Chiau Girls' High School, 22
- Nanyang Communist Party.
See South Seas Communist Party
- Nanyang Normal School, 22
- Nathan, S.R., President of Singapore, vii–viii, xiii
- Netherlands Steamship Co., 62
- Newbould, Alexander, 94
- New Democratic Youth League (Ikatan Pemudah Tanah Ayer), 49, 115, 119, 131
- 1926 Revolution in Java, 64–67, 71
- Noulens, Hilaire, 71
- O**
- Onn bin Ja'afar, 54n7
- Onraet, René H. de S., 9n2, 71
- Osprey* motor launch, 24
- P**
- Palmer, Sydney, 28
- Palestine Police, 27–28
- Pan Malayan Federation of Trade Unions (PMFTU), 125, 132
- PAP. *See* People's Action Party (PAP)
- PARI. *See* Partai Republican Indonesia (PARI)
- Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI), 46, 66, 69, 73–76, 82–83, 86n14
- Partai Republican Indonesia (PARI), 72, 75
- Peace Preservation Army (Tentera Keslamat Rakjat), 57
- Pemoeda Rahasia Indonesia (Indonesia Youth Corps), 57
- People's Action Party (PAP), 54n9, 55
- Perak State Council, 16

- Percival, Arthur Ernest, 2, 17, 24, 26
- Pham Ngoc Tach, 126
- Phoenix Park, 37, 47, 53n5
- PIJ. See Political Intelligence Journal (PIJ)*
- Pilehan Timor*, 69, 70
- PKI. *See* Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI)
- PMFTU. *See* Pan Malayan Federation of Trade Unions “Political Intelligence Bureau”, 27
- Political Intelligence Journal (PIJ)*, 8, 39, 58
- Puhalo, D., 131
- Q**
- Quixley, R.W., 6
- R**
- Rashid Mydin. *See* Abdul Rashid bin Maidin
- Recruit to Revolution: Adventure and Politics during the Indonesian Struggle for Independence* (Coast), 91
- Red Labour Union, 77
- Renville Agreement, 58
- Report of the Police Mission to Malaya* (1950), 95
- Ritchie, Neil, 94
- RMS *Empress of Asia*, 23
- Rotterdam Lloyd Co., 62
- Round Table Conference, 58
- Russian Army, 26
- Ryves, H.T.B., 6
- S**
- secret societies
- Chinese secret societies, 14, 24
- Malay secret societies (*Kongsi Gelap Melayu*), 15–16
- Security and Intelligence Division (SID), 89, 97n3, 105
- Security Intelligence Far East (SIFE), 7, 9, 35, 41, 89, 93, 110. *See also* SIFE Charter
- Semaoen, 62
- Serge le Franc, 71–73
- Serpell, Michael F., 39
- Seruan Azhar*, 69, 70
- Sharkey, Lance, 126
- Shaw, Alexander Nicholas, x, 9n2
- Sheppard, Mubin, 8, 11n12, 17–18, 31n10
- SHLU. *See* Singapore Harbour Labour Union
- Short, Anthony, 12n15, 15, 30n5, 81
- SID. *See* Security and Intelligence Division (SID)
- SIFE. *See* Security Intelligence Far East (SIFE)
- SIFE Charter, 37

- Heads/SIFE, 39
text of, 38–39
- Sillitoe, Percy, 9, 35, 37, 40,
43n9, 94
- Singapore
Chinese population of, 104
communism in, 48
external intelligence service,
105
Lee Kuan Yew, 104
Malaya and, 38, 40, 57, 59,
72–73, 75, 80
opium from Indonesia, 90, 92
post-war situation in, 13–14
Security and Intelligence
Division, 89, 97n3
- Singapore Federation of Trade
Unions, 82, 125, 134, 135
- “Singapore Fortress Defence
Scheme”, 2
- Singapore Harbour Board, 123,
133
- Singapore Harbour Labour
Union (SHLU), 132, 134
- Singapore Special Branch, 64, 68,
69–71, 99–101, 105
- Singapore Town Committee, 116
- Soeara Boeroeh Malaya*, 73
- South Seas Communist Party,
70–71, 86n15
- Soviet Union, 45, 46, 69
- Stockwell, A.J., 90, 97n4
- Sukarno, 57, 84, 89, 91
- Sultan*, HMS, 25
- Sutan Jenain, 61
- Sym, H.B., 25, 29
- T
- Taman Budiman: Memoirs of an
Unorthodox Civil Servant*
(Sheppard), 8
- Tan Cheng Lock, 135
- Tan Chin Tuan, 18–19
- Tan Kah Kee, 19, 21–22
- Tan Kan, 132, 137
- Tan Malaka, 61–64, 72–73, 75
- Tan Peng, 126
- Tentera Keslamat Rakjat (Peace
Preservation Army), 57
- Teo Yuen Foo, 74
- Thistlewaite, Richard, 39
- Thomas, Shenton, 17, 19
- Triad and Tabut: A Study of
the Origin and Diffusion of
Chinese and Mohamedan
Secret Societies in the Malay
Peninsula AD 1800–1935*
(Wynne), 16, 29
- Tunku Abdul Rahman, 32, 104
- 23rd British Indian Infantry
Division, 57, 84
- U
- UMNO. *See* United Malays
National Organisation
(UMNO)
- Unification Committee, 78

Union of Indonesian Seamen,
61–62
United Malays National
Organisation (UMNO), 49,
54n7, 82
UN Security Council, 58
USS *Missouri*, 14
Ustaz Abu Bakar al-Baqir, 79, 80,
87n23

V

Vanguard Weekly, 82
van Mook, Hubertus, 58
“Voice of Malayan Labour”, 74

W

Walker, Muriel Stewart, 91
Wataniah, 61

WFDY. *See* World Federation of
Democratic Youth
WFTU. *See* World Federation of
Trade Unions (WFTU)
Winterborn, P. Hugh, 39, 47
Woolnough, H.J., 6, 100
Wootton, A.N., 25
World Federation of Democratic
Youth (WFDY), 131
World Federation of Trade
Unions (WFTU), 68–70
Wu Tien Wang, 49
Wylie, Ian S., 6, 50, 99
Wynne, M.L., 16, 25, 29, 30n9

Y

Yong Mun Cheong, 58, 85n5
Young, Courtney, 39