Index

A
A. Markwald and Co., 66, 162, 230
absolute monarchy, 1, 12, 14, 35, 39–40, 143, 244, 248
Adam Ali, 147
Aga Yi (Akayi), 142–43
Airavata (Erawan), celestial elephant, 3
Akon Teng, 192, 218–19
al-Athik Mosque, 156, 160
Alabaster, Henry, 231–32
Ali Asmail Nana, 149
Allen, Charles, 161
American War of Independence, 57
Ames, Captain S.J.B., 101, 220
Angkor, conquest of, 200, 251
Annam, 96, 206, 208–209, 211–12
Ansarit Sunnah Mosque, 145
Arabs, 19, 22, 24–25, 30, 47, 132, 135, 137, 144–45, 154, 167, 169
aristocracy, 4, 6, 11, 13, 35, 39, 74, 107–108, 112, 117, 147, 175, 186, 233, 243
arms trafficking, 58, 63–64
Army Headquarters, 117
Artasastra, ancient Indian treatise, 249
Associations Act of 1914, 194
Assumption Cathedral, 61–63, 122, 229
A.T.E. Maskati, 148
Ayodhya, 14
Buginese settlers at, 166–67
Mon community at, 75–79
Muslim community at, 132
Persia, links with, 141–42
sacking of, 52–54, 200, 214, 226
B
Bampenbun Market, 127
Ban Bantomsin, 212
Ban Bat (Alms Bowl Village), 204
Ban Chang Lo (Metal Casters' Village), 128
Ban Chang Thong (Goldsmiths' Village), 127, 158
Ban Indonesia (Indonesian Village), 165
Ban Khaek Bangkok Noi (Muslim Village on the Bangkok Noi Canal), 145
Ban Khaek Bang Kraboe (Muslim Village near the Buffalo Village), 164–65
Ban Khaek Bang Rak (Muslim Village at Bang Rak), 150–51
Ban Khaek Ban Somdet (Muslim Village near the Regent's Residence), 157–58
Ban Khaek Khrua (Muslim Households Village), 140–41
Ban Khaek Lang (Muslim Village Downstream), 162
Ban Khaek Sai Kai (Muslim Village on the Sai Kai Canal), 157–58
Ban Khaek Yawa (Javanese Village), 165
Ban Khamen (Khmer Village), 117, 204–206
Ban Khamin, 76, 93–94
Ban Khao Lam, 184
Ban Khaw Mao, 93–94
Ban Khwang (Village along the Broad Canal), 165
Ban Klang Na (Village Amidst the Rice Fields), 200–202
Ban Kraba, 126–27
Ban Kruay (Village along the Funnel Canal), 121–24, 129, 165
Ban Lan (Talipot Palm Village), 94–95
Ban Lao Phuan Nai (Inner Lao Phuan Village), 124–26
Ban Lao Siphum, 118
Ban Makkasan (Makassar Village), 166–67
Ban Mo (Pottery Village), 91–94, 98, 124–25
Ban Mon Mai (New Mon Village), 84–87
Ban Portuket (Portuguese Village), 52–53, 61–62, 69, 210
Ban Phayap (Northerners' Village), 218–19
Ban Phisanulok, 212
Ban Phlu Luang dynasty, 47
Ban Phra Athit (Sun [Bastion] Village), 87, 89–90, 103, 202
Ban Phraya Si, 90–91, 103
Ban Rong Mai (Silk Sheds Village), 202–204
Ban Rong Nam Khaeng (Ice Sheds Village), 165
Ban Samsen Nai, 128
Ban Somdet, 94
Ban Somdet Canal, 120
Ban Somdet Chaophraya (Regent’s Residence), 158
Ban Suan Luang (Village in the Royal Plantations), 156, 159
Ban Suan Phlu (Betel-Vine Garden Village), 152–53
Ban Suwanaphumi (Village in the Golden Land), 162
Ban Tanao (Tenasserim Village), 97–98
Ban Tanao-si, 78
Ban Tani (Patani Village), 155–57
Ban Tawai (Tavoy Village), 95–97
Ban Thai Talat Nang Loeng, 128
Ban Tham Dokmai Phloeng, or Ban Dokmai (Fireworks Producing Village), 204
Ban Ti Thong (Gold Beaters' Village), 127–28
Ban Toek Din (Powder Mill Village), 163–65
Ban Ton Son (Pine Tree Village), 137–38
Ban Trok Mo (Village on Missionary Alley), 160
Ban U (Boatyard Village), 161
Ban U Mosque, 161, 168
Ban Yuan (Vietnamese Village), 124, 207–12
Bang Kapi, 128
Bang Ko Laem Baptist Chapel, 160
Bang Ko Laem (Peninsular Village), 150–51, 156, 158, 160

see also Land’s End
Bang Khun Phrom, 95, 108, 114–18, 129
Bang Khun Phrom Palace, 116–17, 124
Bang Khun Thian Canal, 81
Bang Lamphu Bon (Upper Willow-Tree Village), 203–204
Bang Lamphu Mosque, 155
Bang Lamphu (Willow Tree Village), 95, 155, 157, 168, 200
Bang Lamut, 120
Bang Lang, 78
Bang Lao Phuan, 114–17
Bang Luang Canal, 118, 120, 138, 152, 168, 174, 178, 193, 231
Indian trading ventures along, 146–48
INDEX

Bang Luang Mosque, 139
Bang Luang Noi Canal, 81
Bang O (Marsh Grass Village), 89, 153–54
Bang O Mosque, 153
Bang Pho, 209–10
Bang Rak, district, 70, 96, 149, 150–51, 158, 161–62, 169, 182, 184, 197, 220–21, 224, 227–31
Bang Sai Kai, 118–22
Bang Sai Kai Canal, 118
Bang Uthit (Donated Village), 159
Bang Yi-khan, 30, 108–14, 118, 129
Bang Yi-roea Mon (Mon Boat Village), 79–83, 152
Bangkok Metropolis, 131, 133
Bangkok Municipality, 3, 92, 130, 163, 194
cityscape of, 37
consecration of, 2
king’s and viceroy’s zones in, 9
palaces locations in, 7
population, 14, 22, 24, 40, 131
postal directory, 34
Thai Yuan (Northern Thai) presence, 214–16
Bangkok Brick and Tile Works, 98
Bangkok citadel, 3–4, 6, 8, 11, 25–26, 29–30, 33, 37, 203, 209, 231
Bangkok Dock Company, 123, 161, 230
Bangkok Fish Market, 123
Bangkok Manufacturing Co., 66
Bangkok Noi Canal, 139–40, 144–45, 153, 218
Bangkok Police Constabulary, 220
Bangkok Tramways Company, 129
Bangkok Yai Canal, 25, 46, 81, 94, 117, 137–38, 142–43, 145, 152, 174, 179
Banglamphu Canal, 88, 155
Bank of Thailand, 114, 117
Baptist mission, 58, 231
barter trade, 46
Bayan Mosque, 165
"benign neglect", 29, 36, 179–87, 252
Bobae Market, 155
Bodhisatta Avalokitesvara, 182
Boeng Makkasan (Macassar Swamp), 166
bonded labour, 22
Borneo Company, 123, 156, 230
Bowring, John, 228
Bowring Treaty, 28, 59, 64, 146, 148–50, 158, 161–62, 184, 227, 229–30
see also Treaty of Friendship and Commerce, Anglo-Siamese
Bradley, Dan, 231
Brahman cosmology, 2–3, 33–34, 249–50
Braudel, Fernand, 240
British India, 22
Buddha, 2, 120, 225
Buddhism, 33–34, 69, 136, 147
see also Theravada Buddhism
Buddhist monks, 54
Buginese fugitives, 160, 165–67
Burmese assault, on Siam, 44, 53–54, 61, 72, 137, 173
Burmese community, 22
Burmese expansionism, 75
Burmese invasion of the Mon kingdom, 75–76
Bush, John, 123, 161, 228
C
Calvary Church, 60, 65, 220
Cambodia, invasion of, 61, 200, 204, 206
Cambodian Cham militia, 83
Cambodian-Vietnamese conflict, 28, 202
Cantonese, 193, 208
capitalism, 12, 244
capitation tax, 29, 191
“captive labour”, 129
Catholic converts, 210–11
Catholicism, 52, 60, 69
celestial city, 2–3
“celestial prince” (chao fa), 2
celestial symbolism, 3
census of 1903, 99
chakra, bladed discus, 3
Chakrai Yai City Gate, Ayutthaya, 50
Chakraphet Bastion, 177
Chakraphong Mosque, 155, 168
Chakri coup, 4, 87, 103, 200, 214
Chakri dynasty, 1, 3–4, 20, 31, 33–35, 57, 86, 103, 175, 178, 214, 252
mixed ethnic ancestry of, 15
Chakri Maha Prasat Throne Hall, 98
Chakri Mon, military title, 73
Chaloem Krong Theater, 127
Cham community, 22, 31, 136–37
presence in Thonburi, 137–38
Cham militias, 136–41
see also Cambodian Cham militia; Department of Cham Militia
Chamoen Waiworanat, 120
Chandler, John, 160, 231
Chao Anu Rebellion, 28, 109
Chao Dara Rasami, 215
Chao Intha Wichayanon, 108, 215, 218–19
Chao Kawila, 214
Chao Phra Fang, 84
Chao Siri Rochana, or Chao Rocha, 86, 214
Chao Suriya, 215
Chao Tipa Keson, 215
Chaochom Chim Yai, 83
Chaochom Manda Sonklin, 102
Chaochom Waen, 113, 118, 120
Chaophraya Bodin Decha, 178, 205, 210
Chaophraya Chakri (Thong-duang), 83, 85, 94, 175, 202, 213–14
see also Rama I
Chaophraya Delta, 133
Chaophraya Mahayotha, 29, 92, 94–95, 102, 200
Chaophraya Phichaiyat, 149, 157
Chaophraya Phra Khlang, 83
Chaophraya Prayurawong, 94, 122
Chaophraya Ratana Thibet, 92
Chaophraya Si Suriyawong, 64, 120, 158
Chaophraya Surasak Montri, 67
Chaophraya Surasi, 86, 94–95, 109, 139, 175, 202, 204, 213–14
Chaophraya Wihiankiri, 123
Chaophraya Yomarat, 101–102, 178
Chapel Royal, 3, 215
see also Wat Phra Kaew
Chim Phisonbut, 192
China trade, 47
see also Sampheng
Chinese Chamber of Commerce, 196–97
anti-Chinese sentiments, 191
settlements, 27–28
at Thonburi, 174–75
see also Sampheng; Cantonese; Hainanese; Hakka; Hokkien; Taechiu
Chinese immigration, 183, 195
Chinese Mahayana temples, 212
see also Vietnamese Mahayana temples
Chinese Revolution, 193, 196
Chinese rioting, 188
Chinese speech groups, 171, 181, 193, 198, 224
see also Cantonese; Hainanese; Hakka; Hokkien; Taechiu
Ching dynasty, 172, 187, 195–96
Chino-Siam Bank, 192
Chino-Siam Mail Shipping Company, 192
Chit, Francis, 64
Christ Church, 123, 230
Christian community, 47, 54
Christian “Khmer”, 61, 65
churches and parishes, 60–67
Church of the Immaculate Conception, 53, 61–62
“circles of affiliation”, 19
city gate curfew, 8
City Moat, 4, 10, 177, 193, 202, 204, 222
City of Angels (“Krung Thep”), 2
City Pillar, 3–4, 6
civil war, 26, 209
“civilizing process” (siwilai), 35
Clarke and Co., 156, 230
Clunich, John, 98
see also (alternative spelling) Clunis, John
Clunis, Henry, 232
Clunis, John, 232
Cold Storage Organization, 123
colonialism, 69, 100, 187, 219, 246–48
“commodity fetishism”, 233
commoners, 15–17
settlements, 33
communism, 196
concentric zones of habitation, 11–12
Cond ominas, Georges, 237
“connections”, 19
conscripted labour, 31, 52, 60, 75, 106, 191
“contending identities”, 133
coolie immigration, 187
“Corpse of the Lord Jesus”, holy icon, 56, 65
corvée, 15–16, 29, 52, 60, 106, 191
see also conscripted labour; forced labour
cowrie trade, 46
Crawford, John, 59
“creoles”, 51
Criminal Act, 194
Crown Property Office, 89, 159, 190
cult of kingship, 39
culture
cultural assimilation, 67–70
culture markers, 39
see also ethnicity
Customs House, 66, 151, 228–29
D
d’Albuquerque, Alfonso, 42
Dan Canal (Guardpost Canal), 81
Darul Abidin Mosque, 165
“Dawadoeng Sawan”, 2
Dawoodie Bohra sect, 149
de Alvergarais, Pascal Ribiero, 59, 64
de Brito y Nicote, Felipe, 47–48
de Chagas, Francisco, 65
de Gama, Vasco, 42
de Guimar, Marie Pinar 64
de Jesus, F.V., 67
de Silviera, Carlos Manuel, 58
de Siq era, Pero Vaz, 43
debt bondsmen, 16
Democracy Monument, 163
demographic survey, 100
Department of Cham Militia, 83
Department of Female Guardians, 126
Department of Mon Militia, 83
Department of Vietnamese Militia, 83
dialect, 13
Dinfallah Mosque, 148
diplomatic protection, or
extraterritoriality, 60
Director of Maritime Construction, 153
Discourse on the Three Worlds, 250
Dominicans, 49, 50, 61–62, 65
Dowager-Queen Maen, 202
dualism
  north-south, 12, 33, 35
  theme of, 12, 14, 33, 249
dual royal lineage, 113
Dusit Palace, 8, 36, 37, 63, 163–64, 219
Dutch colonial rule, 165–66
  Malacca under, 43, 47
Dvaravati, kingdom of, 71, 104, 226

E
earthly design 4–10
  see also mandala; urban mandala
East Asiatic Company, 67, 156, 159, 230
East India Company, 219
“East Thonburi”, 4, 174–76, 181, 207
“Eastern Corridor”, 140, 157
Eastern Trade Department, 179–80
“elephant roads” (thanon khot), 44
Emerald Buddha image, 2, 215
  see also Phra Kaew Buddha image
Emperor Gia Long, 209
entropy, law of, 32–34
Erawan (see Airavata)
Estado Português da Índia, 43
ethnic minorities, 17, 19–32
demographics, 20–24
  neighbourhoods, 41, 223
  occupational skills, 31
  settlements, 25–27, 30
ethnicity, 235–39
  ethnic boundaries, 238
  “ethnic cleansing”, 167
  ethnic group leaders, 30
  ethnic homogenization, 41
  ethnic identity, 67, 236, 238
  ethnic integration, 40, 67–70
  see also culture
ethnohistory, 234–35
ethnolinguistic zones, 237
Eurasians, 51
extraterritorial rights (see diplomatic protection)

F
Family Name Act of 1913, 194
farang (Westerners), 44, 47, 64, 69, 96, 161, 199, 206, 220, 223–33
  within the walled city, 231–33
  see also Bang Rak
feudalism, 3, 10–14, 18, 20, 29, 39, 167, 188, 213, 235
  in comparative perspective, 239–44
Fifth Reign, 8, 29, 33–34, 38, 59, 83, 91, 100–103, 107, 112–13, 116, 120, 126, 139–40, 158–61, 166, 186, 193, 208, 211, 215
Malay captives under, 158–60
Malay captives under, 154–55
First World War, 123
Fish Marketing Organization, 123
Fisheries Technical Development Department, 123
floating market, 145, 211
Foen Phoengbun, 212
forced labour, 152
  see also corvée
Former Royal Residence, 101
Malay captives under, 158–60
Franciscans, 49–50
Frankfurter, Otto, 232
freemen, 11, 16–17, 33, 107, 243
French Revolution, 57
Front Palace Artillery Corps, 210
Front Palace Guest House, 216–18
INDEX

see also Government Guest House; State Guest House
Furnivall, J.S., 247–48

G
gang warfare, 188
Garden of the Right (Suan Khwa), 124–25
Geertz, Clifford, 251
Gerini, G.E., 232
Gia Long, Emperor, 209
Glassmakers Department, 208
Government Guest House, 216
see also State Guest House; Front Palace Guest House
Gowan, Peter, 232
Grand Palace Artillery Corps, 211
Grand Palace Museum, 232
Grand Palace Parade Ground, 231–32
Grassi Brothers, 67
Great Armada, 43
Great Esplanade (Sanam Luang), 8, 34, 164
Gujarati presence, 146–49
see also Indian traders
Gutzlaff, Carl, 58

H
Hainanese community, 193
Hakka community, 22, 24, 171, 179, 182–84
Han culture, 171
Hanks, Jane, 237
Hanks, Lucien, 237
Harbor Department, 66–67
“harbormaster”, 47, 228
Harry A. Badman and Co., 233
Harun Mosque, 151, 168
Hatien, 174, 207
Hia Kwong-iam, 196
Hinduism, 136
Hokkien lineage names, 178–79
Hokkien-Taechiu rivalry, 178, 186, 188, 196
preferred ethnic group, 179–80
Holy Rosary Church, 60–61, 65–66
Hongsawadi, 72, 74–75, 78–79
Hood, James M., 60
House, Samuel 231
Howarth Erskine, Ltd., 161
humanism, 49
Hunter, Robert, 63, 216

I
Immigration Act, 194
imperialism, 28, 35, 239, 248
Indian immigrants, 150
Indian Muslim labour, 147
Indian Ocean sea lanes, 44, 146
Indian traders, 146–51
along the Bang Luang Canal, 146–48
in the Khlong San district 148–49
see also Gujarati presence
“indigenized Persians”, 142
“Indo-Iranian” intermarriage, 146
Indonesian wanderers, 160–67
Indra, lord of the Tavatimsa Heaven, 2–3
Inner City Moat, 87, 90–92, 99, 124–26, 202–204
Inquisition, 52
intermarriage, 51–52
iron foundries, 66
Islam (see Muslim minorities)

J
Jade Carvers Department, 208
Javanese gardeners, 160, 162–65
Jesuits, 49–50

17-J01416 10 Siamese Melting Pot.indd   283
12/6/17   9:04 AM
“Jewel of Indra”, 2, 10  
John Sampson and Son, 233  
Jusuf Ali Bey Nana, 149

K
Kautilya, 249  
Kengtung expedition, 211  
“khaek”, 22  
khaek india (Indian immigrants) 220  
khaek isalam (Muslim guests), 131–32, 167

Khanon Canal, 118  
Khaw Mao Canal, 78  
Khlong San district, 147, 158, 184, 193  
Indian trading ventures in, 148–49

Khmer Christian, 61, 65  
see also Christian “Khmer”

Khmer community, 6, 10, 22, 31, 61–62, 199  
Khmer royal presence, 202–205  
Khmer shamans, 205

Khok Kraboe district, 96  
Khun Phasa Pariwat, 66  
Khun Phrom Raksa, 95  
Khun Phum, 108  
Khunying Phawa, 95  
Khunying Suthi, 123  
Khwang Canal, 159  
Kiam Hao Heng and Co., 66  
Kiang-sam Sophanodon, 192, 218  
Kim Seng Lee, 218

King Anuwong, 109, 115, 124–25  
King Chulalongkorn (see Rama V)  
King Harirak Rama, 205

King Inthawong, 109, 114, 117–18  
King Mongkut (see Rama IV)  
King Narai, 61, 79  
King Narai Racha, 202, 204  
King Narai Rama, 203  
King Norodom, 205  
King of Arakan, 48  
king, powers of, 13–14

King Prachai Racha, 44, 48  
King Prachatipok (see Rama VII)  
King Rama Racha, 202, 204  
King Si Bunyasan, 105, 109  

King Wachirawut (see Rama VI)  
king’s conscript, 117–24  
King’s Promenade, 8  
King's School, 93  
kongs, 180  
Konkaew, 142–43  
Kret Noi Canal, 76  
Kret Yai Canal, 76  
Kruay Canal, 121, 165  
“Krung Thep” (City of Angels), 2  
Kudi Asa Cham (Cham Militia Village), 139–41

Kudi Chao Sen (Village of Imam Hussein), 143–44

Kudi Charoenphat, 142–43  
Kudi Chin, 54, 62, 174, 178–79, 182  
Kudi Kao (Old Village), 137–38  
Kudi Khaw (White Mosque Village), 138–39, 168

Kudi Klang (Middle Village), 142–43, 148  
Kudi Lang (Rear Village), 147–48  
Kudi Luang (Village on the Bang Luang Canal), 138–39

Kudi Mai (New Village), 138–39  
Kudi Nok (Outer Village), 142–43, 147–48  
Kudi Yai (Village on the Bangkok Yai Canal), 137–38, 141–42, 145

Kuomintang, 196  
Kuwatil Islam Mosque, 149

L
labour conscription (see conscripted labour)  
Lamache, E., 231
INDEX

Lan Chang, kingdom of, 105–106  
Lan Na, 213–14, 218  
Land’s End, 151, 156, 160, 229–31  
see also Bang Ko Laem  
Lao  
  campaign against, 1778–1779, 105  
  conscripts, 117–24  
  rebellion, 106, 109, 115  
  wage slaves, 128–30  
  war of 1827–1828, 28  
Lao aristocracy, 108–17  
Lao community, 6, 10, 22, 31, 115–16, 128  
Lao Phuan settlement, 108, 124–26  
legal code of 1805, 107  
Leonowens, Anna, 231  
liberalization of social hierarchy, 13  
lightning bolt, as royal motif, 3  
lineages  
  Chaliwan, 112  
  Chanthanakon, 112  
  Chotikasathien, 192  
  Iamsuri, 196  
  Kalayanamit, 178, 186  
  Kochaseni, 88  
  Krairoek, 178, 186  
  Lim, 178, 184  
  Malakul, 113  
  Oeng, 178, 186  
  Pathomsing, 87  
  Siphen, 90–91  
  Sithisaribut, 112  
  Wang Lee, 197  
Local Government Act of 1915, 194  
Lopburi River, 76  
Lot Thepthida Canal, 97  
Louis Leonowens and Company, 230  
Louis Xavier Rice Mills, 66  
Luang Akhani Narimit, 64  
Luang Annam Nikonrit, 211  
Luang Aphai Wanit, 58  
Luang Awut Wiset Prathet Phanit, 63  
Luang Bamroe Pakdi, 78, 83  
Luang Chat Surenthon, 94–95  
Luang Nawa Kenikon, 161  
Luang Nawa Market, 161  
Luang Nawarat, 142  
Luang Rathaya Thiban, 101  
Luang Sura Sakon, 64  
Luang Udon Phanphanit, 218  
Luang Wisut Sakhondit, 123  
M  
Ma Dot, Mon chief, 78  
Ma Pu, Mon chief, 78  
Mac Thien-tu, 207  
Mahachai Canal, 81  
Mahanak Canal, 140, 152, 155, 157  
Mahanak Mosque, 155  
maharat (see king)  
Mahayana Buddhist temples, 181, 208–209, 212–13  
Malacca  
  under Dutch, 43, 47  
  under Portuguese, 43  
  vassal of Siam, 42  
  language of trade, 47  
  population in Siam, 131–33  
Malay captives, 151–60  
  under First and Second reigns, 154–55  
  under Fourth and Fifth reigns, 158–60  
  under Third Reign, 156–58  
  under Thonburi reign, 152–53  
Malay Muslims, 132  
Malay settlements, 152–54  
Malay sultanates, 154  
as urban template, 248–52  
Mandalay, 250
mansions, 6  
Marco Polo, 44, 226  
maritime trade routes, 43–44  
Market Canal, 124, 208  
Markwald and Company, 123  
"Martaban jars", 46  
master-minion system, 18–19  
   see also patron-client system; "nai-phrai" system  
Mattoon, Stephen, 231  
McCarthy, James, 232  
McFarland, Samuel, 93, 231  
Meklong River, 30, 75  
Mekong River, 117, 206  
mercantile services, 31  
mestizos, 50–52  
metropolitan Bangkok, 8, 10, 37  
Metropolitan Police Department, 102  
Mhd. Thamby Saibu Maraikayar, 150  
Military Criminal Act, 194  
Ming dynasty, 172  
Ministry of Civil Affairs, 91, 186  
Ministry of Interior, 128  
Ministry of Lands, 157  
Ministry of Military Affairs, 94  
Ministry of Public Works, 166, 190  
Ministry of the Capital, 101–102, 128, 188, 190, 220  
Ministry of the Royal Household, 126  
Ministry of Trade and Foreign Affairs, 47, 63, 179–80, 184, 188  
Ministry of War, 128, 204, 233  
minorities (see ethnic minorities)  
Mirrorers Department, 208  
miscegenation, 51  
missionaries, 49–50  
Missions Étrangères de Paris, 54, 62, 69  
Mohammat Phet-thongkham, 153  
Mon Bridge, 91  
Mon Canal, 84, 92, 98, 231  
Mon community, 22–23, 29–31, 86, 93  
at Ayutthaya, 75–79  
at Thonburi, 79–86  
migration, 71–73, 76, 99  
"New Mon", 71, 74–75, 78, 92, 103  
"Old Mon", 71, 74–75, 78, 92, 103  
population, 99–100  
Mon ethnicity, fading of, 99–104  
Mon kingdom, 71–72  
   Burmese invasion of, 75–76  
Mon militia, 83  
Mon monastic order (Raman Nikai), 76, 84, 89, 102  
Mon settlements, 77, 80–81, 83–87, 90, 125, 231  
   Bangkok side, 87–91  
   Thonburi side, 92–99  
monarchy, absolute, 1, 12, 14, 35, 39–40, 143, 244, 248  
Monthon Phayap ("Northern Mandala", Northern Siam), 214  
monthon (see mandala)  
   "Mother of the Holy Rosary", holy icon, 56, 65  
Mount Meru, 2–3, 10  
"multiple identities", 169  
Muslim minorities, 47, 131–70  
Muslim "guests" (khaek isalam), 131–32, 167  
Muslim Thai (thai isalam), 132, 167, 170  
Muslims in Bangkok, 22, 30, 133–34, 167–70  
N  
Nai Lert Co., 66  
   "nai-phrai" system, 18–19  
   see also patron-client system; master-minion system
Nakhon Khoeankhan, 87, 94, 102
Nakhon Si Thammarat, 121–22
Nantha Uthayan Palace, 93–94, 101, 231
Napoleonic Wars, 57, 146, 226
National Education Act of 1921, 194
national identity, 39, 41, 248
Nationality Act of 1913, 129, 220
"native merchant", 146
Naturalization Act of 1913, 194
Netherlands Indies, 22
New World crops, 68–69
Nguyen dynasty, 209
Niamatul Islam Mosque, 167
Nittayo, John, 69
nobility, 4, 6, 10–11, 13, 15–16, 29, 33–34, 39, 58, 73, 78, 86, 89–90, 95, 103, 142–43, 147, 174, 179, 186, 203–204, 242–44
noblese oblige, 229
O
Muslim villages of, 133–34
old to new, 32–41
Ong Ang Canal, 204
Ong Toeng, 208
Ong Wang-tai, 208
Oration Intersection, 195
Opium War, 228
Outer City Moat, 211
Outer Palace, 85
“outsourcing” system, 148
overland route, 42, 44
P
Pahurat (market and neighborhood), 220–24
Pak Khlong Talat (Mouth of the Market Canal), 125, 207, 209, 213
palaces
conversion of, 35
locations, 7, 35
for princes, 6, 8
Pallegoix, Jean-Baptiste, 62
Pan Sukhum (Chaophraya Yomarat), 102
parishes and churches, 60–67
Pasak River, 78, 153
Patani campaigns, 28
Pathorn Srikaranonda, 68
patron-client system, 18–19, 60, 87, 103–104, 200, 207, 243
see also master-minion system; “nai-phrai” system
Persian courtiers, 141–44
Phadung Krung Kasem Canal (Outer City Moat), 8, 66, 99, 116, 128, 154–55, 184, 193, 211, 220, 228
Phasi Charoen Canal, 179
Phaulkon, Constance, 64
Pho Chang School (Arts and Crafts School), 208
Pho Sam Ton River, 76, 78
Phra Achan In, 113
Phra Bang Buddha image, 106, 112
Phra Kaew Buddha image, 106
see also Emerald Buddha image
Phra Khru Thep-sithithev-thibodi, 84
Phra Maha Sumethachan, 89
Phra Nikrom-muni, 92
Phra Niwet Doem (Former Royal Residence), 94
Phra Phichet Sanphanit, 149
Phra Phimontham, 84
Phra Pi Inn Klaao, 139, 159, 210
Phra Sangkachai, 120
Phra Sophon Phecharat, 218
Phra Sumethachan, 102
Phra Sumethamuni, 89
Phra Sumetha-noi, 89
INDEX

Phra Thammachedi, 84
Phra Traisonthai, 89
Phraya Anirut Thewa, 212
Phraya Bamroe Pakdi, 78
Phraya Cheng, 74, 84–88, 92, 103
Phraya Chodoek Rachasethi, 30, 179–80, 186, 188
Phraya Chula Rachamontri, 30, 47, 141–43
Phraya Damrong Rachapholakhan, 88
Phraya Isaranuphap, 159
Phraya Kiat, 76
Phraya Mahayotha, 87–88
Phraya Nakhon In, 90
Phraya Narong Rithikosa, 210
Phraya Noradecha, 78
Phraya Phakdi Nuchit, 208
Phraya Phichai Dap Hak, 81
Phraya Phiphat Kosa, 67
Phraya Phison Sombat Boribun, 179
Phraya Racha Wangsan, 137
Phraya Rachasethi, 175, 181
Phraya Rachasethi Yuan, 207
Phraya Racha Songkhram, 95
Phraya Racha Suphawadi, 95
Phraya Rachanikun, 95
Phraya Ram, 76
Phraya Ram Chaturong, 78
Phraya Ramanwong, 74, 83–86, 90, 92
Phraya San, 86
Phraya Si Phiphat, 147–49, 157
Phraya Si Sahathep, 83, 90–91, 93
Phraya Surintharamat, 95
Phraya Suriy Aphai, 86
Phraya Taksin (see King Taksin)
Phraya Thep Worachun, 95
Phraya Wiset Songkhram Pakdi, 62
Phraya Yotta Samut, 153
plural society, 20, 22, 39–41, 70, 235, 244–48
Plutarch, 245–46
Po Tek Toeng Foundation, 196
“political project”, 39
political rank, 10
political space, 10
politics of diversity, 29–32
polygyny, 8, 33, 73, 186, 215
Pom Phra Athit (Bastion of the Sun), 87
Portugal
Malacca under, 43
merger with Spain, 43
military tactic, 48
relations with Siam, 42–43, 47–48, 57–60
role of Macao, 43
trade routes, 45
Portuguese community, 22–23, 31, 46, 49–70
mestizos, 50–52
traditions, 68–69
Portuguese Consulate, 66
Portuguese consuls, 57–60
postal directory, 34
pottery marketplaces, 98–99
Pratu Sam Yot (Three Spires Gate), 126
Prem Prachakon Canal, 99
Presbyterian mission, 227, 231
Prince Anurak Songkhram, 85–86
Prince Anurak Thewet, 145
Prince Bamrap Porapak, 113
Prince Boriphat, 116
Prince Bowon Wichaichan, 159
Prince Bua, 87
Prince Chanthaburi Narinat, 116
Prince Charunsak Kridakan, 88–89
Prince Chiang-soe, 208
Prince Chutaman, 139
Prince Dechadison, 83
Prince Dilok Noparat, 215–16
Prince Duang, 205
Prince Eng, 202, 204
Prince Inthara Phithak, 83
Prince Isaret Rangsnn, 159
Prince Maha Mala, 113
Prince Nakhon Sawan, 116
Prince Nauesuan, 75–76, 79
Prince Naret Worarit, 88–89, 92, 103
Prince Nguyen Anh, 208–209
Prince Phanuphan Wongworadet, 126
Prince Phithak Thewet, 125
Prince Prachatipok Sakdidat (see Rama VII)
Prince Rachawat, 205
Prince Ram Phubet, 85
Prince Senanurak, 89, 124
Prince Sirirat, 218
Prince Sisawat, 205
Prince Surasinghanat, 87, 109
Prince Thewawong Waropakan, 116
Prince Udom Ratanarangsi, 98
Prince Wasukri, 208
Prince Worachak Tharanuphap, 208
Prince Yo, 115
Princess Ang, 202
Princess Ee, 202
Princess Khiawkhom, 112–13
Princess Kunthon Thipayawadi, 113, 120
Princess-Mother Si Sulalai, 90
Princess-Mother Thepamat, 83
Princess Phao, 202
Princess Thongsuk, 113
Princess Wimon Nakhanaphisi, 215
Printing Act, 194
Private Schools Act, 194
Privy Purse, 91, 126, 190
“protection papers”, 60
Protestant missionaries, 58, 227, 231
Public Works Department, 66

R
Rachadamnoen Avenue, 8, 36, 97, 116, 163–64, 233
“racial” identity, 39
Railway Department, 166–67
Rama I, 57, 90, 94, 96–97, 113–14, 118, 178, 202, 209, 214, 227
see also Chaophraya Chakri
Rama II, 90, 113, 115, 124
Rama III, 90, 93–95, 109, 112–13, 120, 122, 124–25, 146, 159, 227, 230
Rama IV (King Mongkut), 33, 62, 64, 89, 93, 102, 112, 120, 122–23, 159, 162, 180, 210, 215, 225, 228, 231–32
Rama V (King Chulalongkorn), 34–36, 63, 65, 93, 102, 116, 123, 143, 139, 163–64, 195, 215, 218, 225–26, 232
Rama VI (King Wachirawut), 3, 94, 116, 164, 195, 226
Rama VII (King Prachatipok), 94, 219
Ramakien, 3, 14
Raman (see Mon)
Ramanya Desa (Land of the Mon), 71, 74, 104
Ramayana, 3, 14
Ramsay, Richard, 232
Ramsay, Wakefield and Co., 233
Ratanakosin, 1–4, 6, 10, 16, 19–20, 22–23, 32–33, 117, 176, 229, 233
as Jewel of Indra, 2–12
dismantling of, 34–39
period, 1, 124, 133
walled city, 124
"Ratanakosin Island conservation movement", 10
Rear Palace, 6, 78, 128, 145
rebellion, penalty for, 90
refugee settlements, 25–26, 28, 30
Regent of Siam, 158
revenue farming, 184
Revolution of 1932, 117, 123, 194
Reytter, Eugene, 232
“rice converts”, 51
rice market, collapse of, 191
Rice Merchants’ Association, 196
Richelieu, Andre, 232
Richelieu, Louis, 232
Roman Catholic Mission, 122
Roman Catholic traditions, 67–69
Rong Mai Canal (Silk Sheds Canal), 87, 203
Rosario, Portuguese settlement of, 65–67, 209
Royal Architects, 98
Royal Artisans Department, 31, 107
royal authoritarianism, 35
Royal Barges National Museum, 140
Royal Bodyguard, 54
Royal Cremation Ground, 6, 8
Royal Elephantry Department, 78, 125
Royal Gardens, 101
Royal Guard, 57
royal hostages, 109, 203
Royal Library, 232
Royal Military Academy, 232
royal monopoly trade, 148, 184
royal motif, 3
Royal Navy Department, 139–40, 232
Royal Navy Headquarters, 140, 144
Royal Navy Water Procession Transport Department, 140
Royal Pages Department, 54
royal spiritual power, 11
Royal Survey Department, 232
ruling elite, 13–15

S
    sacral centre, 11
Saen Saep Canal, 140, 154–55, 166
Safavi dynasty, 141–42, 146
Sai Kai Canal, 138–39, 150, 158, 222
sakdi-na system, 241, 243
Samphanthawong District, 66
Sampheng
    Chinese settlers and, 176–87, 193, 220
government intervention in, 187–93
    see also Chinatown
Samsen, 210–11
Samsen Canal, 108, 128, 166, 193, 216, 218–19
Samut Sakhon, 94
San Canal, 118
Sanam Kraboe (Buffalo Meadows), 202
Sanam Luang (Royal Esplanade), 8, 34, 164
Sanam Nam Choet (Potable Water Field), 126
Sanchao Ban Mo, 208
Sanchao Cheng Huang, 182
Sanchao Kian An Keng, or Sanchao Siang Oeng Kong, 182
Sanchao Lao Pun Thao Kong (Old PunThao Kong Shrine), 181, 184
Sanchao Pho Soea, 98
Sangha Act of 1902, 102, 121
Sanskrit-based appellations, 2
Santa Cruz Church, 54–57, 61–65, 231
“Santa Maria de Mendese”, holy icon, 61
Sap, Angelina, 64
Saphan Khaw (White Bridge), 211–12
Saphan Mon (Mon Bridge), 91
Saphan Pla (Fish Bridge), 124
Saphan Than (Charcoal Bridge), 126
Saranrom Palace, 164, 216, 232
Sathon Canal, 184, 193
Schau, Gustav, 232
seafaring fisherfolk, 161–62
Second Reign, 4, 74, 87, 92–93, 113, 118, 120, 147, 154, 208
    Malay captives under, 154–55
    “second sovereign”, 11
Second Vatican Council, 69
Second World War, 69, 143, 145, 169
Secret Societies Act of 1897, 189
secret societies, 180–81, 188, 191
    see also “triads”
secularism, 168–70
Sefi Mosque, 149
“segmentary” political structure, 29
Sepoy Mutiny, 219
serfdom, 16
Seventh Reign, 113, 126, 164
Shia Islam, 143–44
Si Kak Phraya Si (Phraya Si Crossroads), 91

17-J01416 10 Siamese Melting Pot.indd   290
12/6/17   9:04 AM
Si Yaek Ban Khaek (Khaek Village Crossroads), 222
Siam
  Burmese assault of 1764–1767, 44, 53–54, 61, 72, 137, 173
  Cambodia, invasions of, 61, 200, 204, 206
  financial crisis of 1913, 219
  Malacca as vassal of, 42
  Malay population in, 131–33
  population, 21, 99–100
  Vietnam, attacks on, 121–22
Siam Commercial Bank, 66, 192, 222
Siam Electricity Company, 129, 156
Siam Maritime Navigation Company, 123
Siam Rice Milling Company, 191–92
Siam Steamship Company, 123
Siamese Tramway Company, 164
Siamese-Vietnamese war, 207
Sikh community, 199, 219–24
Singapore, as maritime entrepôt, 146
Sino-Japanese War, 196–97
Sri Rochana, Chao (see Chao Siri Rochana)
Sirirat Hospital, 218
Sixth Reign, 59, 67, 113, 117, 164–65, 194, 212
  slaves, 16–17, 28, 33, 46, 52, 72, 107–108, 125–26, 152, 218
  see also war captives
“social contract”, 19
social status, 10
“social will”, 247
Sociétée des Missions Étrangères de Paris, 50
“sojourners”, 16, 29–30, 132
Somdet Phra Ariyawong, 76
Somdet Phra Parama Nuchit Chinorot, 208
Somdet Phra Phuthachan, 115
Southeast Asia, ethnic landscape of, 237
Southern Railway, 145
Spanish hegemony, 43
  spatial symmetry, 11
  speech groups, Chinese, 171, 181, 193, 198, 224
Spengler, Oswald, 240
spices, trade missions for, 46
Sri Guru Singh Sabha Gurudwara, 224
Sriracha Company, 67
St. Augustine’s Church, 50
St. Dominić’s Church, 50
St. Francis Xavier Church, 61, 211
St. Joseph’s Church, 50, 53
St. Paul’s Church, 50
State Guest House, 64
  see also Government Guest House; Front Palace Guest House
  state revenues, 12
  state servitude, 243
  status hierarchy, 17
  Suan Anand School, 93, 231
  Suan Dusit district, 116
  Suan Khwa (Garden of the Right), 124–25
  Suan Lao Canal, 118
  Suan Luang Canal, 156, 159
  Sudarsana, city of, 2
  Sun Yat-sen, 195–96
  Sunantha Garden, 164
  Sunni Islam, 144
  Suthat, city of, 2
  Suwanaphumi Mosque, 162
  Swords-in-Both-Hands Regiment, 90
  Syriam, conquest of, 48
T
Tabinshweti, Burmese ruler, 75
Taechiu community, 22, 24, 26, 83, 171–73, 206–208, 212–13, 218–19
  ethnic composition, 193
  Sampheng, relocation to, 176–79
  secret societies, 180–81, 188–89
  Taechiu-Hokkien rivalry, 178, 186, 188, 196
trade negotiations, 44
tramlines, 38
Treaty of Friendship and Commerce, Anglo-Siamese, 28, 42, 59, 131, 151, 228
see also Bowring Treaty
“triads” (Chinese secret societies), 180
see also secret societies
triad, as royal motif, 3
Troek Krata (Cooking Pan Lane), 66
“tropical dependencies”, 248

U
Union Chapel, 123, 230
uparat (see viceroy)
urban development, 36
urban mandala, 250–51

V
Vaiti Padayatchi, 150
van Diemen, Antonio, 50
“Venice of the East”, 38
viceregal office, abolition of, 34
Viceroy of Goa, 42
Vientiane dynasty, 108, 112
Vientiane royal family genealogy, 110
Vietnamese community, 10, 22, 31, 61, 199, 206–13
Vietnamese-Cambodian conflict, 28, 202
Vietnamese-Cantonese craftsmen, 208
Vietnamese Catholics, 210–11
Vietnamese Mahayana temples, 212–13
see also Chinese Mahayana temples
Vietnamese militia, 83
Vietnamese-Siamese War, 205, 207, 209, 230
Vishnu, 2–3
“Vulcan’s Kitchen”, 66

W
wage slaves, 128–30
wage workers, 10, 12, 17, 23, 187
Wang Ban Mo, 125
Wang Burapha, 126
Wang Chao Khamen (Khmer Royal Palace), 203–206
Wang Lao (Lao Palace [Village]), 109–14
War Office, 100
warlordism, 196
Wat Amarin, 218
Wat Amon-yikaram, 94
Wat Annam Nikayaram, 209, 213
Wat Aphai Racha Bamrung, 213
Wat Aphai-tharayam, 128
Wat Arun, 4
Wat Bang Khun Phrom Nai, 117
Wat Bang Khun Phrom Nok, 117
Wat Bang Kradi, 81
Wat Bang Lamphu, 203
Wat Bang Lamut, 94
Wat Bang Sai Kai, 118, 120–21
Wat Bang Yi-roea Noea (Northern Boat Village Temple), 81
Wat Bang Yi-roea Tai (Southern Boat Village Temple), 81, 83
Wat Ban Khamen, 204
Wat Ban Lao, 118
Wat Bowon Mongkhon (Temple of Viceregal Good Fortune), 81, 89
Wat Bowon Niwet (Temple of Viceregal Residence), 163
Wat Chaiyaphum, 213
Wat Chakrawat, 112, 176, 222
Wat Chana Songkhram (Temple of
Victory in War), 35, 89, 102–103, 200
Wat Changwang Dit, 205
Wat Chao Mon (Temple of Mon Princes), 76
Wat Dao Khanong, 78
Wat Dawadoeng, 113, 118
Wat Don Phama, 96
Wat Don Tawai, 96–97
Wat Hu Kraboe, 81
Wat Iam Woranut, 114, 118
Wat Intharam, 81, 89, 114–18
Wat Inthara Wihan, 114, 117
Wat Kalawa, 65
Wat Kham Lo Yi, 208
Wat Khok Kraboe, 81, 96–97, 122, 230
Wat Khrua In, 113
Wat Khrut, 98
Wat Khun Phrom, 95
Wat Khun Saen, 76
Wat Klang, 81, 84–85, 89, 92
Wat Klang Na (Temple Amidst the Rice Fields), 89, 200
Wat Ko Lankaram (Lanka Island Temple), 176
Wat Kuson Samakom, 213
Wat Lao, 97, 122–23
Wat Lingkop, 81, 89
Wat Lok Anukrao, 213
Wat Lum Charoen Satha, 96
Wat Lum Lakhon, 96
Wat Mahan Noparam, 98
Wat Mahathat, 6, 35, 76, 118
Wat Mai Amatarot, 114, 117
Wat Mai Yai Mon (Large New Mon Temple), 94
Wat Mathoeng, 96
Wat Mongkhon Samakom, 213
Wat Monthien, 78
Wat Muang Khae, 151
Wat Nak, 84, 92–93
Wat Nak Klang, 81, 93
Wat Noi, 93
Wat Nok, 76
Wat Pathum Khongka, 176
Wat Pathumwanaram, 128
Wat Pho, 207
Wat Photaram, 6, 84, 174, 175
Wat Phra Chetuphon, 6, 84, 118, 138, 175, 207, 208, 232
Wat Phra Kaew, 3, 35
Wat Phra Phirem, 204, 206
Wat Phra Si Sasadaram, 3
Wat Phraya Krai, 67, 96, 159
Wat Phraya Thâm (Temple Built by Phraya), 85, 92–93
Wat Pradit, 94
Wat Prok, 97
Wat Prok Phama, 96
Wat Rachaburana, 126
Wat Rachadathithan, 128
Wat Rachakhroe, 81, 89
Wat Rachaphat, 210
Wat Rachaphit, 81
Wat Rachathiwat, 81
Wat Rai Prik (Temple in the Pepper Fields), 114
Wat Rakhang Khositaram, 115
Wat Saket, 96, 117, 202, 206
Wat Sam Lo Thoen, 208
Wat Sam Phraya (Temple of the Three Phraya), 95
Wat Saman Annam Borihan (Temple Attended by Annamese Commoners), 211, 213
Wat Samorai, 62, 81
Wat Sampanthawong, 176
Wat Sampheng, 176
Wat Samploem, 112, 117, 176, 178, 206, 222
Wat Sangkhrajchai, 113, 118, 120
Wat Sangwet, 203
Wat Saraphat Chang (Temple of Various Artisans), 115–16
Wat Somanat, 128, 211
Wat Somkliang, 210
Wat Sunthon Thammathan, 128
Wat Suthat, 124, 126–27
Wat Suthi-wararam, 97, 123
Wat Suwan Ubasit, 162
Wat Takam, 81
Wat Thipawari, 208, 213
Wat Tongpu, 89
Wat Wimut, 94
Wat Woramat, 114
Wat Woranut, 114
Wat Yannawa, 81, 96, 122–23, 230
“water of allegiance” ceremony, 56
Wathana Withayalai Academy, 231
way-station, 44, 46, 79, 81, 144
Western firearms, 48
Western Trade Department, 47, 141–43, 146, 149
Westerners (see farang)
Westervelt, Aaron, 161
Wichai Prasit Bastion, 178
Windsor Rose and Company, 123, 162, 230  
Woeng Nakhon Kasem (Happy City Clearing), 206
World War I, 123
World War II, 69, 143, 145, 169

X
Xavier, Celestino W., 66
Xavier, Francis, 49
Xavier, Luiz Maria, 66
xenophobia, 194

Y
Yan Khamen (Khmer District), 205–206
Yan Nawa (Naval District), 70, 96, 120, 122–23, 129, 159, 162, 165, 179, 193, 229–30
Yom sae Lao, 192
Yonok, 206
Yu Seng-heng, 192