INDEX

Note: Page numbers followed by “n” denote notes.

A
Abe, Shinzo, 102, 105, 109n5
academic-policy complex, 8
agent-based modelling, 85
aid policy cycle, 21
Air Defense Identification Zone
(ADIZ), 120
Anarchical Society, The (Bull), 129, 139
Anderson, Benedict, 29, 39
Archives Law (1998) (People’s Republic
of China), 194
Art of Not Being Governed, The
(Scott), 31
ASEAN–China Free Trade Agreement
(ACFTA), 119–20
ASEAN Plus Three (APT), 115
ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 119, 180
ASEAN Treaty of Amity and
Cooperation (TAC), 119
Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM), 119
Asian Barometer survey, 76, 86
Asian financial crisis (1997), 115
“Asian identity”, 111
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
(APEC), 111, 114–15
Asia Pacific Policy Studies, 4
Asia’s leading power, 138
Asia’s security setting
ambition, 152–53
atmospherics of nationalism, 149
conventional and non-traditional
issues, 141
decision-making process, 153
domestic political structures, 151
features of, 142
international system, 148–49
nationalism, 152
policy formulation, 153
power and position, 143–48
security challenges, 150
structural approaches, 151
Association of Southeast Asia (ASA), 113
Association of Southeast Asian
Nations (ASEAN), 115–17
Australian Aid (AusAID), 21–22
Australian Defence Force (ADF), 75
Australian National University
(ANU), 3, 23
average treatment effect, 66
Ayoob, Mohammed, 167

B
Ball, Desmond, 192, 196
“basic” and “applied” research, 197
Bayesian Model Averaging
techniques, 86
Bell, Coral, 39, 131, 139
big data, 86
Bloomfield, Alan, 161
Booth, Ken, 158, 165
Brandt, Willy, 107, 108
“breeding” algorithms, 91n4
Bull, Hedley, 129, 139
Burns, Alex, 161–62

C
Chiang Mai Initiative (CMI), 115–16
Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralization (CMIM), 116
Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 108n4
“Clash of Civilizations, The” (Huntington), 5, 32–33
Cold War, 112, 189
bipolar global order of, 128
strategic order, 130
complex systems analysis, 85
conflicted societies, human considerations in armed conflict, 45–49
“field” of protection, 52
international politics of protection, 42–45
international relations theory, 49–50
overview of, 5–6, 40–42
poverty and violence, 53
relational ontology, 51
conflict zones, 195
Coral Bell School, research in, 187–90
Correlates of War, 89
Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP), 180–81
counterfactual model, 60, 62
Crony Capitalism (Kang), 64
Cultural Realism (Johnston), 163
Cultural Revolution (1966–76), 195

D
Darwinian process, 87
“deep security” project, 4
“de gustibus non est disputandum”, 81
Democratic People’s Republic of Korea (DPRK), 147
Department for International Development (DFID), 20
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT), 22, 24
design-based revolution in comparative politics
backward and forward inference, 60–62
confounding, 62–65
experimental method, 65–66
overview of, 6, 59–60
quantitative and qualitative approach, 70–71
randomized control trials, 66–68
digital research, 197
Diplomatic Investigations (Butterfield and Wight), 139

E
East Asian Community, 112
East Asian Economic Group, 112
East Asian Vision Group (EAVG), 116
East Asia regionalism, 111, 115, 117
eclectic approach, 191
economic research, 176
Employment Permit Scheme (EPS), 69
European regionalism, 118
extraterritorial war heritage, 101

F
field research, 190–92, 195
Flowers of War, The, 109n6
Foreign Affairs (Huntington), 32–33, 189
Free Trade Area of the Asia-Pacific (FTAAP), 122
Index

G

game theory, 80
“genetic algorithms”, 91n4
geo-body, notion of, 34, 36
global financial crisis, 74, 87
global order, in post-Cold War, 130
global powers, in Asia-Pacific
  regionalism
    in China, 119–20
    comparative approach, 123
    qualitative approach, 122–23
    quantitative approach, 122–23
    in United States, 118–19
“global war on terror”, 114
Gray, Colin, 158–61
“Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere”, 111
gross domestic product (GDP), 146, 147

H

Homines oeconomici, 81
Homo economicus, 80, 82
Hu Jintao, 195
Huntington, Samuel P., 32–35, 38
hyperreality of Internet age, 39

I

imagined communities, 39
Indonesia, World War II in, 99
instrumental variables (IV), 69
internally displaced persons (IDPs), 43
International Commission on
  Intervention and State
  Sovereignty (ICISS), 43
International Criminal Court (ICC), 44–45
international humanitarian law
  (IHL), 46
international relations, 127–30
Internet, growth of, 86

J

jack-of-all-communicative-trades, 197
Japanese Liberal Democratic Party, 103
Japan Institute of International Affairs (JIIA), 178–80
Japan-led Pan-Asianism, 111
Japan, military campaign in, 111
“Jihadist threat”, 131
Johnston, Alistair Iain, 159–61
Justice Delivered Locally report, 24

L

landscape plasticity, 35

M

machine learning techniques, 86
Mahathir Mohamad, 112
Mahnken, Thomas, 163, 168
Malayan People’s Anti-Japanese Army
  (MPAJA), 99
Malaysia, World War II in, 99–100
McNamara, Robert, 87, 156–57
Memorial to the Murdered Jews of
  Europe, 106
military campaign, in Europe and
  Japan, 111
military power, in international
  affairs
  East Asian example, 136–38
  overview, 127–30
  post-Cold War, 130–32
  realist power politics, 138–40
  role of, 132
  in United States. See U.S. military
  power
Murayama, Tomiichi, 102, 104–5
Mutual Defence Treaty, 136
Myanmar Internet, 37–38

N

Napoleon’s military campaign, 111
Nash, John, 80
national security culture, 161
new knowledge, 185–86
new regionalism, 117. See also East Asia regionalism
“New Wars”, 47
Non-Alignment Movement (NAM), 112
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 113
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 43, 83, 112, 158

O
Obama, Barack, 136
Ordering Power (Slater), 61
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 143
Our Failing Neighbour report, 18

P
Pan-Asianism, in Meiji Period, 111
Papua New Guinea (PNG), 23–24
Patriotic Education Campaign, 108n4
People’s Action Party, 100
People’s Liberation Army, 151
policymaking, and research, 189
policy relevance, 190
political culture(s)
ideology, 32–35
institutions, 35–36
overview of, 5, 30–32
spaces, 37–38
political settlements, concept of, 19
political turn, 22, 27n1
polity data set, 89
post-Cold War period
global order, 130
international order, 132
regionalism, 114
strategic environment, 131
unipolar order of, 134
probability theory, 76
Promise of Power, The (Tudor), 63
protection of civilians (POC), 46

Q
qualitative-quantitative divide, 6
quantitative research, in Asia-Pacific Affairs
application of, 74
Asian Barometer survey, 76
cross-national, 89
exponential growth, 73
game theory, 80–81
genre of, 82–83
with Homo economicus
assumptions, 80, 82
multiple causation, and complexity, 83–85
and policymaking, 85–89
social science, 83–84
wealth and democracy (2000), 77–79

R
randomized controlled trials (RCTs), 66–68, 86
realist power politics, 138–40
Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands (RAMSI), 188
aid policy cycle, 21
ANU’s Terrence Wood, 23
Australian Aid’s research strategy, 21–22
Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade’s funding, 22, 24
Law and Justice Program, 24
overview of, 5, 13–15
Papua New Guinea model, 23–24
policy relationships, 25–27
political settlements, concept of, 19
programme effectiveness, 24–25
security and development policy, 17
state-building programme and, 15–16, 18
success of, 17
translation of research, 21
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership (RCEP), 122
regionalism, in Asia-Pacific
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 114–15
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 115–18
comparative approach, 123
definition of, 110
in East Asia, 111, 115, 117
European model of, 117
experiences and motivations in, 112
and global powers. See global powers, in Asia-Pacific regionalism
overview of, 7
post-Cold War period environment for, 114
quantitative and qualitative approaches, 122–23
in Southeast Asia, 112–13
regionalization, 110
regression discontinuity designs, 69
Responsibility to Protect (R2P), 43–44, 46, 48
S
security research and policymaking
“deep security”, 182–83
non-/semi-governmental, 177–78
overview of, 173–74
vs. prosperity, 174–77
quasi-diplomatic, 181
think tanks, 179–80
Track II diplomacy, 180
Seven Military Classics, 163
Singapore, World War II in, 100–1
Snyder, Jack, 158–59, 169n5
social media, growth of, 86
Solomon Island Government-RAMSI (SIG-RAMSI), 25
South China Sea, China’s aggressiveness in, 121
Southeast Asian Treaty Organization (SEATO), 112–13
Soviet Union, 115, 118
motivations and behaviour, 158
policy research institutes in, 177
state-building moment, 15–16, 18
“state of exception”, 35–36
statistical research methods, 73
stochastic, 74
strategic culture in Asia-Pacific Cold War, 162
concept of, 187
definitional and conceptual problems, 158–60
fourth generation and utility of, 160–62
geopolitical importance of, 165
land-oriented and non-aggressive, 163
Ming China, 187
modernization, 167
overview of, 8, 156–58
potential research, 168
security identity, 164
Soviet Union, 187
Strategic Cultures in the Asia-Pacific Region (Booth and Trood), 165
sufficient-component-cause (SSC) model, 60–62
Sun Tzu, 156
T
TAC. See ASEAN Treaty of Amity and Cooperation (TAC)
Thailand, World War II in, 98–99
Thaksin Shinawatra, 194
9th ASEAN Summit in Bali (2003), 120
“Total Defence Day”, 100
Track II diplomacy, 180, 184n3
Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 122
Tsing, Anna, 36

U
unipolar order, 131
of post-Cold War, 134
supposed foundations of, 132
United States
National Security Agency, 87
strategic leadership in Asia, 136, 137
UN Secretary-General (UNSG), 43
UN Security Council (UNSC), 43, 45
Uppsala Conflict Database, 45–46
U.S. military power
global order by, 130
-led order, 132–34
preponderance of, 130, 132
regional systems in, 134, 136
reliance on nuclear forces, 135

V
van Schendel, Willem, 30–31
“victimhood nationalism”, 104
Vietnam, World War II in, 98

W
war and order, 7
wealth and democracy (2000), 77–79
World Restored, A (Kissinger), 128
World War II
dominance in memory studies, 97
group identities, 97
Indonesia, 99
international critics, 108
Japanese role in, 98, 103–6
Malay nationalism, 99–100
memorial diplomacy, 101–2, 106
national amnesia, 98
overview of, 95–96
political processes and memory
formation, 105
Singapore, 100–1
teleological representations of,
96–97
Thailand, 98–99
“victimhood nationalism”, 104
Vietnam, 98

X
Xi Jinping, 195

Y
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 196