Reproduced from *The SIJORI Cross-Border Region: Transnational Politics, Economics, and Culture,* edited by Francis E. Hutchinson and Terence Chong (Singapore: ISEAS–Yusof Ishak Institute, 2016). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the ISEAS–Yusof Ishak Institute. Individual chapters are available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg.

INDEX

development, 161

Barisan Nasional (BN), 189-90, 207, 401

Note: Page numbers followed by "n" refer to notes.

Basel tri-national region, 345 Abdul Ghani Othman, Datuk, 111 Batam Abdul Halim Mu'adzam Shah, 299 as administrative city, 161 Abdul Jamal, Temenggung, 249 as autonomous city, 163, 164, 177 balloon theory, 161 Abdullah, Ismeth, 164, 165, 172, 174, 261 Abu Bakar, Sultan of the State and Territory bonded zone, 161, 164 of Johore, 248 consolidation phase, 160 aeromobilities, 341, 362n1 cumulative investments in, 174, 175 age composition, of SIJORI population, economic development model, 154 53 - 58economic growth, 10-11, 163 ageing population, Singapore, 137, 143 electrical and electronics industry in, Agri-Food & Veterinary Authority of 374 - 76Singapore (AVA), 350 ethnicity issues, 170 AirAsia, 359-360 firm entry and exit in, 376-78 Anglo-Dutch Treaty (1824), 243, 247, 248, free trade zone, 163, 164 250 GRDP, 156, 157 anti-corruption and transparency, 218 health care services, 462 Anwar Ibrahim, 190 human trafficking, 171 AsiaBarometer Survey, 288n12 as "imagined frontier", 312, 313 Asian Development Bank, 107 industrial evolution, 372-74 Asian Financial Crisis (AFC), 66, 67, 117, infrastructure development and 163, 405, 411, 413, 414 investment phase, 161 in Malaysia and Indonesia, 11 labour tensions, 171 SIJORI agreement and, 126-127 land-use issues, 170 manufacturing industry, 355 migration and job-seeking, 168-69 В Bach, Jonathan, 113 pleasure and danger, 321-22 Badan Pengusahaan (BP) Batam, 166, 172 population and worker growth, 127, 167 - 68Badan Pusat Statistik, 44, 63n9 preparation phase, 160 Badawi, Abdullah, 11, 67, 128, 183 "second wives" phenomena, 314 balloon theory of regional economic

sex and drugs trades, 171 Singapore, linkage to, 386

site for sex workers, 312, 318–21	high-value goods, 348, 351, 355, 363n10
in situ subsidiary evolution, 382–84	"made-in Singapore" goods, 350
smuggling and piracy, 171	OHL's operations manager, 349, 364n15
squatter settlements, 169–70	orchid case study, 350-53
tax exemption, 164–65	ornamental fish, 353–55
vision, 174	perishable goods, 348–49, 363n11
Batam, Bintan and Karimun (BBK) islands,	process-critical goods, 348, 364n12
67, 79	"tax-free" operation, 351, 355
authorities and councils, 172, 177	"twin-airport concept," 360
business establishments, 176	urbanization, 344, 346
as free trade zones, 166–67, 173	China, bauxite mining, 258
vision, 173–74	Chua Jui Meng, 190, 194
Batamindo Industrial Park (BIP), 134, 162,	city pirates, 440–442
163, 312, 343, 355, 356	Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore
Batam Indonesia Free Zone Authority	(CAAS), 346–47, 365n37
(BIFZA), 372	comparative advantages of SHORI 142 42
Batam Industrial Development Authority (BIDA), 110, 160, 161, 163, 164, 172	competitive advantages of SIJORI, 142–43
Batam Industrial Park in 1992, 127	Comprehensive Development Plan (CDP),
bauxite mining, 258	concentrated decentralization, 73
big Malaysian corporations, 214–15	Confucian capitalism, 413
bilateral relations, perceptions of, 221–23	Constitution of the Republic of Singapore,
Bintan Beach International Resort (BBIR),	Article 152(2), 248
343, 361	crime prevention in Johor, 211
Bintan Industrial Estate (BIE), 134, 162, 343	Cross-Border Region (CBR), 288n4
borderlands literature, 18	Basel tri-national region, 345
border security, 274, 276, 282	borderlands, 18
Brunei-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philippines East	borders and regimes, 460
ASEAN Growth Area (BIMP-EAGA),	definition of, 18
13, 106	flows and life cycle, 460–61
bumiputeras, 59–60, 297, 300, 302–304	history and anthropology, 17-18
, , , , , , ,	of Iskandar Malaysia, 182–84
C	non-economic drivers of, 19
Callon, Michel, 113	organic and policy-driven territories, 20
Census, Indonesia 2000, 255, 256	organic and policy drivers, 459
Changi International Airport	power dynamics, 459-460
Budget Terminal, 347	SIJORI as, 17–21
CBR studies, 345–46	social and cultural perspectives, 456-57
Changi Airfreight Centre (CAC), 348, 358	tri-border areas, 18
Changi Airport Group (CAG), 346, 347,	U.SMexico border, 345
363n9	cross-strait water relations, 401-404
Changi Airport Planners and Engineers	cultural affinity, 322–23
(CAPE), 363n9	cultural revitalization movement, 256
Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore,	
346–47	D
Coolport, 348, 349	Daing Ibrahim, 15
electronic chips, 355–58, 365n25	decentralization in Indonesia, 158, 163, 174
flight information region, 358	177, 177n3, 178n15

food fish farming industry, 422–23
globalization strategies, 414
mutually exclusive perspectives, 414
Singapore business networks, 414–16
Southeast Asian states, 414
xinyong and guanxi, 422, 423, 425-26
ethnicity, 209–10
composition, of SIJORI population, 58-61
data for, 45
Riau Islands, 255, 256
ethnic relations, 147
export-led model, 68, 79, 84
•
F
Fargo, Thomas Boulton, 435
females in SIJORI, excess of, 49–52
fighting corruption, 212
firm level, 374
in Batam and Johor, entries and exits,
376–82
target groups of, 375
"flexible citizenship", 293–96, 301
flight information region (FIR), 358
fluid Malay identities, Singapore and Johor,
295–96
Fong Ching Loon, 353
food fish farming industry, Singaporean
ethnic Chinese networks, 422–23
geographical spread of, 419, 420
Johor's advantages, 424–25
locations of overseas ventures, 420, 421
Malaysian business environment, 421–22,
424
plans to increase farming activities, 419, 420
qualitative research interview, 419
self-sufficiency level, 417
total food fish supply, 418
<i>xinyong</i> and <i>guanxi</i> , 422, 423, 425–26
Foreign Workers' Centre (FWC)
bumiputera company, 300
flexible citizenship, 301–302
foreign labour issues, 298–99
Malayness in Malaysia, 298–301
Framework Agreement on Cooperation
(2006), 12
The Framework Agreement on Economic
Cooperation in the Islands of Batam,

free trade zone (FTZ)	Н
authorities and councils, 172, 178n22	Habibie, B.J., 11, 110, 111, 161, 163, 172, 243,
Batam, Bintan and Karimun islands,	258, 259
166–67, 173	Hakim bin Abdullah, 295–302, 304, 306
bonded zone vs., 163–65	Hang Nadim Airport, 348, 355, 357, 359
law and regulations, 165	Hasni Mohamad, Datuk, 402
Friedman, Milton, 112, 116	Hauw, Andy, 365n26
"Future of Manufacturing" plan, 71	high-value goods, 348, 351, 355, 363n10
C	hijackings, 440–42
G Gallant Venture, 343, 361, 363n2	see also pirates and law enforcement agencies
GE-13, Malaysia. See 13th General Election	Hock Wee Nurseries, 350–51, 364n20
Geylang, 315, 316	Hood, Huzrin, 261
Gipouloux, François, 432	Housing and Development Board (HDB), 277
Global Financial Crisis, 182, 411	Hu Jintao, 435
global masculinities, 311	human trafficking, 171
global production network (GPN), 67,	numan transcring, 171
372–73	I
global value chain (GVC), 372–73	illegal activities, in Batam, 171–72
Goh Chok Tong, 9, 66, 106, 135, 162, 242	Immigration and Checkpoints Authority of
Government Regulation in Lieu of Law, 174,	Singapore (ICA), 276
177n2, 178n26	immigration policy, 146
Government Transformation Programme	IMS-GT. See Indonesia-Malaysia-Singapore
(GTP), 72	Economic Growth Triangle (IMS-GT)
gross domestic product (GDP)	in situ subsidiary evolution
actual and forecast, 86	Batam, 382–84
expected rate, 82, 83	Johor, 384–86
growth rate, 81, 85	Indonesia
Johor, 70, 74, 88, 453	collaboration with Singapore, 162-63
Riau Islands, 70, 77, 89, 453-54	decentralization, 134, 158, 163, 174, 177,
sectoral shares, 81, 82	177n3, 178n15
Singapore, 70, 87, 452	economy, 11, 128, 138
gross regional domestic product (GRDP),	fish farming investments, 420, 421
PRI, 156, 157	4-track development strategy, 77, 90n8
Growth Triangle, 66, 90n1, 162, 242, 257–59,	law on free trade zones, 165
311	and Malaysia, economic complementary,
advantages, 14	135
definition of, 13	Master Plan for the Acceleration and
economic interactions, 9–13	Expansion of Economic Development
effect of borders, 16	of Indonesia, 77
literature and historical context, 14–15	Memorandum of Understanding with
natural economic territories, 13	Singapore, 79
political conditions, 16	nationalism, 250, 251
social and cultural factors, 17	political system, 158
success factors, 13–14	political transition, 16
guanxi, Chinese business practice, 422, 423,	population census in, 44
425–26	projection for, 45
gutta percha, 248, 261n4	relationship with Singapore, 275-76

sex workers, 313–15, 321–23	policies in, 183
significances of Riau, 249-54	policymakers, 188–189
Indonesia-Malaysian Confrontation, 146	potential impact of, 48
Indonesia-Malaysia-Singapore Growth	projects in, 184
Triangle (IMS-GT), 125, 267, 311, 343	as special economic zone, 67
fragmented integration, 269, 273	stakeholders, 187–193
Indonesia-Malaysia-Thailand Growth	"twin-airport concept", 360
Triangle (IMT-GT), 13, 105	Iskandar Malaysia Food Court, 188
Indonesia Population Projection 2010–2035, 45	Iskandar Regional Development Authority
Indonesia Regional Dataset (October 2013),	(IRDA), 188, 208
255	Advisory Council Member in, 189
Indragiri (Riau), 243, 246, 247, 250	Islamization in Malaysia, 426–27
industrialization, 397	Ismail Ibrahim, 90n7
Infineon Technologies, 383	
Information Fusion Centre (IFC), 437–38	J
Information Sharing Centre (ISC), 436	Johor
in-migration, to Province of Riau Island	bilateral relations, perceptions of, 221–23
(PRI), 48	Chinese vote in, 207
integrated outsourcing initiative (ISI), 79,	contribution of population, 47
115–16	cost of living in, impact on, 219–20
interethnic dissonance, 209-10, 214	cross-border business networks, 457–58
International Liaison Officers (ILO), 437	economic integration, 129–34
International Maritime Bureau, 433, 434	economic investment in, 220
investors, Singaporeans, 215–16	economic sectors, 74, 75
Iskandar Development Region (IDR), 127,	electrical and electronics industry in,
395	374–76
Iskandar Investment Bhd (IIB), 187, 200n5	ethnicity, 45
Iskandar Malaysia (IM), 134, 207–208, 268,	FDI investors in, 184
273, 344	federal government and leadership,
beneficiaries of, 214–16	performance of, 211–12
business associations and private	firm entry and exit in, 378–82
investors, 192–193	foreign investment, 74, 76, 127
civil society, 192	GDP, 70, 74, 88, 183, 453
Comprehensive Development Plan (CDP),	governance and economy, 210-11
12	health and service sectors, 461-62
cross-border region of, 182-184	household economics, 213
development of, 128-29	industrial evolution, 372–74
economic integration in, 181-82, 185-87	inefficient water usage in, 397-98
economic transformation in, 397	information and news, sources of, 213-14
foreign direct investment (FDI) investors	Iskandar Malaysia's impact on economy,
in, 184, 208	73–74
growth of economic sectors in Johor, 74	labour market, 74, 76
importance of, 214–16	land use, 454
industry clusters, 73	linkage to Singapore, 386-87
investment in, 185-86, 216	Malay identities, 295–96
joint strategic investments, 13	malaysian economy, 212–13
land and labour, reallocation of, 139-42	manufacturing sector, 70, 74
Pakatan Rakvat (PR), 190–192	migration for, 42–43

political environment, 455	Lee Kuan Yew, 161, 181, 346, 402, 404
population, 70, 88, 452, 453	Leontief, Wassily, 116–17
population growth and rising demand,	Lim Chu Kang Agrotechnology Park, 350,
46, 48, 396–97	364n18
positive attitude of Johoreans, 455	Lim, Peter, 184
proximity and land links, 455, 459	Linggiu Reservoir, 394
race and ethnicity, 209-10	lokalisasis, 312, 314
residents, 210, 217	
Singaporean food fish farming industry,	M
424–25	Mahathir Mohamed, 9, 90n3, 128, 189,
and Singapore, core-periphery	200n2, 208, 242, 402
relationship between, 220	Malacca Straits Sea Patrols (MSSP), 435–36
Singapore economic impact on, 219–20 in situ subsidiary evolution, 384–86	Malay identities, Singapore and Johor, 295–96
social and cultural interaction, 456–57	Malaysia
state government, dissatisfaction with,	administrative system, 72–73
210–11	Central Provident Fund holders in, 185
survey on, 209–20	Department of Statistics (DoS), 43-44
Tebrau and Skudai Rivers in, 394	economic threat to, 221–22
13th General Election, 194-98	Economic Transformation Programme,
total fertility rate, 45	72
water resources, 395–96	economy, 11, 128, 137-38, 212-13
Johor Corp (JCorp), 193	federal and state governments roles, 183
Johor-Riau kingdom, 242–49	fish farming investments, 420-22, 424
Johor River Water Works (JRWW), 394	foreign direct investment, 134-35
Johor-Singapore Community Care	GE-13, 182, 187, 194–98
Association, 276	and Indonesia, economic complementary,
Johor-Singapore integration, 187–93	135
	industrial sectors, 10
K	Islamization in, 426–27
kampong pirates, 438–40	National Economic Action Council
Karimun Marine and Industrial Complex,	(NEAC), 402
162, 312	National Physical Plan, 72, 73
Kepulauan Riau (KEPRI), 62n2	policymakers, 146
Khazanah Nasional Berhad, 185	Port of Tanjung Pelepas (PTP), 111
Konfrontasi, 15, 146–47, 251, 456	private sector, 183
Krugman's new economic geography	relationship with Singapore, 275–76
model, 68	Singapore and, water relationship, 394–95
Kuok, Robert, 193	structure plans, 73
	visas for foreign professionals, 146
L	Vision 2020, 90n3
labour tension, 171	water efficiency in, 398
land-use planning, 169, 170	water reforms, 399–400
Lazman Halim Lajman, 344, 363n6	water tariffs in, 403
leadership, performance of, 211–12	Malaysia Automated Card System (MACS),
Lee Chee Hock, 351	280
Lee Hsien Loong, 106, 110, 118, 136, 347, 366n38, 401	Malaysian Investment Development Authority, 372

Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency	Open Skies agreement, 360
(MMEA), 436, 441	Orchard Towers, 316
Malaysian Water Association (MWA), 398	orchid tradings, 350–53
males in SIJORI, excess of, 49–52	ornamental fish trading, 353–55
Maritime Institute of Malaysia (MIMA), 436	outward processing (OP), 115
Master Plan for the Acceleration and	
Expansion of Economic Development of	P
Indonesia (MP3EI), 77, 148	Pakatan Rakyat, 190–192
Menteri Besar (MB), of Johor, 188	Parti Islam Se-Malaysia (PAS), 191
meso- and firm-level process, 374	Parti Keadilan Rakya (PKR), 190–191
metropolitan spillover effect, 311–12	Pasir Gudang Port, 148
Ministry of Public Works, 170	Pengurusan Aset Air Berhad (PAAB), 399
mobility, Singaporeans in Johor and Batam, 276–79	Perdaduk (Batam Local Regulation), 169, 170, 178n24
Mohamed Khaled Nordin, 188	perfect competition model, 108, 109
Mohammad bin Ali, Tan Sri, 300	perishable goods, 348-49, 363n11
Moreau, Jean-Pierre, 431	Persatuan Melayu Riau Sejati (Union of
multinational corporation (MNC)	True-born Riau Malays), 249
subsidiaries, 373	pirates and law enforcement agencies
Johor with, 384–86	city pirates, 440–42
Mustapa Mohamed, 188	Information Fusion Centre, 437–38
Myrdal's cumulative causation model, 68	kampong pirates, 438–40
	Malacca Straits, 435–36
N	ReCAAP-ISC, 436–37
Najib Tun Abdul Razak, 11, 67, 366n38, 401	statistical report (2003–14), 433
National Economic Action Council (NEAC),	UNCLOS definition of piracy, 432
402	Plaza Accord, 10
national identity, 294	political relationships, with Indonesia,
gaps in Singapore, 306	135–36
Malaysian Malays, 300	politicization, of water, 398-401
Singapore Malays, 296, 302–304	population projections, 42–43
state conceptions of, challenging, 301–302	Population White Paper, 43
National Physical Plan (NPP), 72, 73	Porter, Michael, 113
National Water Services Commission Act, 399	Port of Tanjong Pelepas (PTP), 111, 134, 144
nation-state, 294	positive economics, 112
natural economic territories, 13	post-Asian Financial Crisis (AFC), 128
Nawazir, Cendra, 172	Principles of Political Economy and Taxation,
Net Reproduction Rate (NRP), 63n3	The, 107
New Economic Model, 188	process-critical goods, 348, 364n12
New Economic Policy (NEP), 148, 192, 193	Propinsi Riau, 241, 243, 249, 254
next-door transnationalism	Province of Riau Islands (PRI), 42, 62n2,
anxieties of, 279–81	241, 254
and border anxiety, 273-75	see also Riau Islands
borders, emotions and identity, 286-87	ethnicity in, 58-61
Nippon Foundation, 436	net in-migration to, 48
	population data for, 44-46
0	Special Economic Zone in, 46
"old dependency" ratio, 53	2030 projection for, 45

public safety in Johor, 211	Johor-Riau kingdom, 242–49
Pulau Seking (Singapore), 254 push-pull dynamic of global flows, 322–23	land and labour, reallocation of, 139–42 land use, 454
	manufacturing sector, 70, 77
Q	median competitiveness web analysis,
Qian Hu Corporation Limited, 353, 354,	175, 176
364n21 Ouglitz Crouth Programma Singapora 71	mid-term development plan, 172, 173
Quality Growth Programme, Singapore, 71	population, 70, 89, 155, 156, 453 poverty rate, 173
R	Propinsi Kepulauan Riau, 241, 254
races in Johor, 209–10	Propinsi Riau, 241, 243, 249, 254
Raffles, Stamford, 254	regencies, 155
Raja Ali Haji, 244	sex industry, 312
Raja Haji, 249, 262n10	SIJORI, significances in, 255–61
Raja Haji Abdul Rahim Mansor, 254	social and cultural interaction, 456–57
Raja Hamzah Yunus, 250, 251	trade and tourism, 79, 80
Raja Hassan Yunus, 250	vision and mission, 172, 173
Raja Kecil, 244–46, 261n3	"Riau Roundtable 2007: Opportunities and
Raja Khalid Hasan (Raja Hitam), 252, 253	Challenges in the Riau Archipelago and
Raja Muhammad Yunus, 249–51	Riau Province", 258
reallocation of land and labour, 139-42	Ricardo's theory, 107
red-light districts, 315-16	Rozali Ismail, Tan Sri, 400
Refinery and Petrochemical Integrated	rules of origin (ROO), 115
Development (RAPID) project, 182, 193–94, 201n18	Rumah Liar (RULI) on Batam island, 169
Regional Cooperation Agreement on	S
Combating Piracy and Armed Robbery	Salahuddin Ayub, 194, 201n17
against Ships in Asia (ReCAAP),	Salim Group (Indonesia), 258, 259, 343, 363
436–37, 441	Samuelson, Paul, 107–108, 112
regional economic expansion, 68-69	Sani, Muhammad, 165, 172-74, 252
regional trade agreements (RTA), 115	Sassen, Saskia, 342
Residentie Riouw en Onderhoorgheden (Riau	Sea Lanes of Communication (SLOC), 435,
Residency and Dependencies), 243, 250	436
Respationo, Soeryo, 172–74	Second Industrial Revolution, 415
Revised NPP (NPP-2), 73	security of investments, 145-46
Riau Islands	Seda, Frans, 160
see also Province of Riau Islands (PRI)	Sejarah Melayu, 257
authorities, 44, 172	Selangor's Pakatan Rakyat-led government,
development of, 127	400–401
economic sectors, 77, 78	self-fulfilling prophecy, 114
economy, 129–34, 138	Senai International Airport, 348, 351, 352,
ethnicity, 255, 256	359–61
formation of, 158–60, 178n5, 178n6	Sensus Penduduk 2010, 255
GDP, 70, 77, 89, 453–54	sex and drugs trades, 171
GRDP, 156, 157	sex composition, of SIJORI population, 49–52
as "imagined frontier", 313–15 Indonesia, significances in, 249–54	sex tourism, 312, 318, 322 Shahrir Abdul Samad, 188
investment in, 127, 128	Siak Sri Inderapura, 246, 261n3
1117 COLLECTE 111, 121, 120	Jun 311 1110c1up a1u, 270, 201110

SIJORI Cross-Border Region, 41	Memorandum of Understanding with
age composition, 53–58	Indonesia, 79
ethnic composition, 58–61	non-resident population of, 47-48
older persons in, 54-57	"ornamental fish capital of the world",
population size, 46–49	350, 354
productive-age persons in, 57	perceptions of Singaporeans and, 216-20
sex composition, 49–52	population, 69, 87, 452, 453
transient population and population	PRI's trade partner, 156
projection, 42–43	Quality Growth Programme, 71
younger persons in, 54	red-light districts, 315
Singapore	regionalization strategy, 415
ageing population, 137	relocation strategies, 342
agriculture, 349, 417	resident population, 43-44
Asia Competitiveness Institute, 174	Riau Archipelago and, 15
balloon theory, 161	sand mining, 258
capital flows in, 344	Second Industrial Revolution, 415
Chinese Johoreans visit to, 217–18	SIJORI's impact on business firms, 415
collaboration with Indonesia, 162-63	social and cultural interaction, 456-57
cross-border business networks, 457-58	spillover effect, 311–12
economic impact on Johor, 219-20	state formation process, 414
economy, 11, 127–34, 136–37	top traits or characteristics, 218–19
electrical and electronics industry in, 371,	tourism sector, 343
374–75	Transition Support Package, 71
electronics business, 355	unemployment rate, 70
electronics industry, 72	visas for foreign professionals, 146
ethnic Chinese firms, 414–16	water agreement with Johor, 223
excessive economic integration, reluctance	working of Johoreans, 218
for, 149–50	Singapore Airlines, 346, 348.
external sources for water, 458	see also Changi International Airport
foreign direct investment (FDI), 181, 184,	Singaporeans in Johor and Batam
198	border anxiety, 273-75
foreign multinational companies, 414-16	borders, emotions and identity, 286-87
foreign workers in, 71	Causeway, 279–81
"Future of Manufacturing" plan, 71	dangerous hinterlands, 283–86
GDP, 70, 87, 136, 452	ferry crossing, 281–83
as "global city," 342	fragmented integration, 269, 273
government-linked corporations, 126–27, 343, 414–16	next-door transnationalism, anxieties of, 279–81
increasing productivity, 71	profile of respondents, 270-72
industrialization strategy, 9	regional hinterlands, 273
and Johor, core-periphery relationship	territorial borders and security, 275–76
between, 220	Singapore Economic Development Board
land and labour, reallocation of, 139–42	(EDB), 106, 113
land scarcity, 454	Singapore-Johor-Riau Cross-Border Region
linkage to, 386–87	(CBR)
and Malaysia, political and diplomatic	Electrical and Electronics industry in,
relations, 221	374–76
manufacturing sector, 70, 71	firm entry and exit in, 376-82
, ,	•

industrial evolution, 372-74 Special Administrative Regions of China, in situ subsidiary evolution, 382-86 105 Singapore-Johor-Riau (SIJORI) Growth special economic zones (SEZs), 343 Triangle, 105, 125-26, 220, 267 Batam, Bintan, and Karimun islands, 67, agreement, 125, 126 79, 166 competitive advantages, 142-43 in Province of Riau Island (PRI), 46 competitiveness indicators for, 143 squatter settlements, 169-70 costs and benefits, 143-44 State of Johor Mosque, 249 development of, 125, 126 Statistik Indonesia 2014, 255 economic performativity and politics, Straits Chandlers case, rejecting flexible 112 - 13citizenship, 302-306 economic synergies and prerequisites, Strategic Reform Initiatives (SRIs), 72, 90n4 144-46 Sultan Abd al-Jalil Shah, 243-45 economy, 106-108, 127-36 Sultan Abdul Rahman, 248, 249, 250 history of, 126-27 Sultan Husain, 248 land and labour, reallocation of, 139-42 Sultan Ibrahim, 244, 245 law and order, improvement, 145 Sultan Mahmud, 247 obstacles, 146–50 Sultan Sulaiman, 245, 249, 250, 257 political impact on policy and Sumarlin, J.B., 160 geographical proximity, 135–36 Sungai Melayu Village Ecotourism Village, political relationships, 135–36 188 political support for, 106 Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara post-Asian Financial Crisis, 128 (SPAN), 399 potential synergies in, 139–42 Sutowo, Ibnu, 160 Syarikat Bekalan Air Selangor Sdn Bhd scale and diversity, benefits of, 142 security of investments, 145-46 (SYABAS), 400-401 weakest economic link, 149 Т Singapore Malay nuclear family case studies, 293-94 13th General Election (GE-13), 182 firmly-anchored identity, 302-304 Barisan Nasional for, 189-90 Malay identities, 295–96 Johor, 194-98 multifaceted Singapore-Johor CBR, Pakatan Rakyat manifestos for, 190–93 304-306 Tan, Tony, 435 national identities, 306 Tanjung Pinang, 243, 245, 251 Singapore-Malaysia, water relationship, Temasek Holdings Pte, 185 394-95 Temenggung, 247, 248 Singapore Mass Rapid Transit (SMRT), Tengku Husain, 247 Teo, Nicholas, 437 building of, 223 Teo Yen Hua, Datuk, 403 Singapore-Riau link, of SIJORI agreement, "toleration zones", 315 128, 135 SkyShuttle bus, 359, 365n34 Tong Kooi Ong, 184 small- and medium-sized enterprises total fertility rate (TFR), 43, 63n3 (SMEs), 184 of Singapore's resident population, 45 Soeharto, 9, 128, 135, 147, 154, 161, 163, 164, transient population, 42–43 172, 176, 177, 242, 256–59, 262n14 Transition Support Package, 71 South China Growth Triangle, 13, 105 Treaty of London (1824), 243, 247, 248, 250 Triangle of Growth. See Growth Triangle Southeast Asian economic triangle, 106 sovereign wealth funds (SWFs), 185 Tri-border Areas literature, 18

Tuhfat al Nafis, 244, 245 2000 Indonesia Census, 255, 256

U

United Malays National Organization (UMNO), 208

Barisan Nasional, 189–90

Pakatan Rakyat (PR), 190–91

political stronghold for, 184–85

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), 432, 436

U.S.-Mexico border, 20, 345

V

value-added activities, in global production network, 373 Verdoorn productivity effect, 68, 79, 81, 84 Vision 2020, 72, 90n3

W

water pollution, Johor, 397 water resources, rapid development and implications for, 395–96 Water Services Industry Act (WSIA), 399 water tariffs, in Malaysia, 403 Weber, Alfred, 106 Widodo, Joko, 138
Wijaya, Mustofa, 165, 172
working-class men, Singaporean
creating scenarios of affection, 318–20
economic position, 315
foreign bride marriage, 317–18
masculinity, 312, 317–18
as material providers, 320–21
"second wives" in Batam, 314

X

xinyong, Chinese business practice, 422, 423, 425–26

Y

Yamtuan Muda Daeng Celak, 245, 257 Yamtuan Muda Daeng Kamboja, 246 Yamtuan Muda Daeng Marewah, 245, 257 Yap Kim Lee, Kenny, 353 Yellow Sea Economic Zone, 13 "young dependency" ratio, 53 Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 67, 90n8, 118, 165, 174, 177n2, 361

Z

Zainal, Rusni, 261 Zion Orchids (Singapore), 350, 364n20