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APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1
Comparison of Number of Native Vessels and Square Rigged Vessels
between Penang and Singapore, 1843–96

	1843–44	1844–45	1843–44	1844–45
Name of Places	Number of Native Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Native Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Acheen	330	209	—	—
Deli	160	194	—	—
Moulmein	41	45	—	—
Pungah	73	159	—	—
Kedah	170	284	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	510	573
West-side Peninsula	—	—	44	28
Siam	—	—	22	18
<i>Total</i>	<i>774</i>	<i>891</i>	<i>576</i>	<i>619</i>
	Number of Native Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Native Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Acheen	312	216	—	—
Deli	181	224	—	—
Moulmein	45	55	—	—
Pungah	155	183	—	—
Kedah	301	423	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	506	468
West-side Peninsula	—	—	92	47
Siam	—	—	21	21
<i>Total</i>	<i>994</i>	<i>1,101</i>	<i>619</i>	<i>536</i>

Note: N/V = No Vessel

APPENDIX 1 (Cont'd)

	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Acheen	29	24	—	—
Deli	6	9	—	—
Maulmain	22	14	1	17
Pungah	3	N/V	—	—
Kedah	N/V	1	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	28	25
Rangoon	—	—	5	N/V
Siam	—	—	13	13
<i>Total</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>55</i>
	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Acheen	24	27	—	—
Deli	5	9	—	—
Moulmein	27	27	5	19
Pungah	5	N/V	—	—
Kedah	N/V	1	—	—
Sumatra	—	—	27	32
Rangoon	—	—	3	3
Siam	—	—	12	9
<i>Total</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>63</i>

Note: N/V = No Vessel

APPENDIX 1 (Cont'd)

	1846-47	1847-48	1846-47	1847-48
Name of Places	Number of Native Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Native Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Sumatra	551	536	507	445
Moulmein	88	91	7	3
Pungah	162	161	—	—
West-side Peninsula	645	721	30	57
Siam	—	—	17	20
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,446</i>	<i>1,509</i>	<i>561</i>	<i>525</i>
	Number of Native Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Native Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Sumatra	582	559	490	504
Maulmain	80	105	3	5
Pungah	232	142	—	—
West-side Peninsula	818	1071	75	132
Siam	—	—	21	32
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,712</i>	<i>1,877</i>	<i>589</i>	<i>673</i>
	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Sumatra	26	32	30	22
Rangoon & Moulmein	22	22	4	7
Pungah	1	2	—	—
West-side Peninsula	6	7	—	—
Siam	—	—	16	21
<i>Total</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>50</i>
	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Sumatra	33	34	23	24
Rangoon & Moulmein	23	30	10	8
Pungah	1	N/V	—	—
West-side Peninsula	4	7	—	—
Siam	—	—	14	19
<i>Total</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>51</i>

Note: N/V = No Vessel

APPENDIX 1 (Cont'd)

	1848-49	1849-50	1848-49	1849-50
Name of Places	Number of Native Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Native Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Sumatra	607	576	616	538
Moulmein	76	76	2	1
Pungah	195	144	—	—
West Side Peninsula	574	508	22	36
Siam	—	—	29	42
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,452</i>	<i>1,304</i>	<i>669</i>	<i>617</i>
	Number of Native Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Native Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Sumatra	624	634	711	577
Moulmein	69	73	3	2
Pungah	224	186	—	—
West Coast Peninsula	1035	884	54	39
Siam	—	—	50	38
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,952</i>	<i>1,777</i>	<i>818</i>	<i>656</i>
	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Sumatra	30	36	21	20
Rangoon & Moulmein	25	24	11	5
Pungah	1	1	—	—
West Coast Peninsula	6	4	—	—
Siam	—	—	14	20
<i>Total</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>45</i>
	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Sumatra	27	42	13	18
Rangoon & Moulmein	31	22	4	10
Pungah	N/V	1	—	—
West Coast Peninsula	6	5	—	—
Siam	—	—	14	20
<i>Total</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>48</i>

Note: N/V = No Vessel

APPENDIX 1 (Cont'd)

	1851-52	1852-53	1851-52	1852-53
Name of Places	Number of Native Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Native Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Sumatra	625	584	488	466
Moulmein	43	38	8	1
Pungah	110	113	—	—
West Coast Peninsula	530	565	32	55
Siam	—	—	47	67
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,308</i>	<i>1,300</i>	<i>575</i>	<i>589</i>
	Number of Native Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Native Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Sumatra	653	654	498	421
Moulmein	54	49	5	1
Pungah	196	130	—	—
West Coast Peninsula	1,014	1,037	26	81
Siam	—	—	47	93
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,917</i>	<i>1,870</i>	<i>576</i>	<i>596</i>
	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Entered into Singapore	
Sumatra	44	48	20	20
Rangoon & Moulmein	14	15	8	2
Pungah	1	1	—	—
West Coast Peninsula	6	9	—	—
Siam	—	—	29	31
<i>Total</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>53</i>
	Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Penang		Number of Square Rigged Vessels Departed from Singapore	
Sumatra	56	59	16	18
Rangoon & Moulmein	23	13	19	3
Pungah	1	2	—	—
West Coast Peninsula	6	8	—	—
Siam	—	—	31	27
<i>Total</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>48</i>

APPENDIX 1 (Cont'd)

Name of Places	1868		1868	
	Number of Native Vessels Entered & Cleared at Penang		Number of Native Vessels Entered & Cleared at Singapore	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
Sumatra	541	838	397	394
Moulmein	41	37	N/A	N/A
Siam	125	217	14	18
West Side Peninsula	289	678	58	62
<i>Total</i>	<i>996</i>	<i>1,770</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>474</i>
	1890		1890	
	Number of Native Craft Entered & Cleared at Penang		Number of Native Craft Entered & Cleared at Singapore	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
Sumatra	628	657	873	762
British Burma	17	15	Nil	Nil
Siam West Coast	2,454	2,300	61	74
Malay Peninsula	2,500	2,618	N/A	N/A
Kedah	N/A	N/A	N/V	N/V
Perak	N/A	N/A	7	9
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,599</i>	<i>5,590</i>	<i>941</i>	<i>845</i>

APPENDIX 1 (Cont'd)

	1892		1892	
	Number of Native Craft Entered & Cleared at Penang		Number of Native Craft Entered & Cleared at Singapore	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
Sumatra	388	436	1,756	1,825
British Burma	15	12	N/V	N/V
Siam West Coast	1,000	1,014	18	27
Kedah	1,342	1,310	N/V	N/V
Perak	1,514	1,517	17	4
Selangor	44	53	96	15
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,303</i>	<i>4,342</i>	<i>1,887</i>	<i>1,871</i>
	1896		1896	
	Number of Native Craft Entered & Cleared at Penang		Number of Native Craft Entered & Cleared at Singapore	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
Sumatra	410	433	1,926	2,004
British Burma	37	30	Nil	7
Siam West Coast	1,173	1,072	62	53
Kedah	1,308	1,344	1	N/V
Perak	1,697	1,687	11	8
Selangor	68	94	158	125
<i>Total</i>	<i>4,693</i>	<i>4,660</i>	<i>2,158</i>	<i>2,197</i>

Sources: Compiled from *Tabular Statement of the Commerce and Shipping of Prince of Wales Island, Singapore and Malacca* from 1843–53 and *Straits Settlements Blue Books* 1868, 1890, 1892 and 1896.

APPENDIX 2
The Intermarriages of the Big Five Families
(the Khoo, the Cheah, the Yeoh, the Lim, and the Tan) in Penang

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
KHOO 邱	Khoo Beng San 邱明山 (1787–1843)	1. Xu Yu Nian 许玉娘 2. Zhou Han Nian 周汉娘 3. Cheah Yin Neo 谢荫娘	Wife in China Wife in Penang Wife in Penang
	Khoo Sim Bee 邱心美 (?–1895)	Tan Li Neo 陈理娘	
	Khoo Thean Teik 邱天德 (1818–90)	1. Chew Fong Neo 周凤娘 2. Ooi Kiaw Neo 黄乔娘 3. Boey Kwee Lan 梅桂兰 (春姐)	
	Khoo Thean Poh 邱天保 (1833 — ?)	Toh Mee Neo 杜媚娘	They had a daughter married to Syed Mohamed Alatas, an Acehnese of Arab descent.
	Khoo Thean Choe 邱天佐	Tan Kwee Neo 陈贵娘	
	Khoo Cheng Lim 邱清临 (1808–53)	1. Lim Seh 林氏 2. Koh Keng Yean 辜轻烟	First wife in China Daughter of Koh Kee Jin, one of the sons of Koh Lay Huan.
	Khoo Cheow Teong 邱昭忠 (1840–1916)	Lim Siam Neoh 林氏	Eldest daughter of Lim Cheoh 林石, who was a rice merchant in Melaka.

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Khoo Sian Ewe 邱善佑 (1886–1964)	Lee Yoke (Gaik) Thye 李玉娣	Only daughter of Lee Bian Leong and granddaughter of Khoo Tiong Poh 邱忠波
	Khoo Sek Chuan 邱石泉 (?–1871)	1. Cheah Seh 谢氏 2. Yap Kuang Bee 叶匡美	First wife in China Second wife in Penang. She was the younger sister of Yap Hap Keat 叶合吉, a revenue farmer and tin financier.
	Khoo Guet Cheng 邱月清 (1862–1922)	1. Koh Chin Poh 2. Cheah Kooi Yoong <i>alias</i> Cheah Choo Neo 谢朱娘	Daughter of Cheah Hin Chien
	Khoo Hun Yeang 邱漢阳 (1860–1917)	Ong Gaik Thay 王玉钗	
	Khoo Siew Ghee	Gan Seh	Second son of Khoo Hun Yeang married the second daughter of Gan Ngoh Bee
	Khoo Thay Jin 邱体仁 (1884–?)	Lim Kim Hong	Eldest daughter of Lim Chian Ek
	Khoo Sian Tan 邱仙丹 (1869–1948)	Yeoh Seh 楊氏	
	Khoo Ban Seng 邱万成	Yeoh Cheam Neo	

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Khoo Being Hock	Khaw Swee Ee	A son of Khoo Guet Cheng married a daughter of Khaw Sim Kong, the Governor of Ranong.
	Khoo Hong Tat	Khaw Phaik Chin	Second daughter of Khaw Joo Tok
	Khoo Keng Tong	Gan Cheow Eng 颜昭容	Daughter of Gan Ngoh Bee
	Khoo Heng Chuan	Khaw Swee Suat	Third daughter of Khaw Sim Bee
LIM 林	Lim Mah Chye 林吗裁 (1857–1927)	Cheah Geok Kee	Daughter of Cheah Geok
	Lim Chin Guan 林振元 (1881–1963)	Yeoh Saw Heang	Daughter of Yeoh Cheang Chye
	Lim Eu Toh 林有道 (1871–?)	1. Khoo Soon Neoh 邱顺娘	Second daughter of Khoo Thean Poh 邱天保
		2. Khoo Khuat Siew 邱氏	Daughter of a merchant in Rangoon
	Lim Cheow Kam	Yeoh Gim See	Eldest daughter of Yeoh Guan Seok
	Lim Ang Kee 林红柿 (1853–1901)	Cheah Geok Kin	One of their daughters, Lim Meh Beow, married the son of Phraya Wichitsongkhram, the Governor of Phuket.

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Lim Hwa Chiam 林花钻 (1837–1912)	1. Wang (Ooi) Shu Shen 黄淑慎 2. Khoo Shu Qin 邱淑勤	
	Lim Seng Tek 林成德	Ong Chooi Bee	A daughter of Ong Kean Sean and sister-in-law of Lim Kek Chuan.
	Lim Saing	Cheah Geok Keat	Both are parents of Lim Kek Chuan.
	Lim Kek Chuan 林克全 (1858–1907)	1. Oh (Foo) Kee Neo 2. Oh (Foo) Jim Neo 3. Ong Cheow Bee	Third daughter of Foo Tye Sin Fourth daughter of Foo Tye Sin
	Lim Soo Chee 林士志 (1880–?)	Chuah Hooi Ngoh (1882–1964)	A granddaughter of Khaw Sim Chua married Soo Chee in 1901.
	Lim Cheng Cheang 林正昌	Cheah Shu Shen 谢淑慎	
	Lim Leng Cheak 林宁焯	1. Tan Say Seang 陈西祥 2. Leow Thye Hai	
	Lim Eow Thoon 林耀椿 (1886–1976)	Goh Saw Chooi	Second daughter of Goh Ewe Keong of Penang

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Lim Seong Wah	Yeoh Cheng Ee	A son of Lim Eow Thoon married a daughter of Yeoh Seng Hoe.
	Lim Kong Wah 林光华	Oh Yeo Neo	
	Lim Cheng Keat 林清傑	Khoo Sew Jeong 邱绣绒	Eldest daughter of Khoo Sek Chuan
YEOH 杨	Yeoh Kok Boon 杨国文	1. Lu/Loh Seh 卢氏	A son married a daughter from the Lim family. A daughter married into the Khoo family.
		2. Yap Har Neo 叶霞娘	Three daughters married into the Khoo family and one married into the Lim family.
		3. Keng Seh 龚氏	
	Yeoh Cheng Teik 杨清德 (?-1894)	1. Khoo Siew Jin 邱绣巾	Eldest daughter married into the Lee family and second daughter married into the Khoo family.
		2. Tang Ce Shi 唐側室	
		3. Khoo Siew Soon 邱绣顺	
	Yeoh Seng Lim 杨升霖	Khoo Seh 邱氏	Eldest daughter of Khoo Pek Haw 邱碧侯
	Yeoh Shuan Tow 杨双滔	Kang Bee Geok 江美玉	Eldest daughter married into the Khoo family and the second one married into the Lee family.

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Yeoh Chin Long 杨真龙	Lim Seh 林氏	
	Yeoh Paik Keat 杨碧杰	Khoo Seh 邱氏	Fourth daughter of Khoo Thean Poh 邱天保
	Yeoh Paik Tatt 杨碧達 (1872–1925)	Cheah Seh 谢氏	
	Yeoh Cheang Seng 杨章成	Khoo Seh 邱氏	
	Yeoh Heng Keat 杨允吉	Lim Hock Neoh	
	Yeoh Cheng Kung	Cheah Seh 谢氏	The wife was an elder sister of Cheah Tek Soon.
	Yeoh Boon Tean	Foo Seh 胡氏	Second daughter of Foo Choo Choon
	Yeoh Wee Yang	Lim Suan Paik	Second son of Yeoh Boon Wan married the second daughter of Lim Chin Guan.
	Yeoh Guan Seok 杨元绩 (1883–1926)	Khoo Chooi Lian 邱规奩	Second daughter of Khoo Cheow Teong
CHEAH 谢	Cheah Chow Pan 谢昭盼	Khoo Rong Ying 邱蓉荧	
	Cheah Tek Thye 谢德泰 (1860–?)	Koh Seh 辜氏	A daughter of Koh Teng Choon, the eldest son of Koh Kok Chye.

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Cheah Toon Jin 谢敦仁	Khoo Cheng Sooi	Daughter of Khoo Swee Bok and granddaughter of Yeo Ooi Gark
	Cheah Toon Loke 谢敦禄	Yeoh She 杨氏	
	Cheah Ewe Ghee 谢有义 (?-1892)	Ong Chi Neo 王织娘	
	Cheah Chen Eok 谢增煜 (1852-1922)	Foo It Nyong Neoh	A daughter of Foo Thye Sin 胡泰兴.
	Cheah Tat Jin 谢達仁 (1885-1967)	Lim Kwee Guan 林桂元	A daughter of Lim Leng Cheak 林宁綽.
	Cheah Tat Tee	Lim Kwee Kim	Daughter of Lim Ewe Sian
	Cheah Tat Thye	Foo Seh	Third daughter of Foo Choo Choon
	Cheah Wat Hye 谢日海	Low Leong Chow	The only daughter of Low Leong Huat and granddaughter of Low Boon Kim (Low Kim) of Kuala Lumpur.
	Cheah Wat Lum 谢日南	Lim Bin Ai	Eldest daughter of Lim Kar Chang
	Cheah Oon Yeap 谢允协	Lim Choon Geck	
	Cheah Choo Yew/Eu 谢自友	1. Lim Chye Geam 2. Lim Saw Yew 3. Lim Hoon Neo 林云娘	

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Cheah Seng Khim 谢成金	Lim Swee Bee 林瑞美	
	Cheah Boon Hean 谢文贤	Foo Kang Nyong 胡氏	A cousin of Foo Choo Choon 胡子春.
	Cheah Cheang Lim 谢昌霖 (1875–1948)	Khoo Pek Hua 邱百花	
	Cheah Cheang Hooi 谢昌辉	Yeap Paik Kim	
	Cheah Ghim Leng 谢锦铃 (1902—?)	Seet Suat Hay Tan Lian Eng 陈氏	Later separated or divorced
TAN 陈	Tan Sim Hoe 陈心和 (?–1901)	1. Khoo Soo Guet 邱素月 2. Yeoh Cheng Guet 楊清月 3. Chan Gan Neoh 曾然娘 4. Yau Sut Neo 姚述娘	
	Tan Hup Swee 陈合水	Kam Kian Neo 甘捷娘	Second daughter of Kam Su Kau 甘四教
	Tan Swee Keat 陈瑞吉	1. Teh Guet Kee 郑玉枝 2. Neo Suet Neo 梁雪娘	

APPENDIX 2 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partner	Comments
	Tan Lean Kee 陈连枝	Cheah Voon Sean	Two daughters married to the grandsons of Chung Keng Kwee and granddaughters and a great-granddaughter also married into the Chung family.
	Tan Chor Kay	1. Son Meh Rai 2. Ng Gaik Phoay	A daughter from the wealthy Na Thip Thalang family in southern Siam.
	Tan Chor Sin	Ang Tan Soo	A granddaughter of Khaw Soo Cheang.
	Tan Kheam Hock 陈谦福	Foo Bing Neo 胡丙娘	Sixth daughter of Foo Thye Sin 胡泰兴

Sources: Lee Kam Hing and Chow Mun Seong, *Biographical Dictionary of the Chinese in Malaysia* (Malaysia: Pelanduk Publications (M) Sdn. Bhd., 1997); 张少宽 Teoh Shiaw Kuan, *槟榔屿福建公冢暨冢冢碑铭集 Binlangyu Fujian Gongzhong Ji Jiazhong Beimingji* [Epigraphic Inscriptions of Penang Hokkien Cemeteries] (Singapore: Singapore Society of Asian Studies, 1997); Wong Choon San, *A Gallery of Chinese Kapitans* (Singapore: Ministry of Culture, 1963); 颍川堂陈公司: 神主簿 *Yinchuantang Chengongsi: Shenzubu* [Tan Kongsí's Record Book of Spirit Tablet], compiled in 1969; 南洋名人集传 *Nanyang Mingren Jizhuan* [South Sea Chinese Biography], no. 1 vol. 2; 新江邱曾氏族谱 *Xinjiang Qiuzeng She Zubu* [The Genealogy of the Sin Kang Khoo and Chan Clans]; *The Penang Argus and Merchantile Advertisers; Pinang Gazette and Straits Chronicle*; 世界谢氏宗亲第五届恳亲大会纪念特刊 *Shije Xieshe Zongqing Diwuji Kenqin Dahui Jinian Tekan* [Special Issue on the 5th World Cheah Clansmen Conference] (Penang: Beima Xieshe Zongci He Bincheng Xieshe Fuhougong Gongsi 北马谢氏宗祠和檳城谢氏福侯公司 [North Malaya Cheah Si Chong Soo and Penang Cheah Si Hock Hew Kong Kongsí], 1989); 檳州華人大會堂慶祝成立一百週年新厦落成開幕紀念特刊 *Binzhou Huaren Dahuitang Qingzu Chengli Yibai Zhounian Xinxia Luocheng Kaimu Jinian Tekan* [Commemorative Publication of Centenary Celebrations and Inauguration of New Building, Penang Chinese Town Hall] (Penang: Binzhou Huaren

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APPENDIX 3
The Intermarriages of Other Prominent Hokkien and
Hakka Families in Penang

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
THE HOKKIEN			
CHUNG 辜	Koh Kok Chye 辜国彩 (?-1849)	Cheah Thoe Neoh	
	Koh Leong Tee 辜龙池	Goh Kooi Neoh	
	Koh Teng Choon 辜登春 (?-1874)	Khoo Sim Neoh	
	Koh Seang Tat 辜尚达 (1833-1910)	Oon Geok Teah 温玉锭	Sister of Oon Gan Thay, Kapitan China of Deli
	Koh Cheng Sian 辜祯善 (1863-1928)	Cheah Keow Moh	Daughter of Cheah Siang of Penang
			One of their daughters (Koh Chooi Pheng) married Chung Thye Seong, eighth son of Chung Keng Kwee.
	Koh Leok Hup 辜六合	Ooi Phek Eong	The only son of Koh Cheng Sian married the granddaughter of Lee Phee Chuan.
	Koh Leap Teng 辜立亭 (1875-1956)	Cheah Liu Qing	Eldest daughter of Cheah Tek Thye
Koh Sin Hock 辜承福 (1898-1986)	Cheah Yue Yin		

APPENDIX 3 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
KHAW 许	Khaw Sim Kong 许心光 (1840–1912)	1. Cheah Lean Kee 谢莲枝 2. Phan	Daughter of Cheah Chow Phan. Their daughters married into the Goh, the Lee, and the Tan families.
	Khaw Sim Khim 许心钦 (1845–1903)	Lim Kim Teen	
	Khaw Sim Tek 许心德 (1820–1920)	Cheah Lean Looi 谢莲蕊	Daughter of Cheah Chow Phan
	Khaw Sim Chuah 许心泉 (1846–75)	Yeoh Siew Chee 杨秀市	
	Khaw Sim Bee 许心美 (1856–1913)	1. Lim Seng Kim	
		2. Lim Seng Wan	
	Khaw Joo Ghee 许如义 (?–1932)	3. Nuan Na Nakhon	A daughter of the Na Nakhon family.
		4. Klao	
1. Lim Shai Hong			
2. Lim Phatpoe			
3. Prem Na Nakhon		A daughter of the Na Nakhon family.	
Khaw Joo Choe 许如初 (1868–1925)	4. Leu Yoo		
	5. Fuang		
	Lee Cheng Chuan 李精专	Eldest daughter of Lee Pee Choon 李丕峻	

APPENDIX 3 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
	Khaw Joo Tok 许如琢 (1897–1972)	Lim Chooi Hoon	Their daughters married into the Ong, the Khoo, the Cheah, and the Lim families.
	Khaw Joo Ley 许如利	Klub Bunnag	A daughter of the Bunnag family. One of their daughters married Mom Chao Vibul Sawatwong, a son of Prince Sommot.
	Khaw Joo Jeang 许如讓	Oh Chooi Har 胡翠霞	A daughter of Oh Paik Hock. They married in 1908.
	Khaw Bian Chee (1896–1971)	Lee Soo Poey	
	Khaw Bian Tatt (?–1959)	1. Cheah Saw See 2. Tan Kiat Neo	
	Khaw Bian Hoe (1897–1972)	Gan Keng Wah	Daughter of Gan Ngoh Bee 颜五美
	Khaw Bian Wan (1850–1920)	Chew Gaik Tuan	
	Khaw Bian Teong (?–1972)	Goh Kooi Looi	
	Khaw Bian Howe (?–1985)	Yeoh Saw Kooi	Granddaughter of Yeoh Wee Gark 杨维岳
	Khaw Bian Ang (1902–?)	Tan Suat Chit	
	Khaw Bian Soon (1903–?)	Tan Suat See	
	Khaw Bian Kee	Tan Lam Heang	

APPENDIX 3 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
Ong 王	Ong Guan Cheng 王元清 (1835–89)	Yeap Geok Eee 叶玉意	Sister of Yeap Hup Keat. Their daughters married into the Cheah, the Ong, and the Tan families.
	Ong Hun Teng 王汉鼎 (?–1903)	Cheah Joo Se 谢如丝	
	Ong Hun Chong 王汉宗 (1865–1922)	Lim Paik Mow 林碧貌	Second daughter of Lim Seok Chin 林淑振, a Kapitan of Sumatra.
	Ong Hun Siew 王汉寿 (1866–1920)	Khoo Kwai Kee 邱桂枝	
	Ong Hun Chi 王汉墀	Tan Seh 陈氏	
	Ong Huck Shi 王学诗	Lim Seh 林氏	
	Ong Huck Chuan 王学铨	Khaw Phaik Yong	Eldest daughter of Khaw Joo Tok
	Ong Huck Leng 王学宁	Cheah Gay Hoon	Fifth daughter of Cheah Kee Ee
	Ong Oh Leng	Lim Saw Khim	Sister of Lim Cheng Teik
Ong Boon Swee	Lim Quee Giak	Youngest daughter of Lim Leng Cheak	
GAN 颜	Gan Guan Teat 颜元哲	Tan Suk Cheng 陈淑贞	
	Gan Hong Kee 颜宏基 (?–1895)	Lee Seok Kim	Daughter of Lee Choe Guan

APPENDIX 3 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
	Gan Ngoh Bee 颜五美 (1850–1922)	1. Khoo Kuat Keong	Second daughter of Khoo Cheng of Penang
		2. Lim Aik Kheng	Their eldest daughter married Cheah Teong Ho and second daughter married Khoo Siew Bee, manager of the revenue farm in Sarawak.
	Gan Teong Tat 颜仲达	Kam Chooi Lean	Fourth daughter of Kam Beng Chan of Penang. Their daughter Gan Keng Kooi married to Khoo Soon Keong, second son of Khoo Jin Tuo of Rangoon.
	Gan Teong Teng	Khoo Joo Choo	
	Gan Teong Kum	Thio Chon Nhong	A daughter of Thio Tiau Siat (Chang Pi Shih).
	Gan Teong Yang 颜仲炎	Cheah Paik Suat	
LEE 李	Lee Sim Geang 李心研	Goh Cheng Khoon 吴贞坤	
	Lee Phee Hian 李丕显	Goh Su You 吴素佑	
	Lee Phee Tat 李丕达	Goh Su Chin 吴素锦	
	Lee Phee Yeow 李丕耀	Cheah Chun Bi 谢纯璧	
	Lee Phee Choon 李丕峻	Quah Say Keow 柯西娇	Eldest sister of Quah Beng Kee. One of their daughters married into the Khaw family.

APPENDIX 3 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
	Lee Toon Tock 李纯篤	Khoo Seh 邱氏	A daughter of Khoo Chew Eng 邱秋荣.
	Lee Hai Thye	Nee Khoo Gaik Hoe Neoh	
	Lee Cheng Ewe	Khoo Seh	Only daughter of Khoo Ewe Yong
	Lee Peng Tong	Ong Seh	Eldest daughter of Ong Hun Chung
	Lee Hong Kock 李鸿国	Gan Chooi Gnoh	A daughter of Gan Hong Kee.
	Lee Chin Ho 李振和	1. Cheah Chooi Kheng 谢水庆娘 (1869–1919)	
		2. Lim Poh Neoh 林施娘 (1889–1960)	
		3. Khaw Saw Lean 许绣莲 (1894–1969)	

THE HAKKA

FOO 胡	Foo Tye Sin 胡泰兴 (1825–?)	1. Kam Lian Neoh 甘连娘	Daughter of Kam Tan Keng, a merchant in Penang.
		2. Lim Cheok Bee 林石美	
	Foo Boon Sean 胡文宣	Lim Moey Moey 林妹妹	
	Foo Joo Hoe 胡裕和	Khoo Bee Lan 邱美蘭	

APPENDIX 3 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
	Foo Choo Choon 胡子春 (1860–1921)	1. Chung Siew Lian 郑绣莲 2. Eu Seh 余循娘	A daughter of Chung Keng Seng and niece of Chung Keng Kwee.
	Foo Mow Sang	Lim Seh	Eldest daughter of Lim Kheng Kee.
	Foo Mow Ching 胡茂精	Choo Sim Kenn	Eldest daughter of Choo Kia Peng 朱嘉炳
CHUNG 郑	Chung Keng Kwee 郑景贵 (1821–1901)	1. Lim Ah Chen 2. Foo Teng Nyong 3. Lee See Mui 4. Tan Gaik Im Neoh 陈玉蔭娘 5. Tan Ah Loi	
	Chung Thye Phin 郑大平 (1879–1935)	1. Khoo Joo Bee 邱如美 2. Lee Sau Yeng 李秀英 3. Tan Sim Hiang 4. Chan Kwai Chee 5. Oh Jit Kwai 6. Wong Yoon Hoe 7. Ho Foon Kae	Died in 1924 at the age of 45

APPENDIX 3 (Cont'd)

Family	Member	Marriage Partners	Comments
	Chung Thye Seong 郑大详	Koh Chooi Pheng	Eldest daughter of Koh Cheng Sian and granddaughter of Koh Seang Tat
	Chung Ah Ming	Tan Wan Saik	Fourth daughter of Tan Lean Kee
	Chung Kok Ming	Lim Seh	The eldest son of Chung Thye Yong married a daughter of Lim Teow Siang.
	Chung Yoke Sang	Tan Sok Yeow	A daughter of Tan Chor Kay and granddaughter of Tan Lean Kee.

Note: Names are spelled according to Hokkien pronunciation or otherwise in *pinyin*.

Sources: Wong Choon San, *A Gallery of Chinese Kapitans* (Singapore: Ministry of Culture, 1963); J.W. Cushman, *Family and State: The Formation of Sino-Thai Tin-Mining Dynasty 1797–1932* (Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1991); 张少宽 Teoh Shiaw Kuan, *槟榔屿福建公冢暨家家碑铭集 Binlangyu Fujian Gongzhong Ji Jiazhong Beimingji* [Epigraphic Inscriptions of Penang Hokkien Cemeteries] (Singapore: Singapore Society of Asian Studies, 1997); Lee Kam Hing and Chow Min Seong, *Biographical Dictionary of the Chinese in Malaysia* (Petaling Jaya: Pelanduk Publications (M) Sdn. Bhd., 1997); 陈耀威 Tan Yeow Wooi, *慎之家塾: 室内可移动文物普查 Shenzhi Jiashu: Shinei Ke Yidong Wenwu Pucha* [Inventory of Movable Artifacts for Private School of Chung Keng Kwee] (Penang: Tan Yeow Wooi Culture and Heritage Research Studio, 2004); *Pinang Gazette and Straits Chronicle*; *南洋名人集传 Nanyang Mingren Jizhuan* [South Sea Chinese Biography], no. 1 vol. 2; *Singapore and Straits Directory 1904*, p. 218; *Straits Echo*, 1904, 1905, 1908, 1910, 1911, 1919, 1920, 1922, 1924; *Malay Daily Chronicle*, 1913; *Times of Malaya and Commercial Advertiser*, 1904; Jeffrey Seow, “Chung Thye Phin”, in *Biographical Dictionary of Mercantile Personalities of Penang*, edited by Loh Wei Leng et al. (Penang and Kuala Lumpur: Think City and MBRAS, 2013), p. 130.

