The Yudhoyono Presidency

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The Yudhoyono Presidency: Indonesia’s Decade of Stability and Stagnation

EDITED BY
Edward Aspinall
Marcus Mietzner
Dirk Tomsa
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Contributors

Patrick Anderson, Policy Advisor, Forest Peoples Programme; and Research Associate, School of Culture, History and Language, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra

Dewi Fortuna Anwar, Research Professor and Deputy Secretary for Political Affairs to the Vice President of the Republic of Indonesia, Jakarta

Edward Aspinall, Professor, Department of Political and Social Change, Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra

Jacqui Baker, Lecturer in Southeast Asian Politics, School of Management and Government, Murdoch University, Perth

Faisal Basri, Senior Lecturer, Faculty of Economics, University of Indonesia, Jakarta; and Chief of Advisory Board, Indonesia Research and Strategic Analysis (IRSA), Jakarta

Dominic Berger, PhD candidate, Department of Political and Social Change, Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra

Melani Budianta, Professor, Department of Literature, University of Indonesia, Jakarta

Robin Bush, Director, Research and Strategic Collaborations – Asia, RTI International, Jakarta

Simon Butt, Associate Professor and Associate Director, Centre for Asian and Pacific Law, University of Sydney, Sydney

Kamala Chandrakirana, Former Chair, National Commission on Violence against Women (Komnas Perempuan), Jakarta

Greg Fealy, Associate Professor and Head, Department of Political and Social Change, Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra
Asep Firdaus, Founder/Board Chair, Impartial Mediator Network, http://imenetwork.org/

Evi Fitriani, Head, International Relations Department, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Indonesia, Jakarta

Hal Hill, H.W. Arndt Emeritus Professor of Southeast Asian Economies, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics, Crawford School, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra

Sidney Jones, Director, Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict, Jakarta

Avi Mahaningtyas, Policy Advisor, Climate and Land Use Alliance, Indonesia

Chris Manning, Adjunct Associate Professor, Arndt-Corden Department of Economics, Crawford School, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra

Marcus Mietzner, Associate Professor, Department of Political and Social Change, Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra

Riyana Miranti, Senior Research Fellow, National Centre for Social and Economic Modelling (NATSEM), University of Canberra, Canberra

Gatot Arya Putra, Economist and Advisor, Indonesia Research and Strategic Analysis (IRSA), Jakarta

Stephen Sherlock, Visiting Fellow, Department of Political and Social Change, Coral Bell School of Asia Pacific Affairs, College of Asia and the Pacific, Australian National University, Canberra

John T. Sidel, Sir Patrick Gillam Professor of International and Comparative Politics, Department of Government and Department of International Relations, London School of Economics and Political Science, London

Dirk Tomsa, Senior Lecturer, College of Arts, Social Sciences and Commerce, Department of Politics and Philosophy, La Trobe University, Melbourne

Dinna Wisnu, Associate Professor and Director, Paramadina Graduate School of Diplomacy, Paramadina University, Jakarta

Andy Yentriyani, Former Commissioner, National Commission on Violence against Women (Komnas Perempuan), Jakarta
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Edward Aspinall, Marcus Mietzner and Dirk Tomsa
Canberra, March 2015
Glossary

ABRI
Angkatan Bersenjata Republik Indonesia (Armed Forces of the Republic of Indonesia)

adat
custom or tradition; customary or traditional law

AEC
ASEAN Economic Community

AMAN
Aliansi Masyarakat Adat Nusantara (Alliance of Indigenous Peoples of the Archipelago)

AMDAL
Analisis Mengenai Dampak Lingkungan (Environmental and Social Impact Assessment)

ASEAN
Association of Southeast Asian Nations

Bakor Pakem
Badan Koordinasi Pengawas Aliran Kepercayaan Masyarakat (Coordinating Board for Monitoring Mystical Beliefs in Society)

Bappenas
Badan Perencanaan Pembangunan Nasional (National Development Planning Agency)

BIN
Badan Intelijen Negara (State Intelligence Agency)

BKPM
Badan Koordinasi Penanaman Modal (Investment Coordinating Board)

BLHD
Badan Lingkungan Hidup Daerah (Regional Environment Agency)

BLSM
Bantuan Langsung Sementara Masyarakat (Temporary Direct Cash Assistance)

BLT
Bantuan Langsung Tunai (Direct Cash Assistance), unconditional cash transfer program

BNP2TKI
Badan Nasional Penempatan dan Perlindungan Tenaga Kerja Indonesia (National Agency for the Placement and Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers)

BNPT
Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Terorisme (National Counterterrorism Agency)

BOS
Bantuan Operasi Sekolah (Schools Operational Assistance)
BPJS  Badan Penyelenggara Jaminan Sosial (Agency for Social Security Providers)
BPK  Badan Pemeriksa Keuangan (Supreme Audit Agency)
BPS  Badan Pusat Statistik (Statistics Indonesia)
*bupati*  district government head
CPP  Communist Party of the Philippines
DPR  Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat (People’s Representative Council), also known as the House of Representatives and as parliament
ELSAM  Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat (Institute for Policy Research and Advocacy)
FKUB  Forum Kerukunan Umat Beragama (Religious Harmony Forum)
FPI  Front Pembela Islam (Islamic Defenders Front)
G20  ‘Group of Twenty’ for the governments and central bankers from 20 major economies
GAM  Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (Free Aceh Movement)
GAPKI  Gabungan Pengusaha Kelapa Sawit Indonesia (Indonesian Palm Oil Association)
GDP  gross domestic product
GKI  Gereja Kristen Indonesia (Indonesian Christian Church)
Golkar  originally ‘Golongan Karya’; the state political party under the New Order, and one of the major post-New Order parties
*hadith*  traditions (of the Prophet Muhammad)
HKBP  Huria Kristen Batak Protestan (Congregation of Batak Protestant Churches)
ICC  International Criminal Court
Inpres  Instruksi Presiden (Presidential Instruction)
ISIS  Islamic State of Iraq and Sham
Jamkesda  Jaminan Kesehatan Daerah (Regional Health Insurance)
Jamkesmas  Jaminan Kesehatan Masyarakat (Community Health Insurance)
Jampersal  Jaminan Persalinan (Maternity Insurance)
JKN  Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional (National Health Insurance)
Keputusan Presiden  Presidential Decision/Decree
Kodam  Komando Daerah Militer (Regional Army Command)
Komnas HAM  Komisi Nasional Hak Asasi Manusia (National Commission for Human Rights)
Komnas Perempuan  Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan (National Commission on Violence against Women)
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<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<td>Kompolnas</td>
<td>Komisi Kepolisian Nasional (National Police Commission)</td>
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<td>KontraS</td>
<td>Komisi untuk Orang Hilang dan Korban Tindak Kekerasan (Commission for the Disappeared and Victims of Violence)</td>
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<td>Kopassus</td>
<td>Komando Pasukan Khusus (Special Forces Command)</td>
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<td>Koramil</td>
<td>Komando Rayon Militer (Subdistrict Military Command)</td>
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<td>Korpri</td>
<td>Korps Pegawai Negeri (Civil Servants Corps)</td>
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<td>Kostrad</td>
<td>Komando Strategi Angkatan Darat (Army Strategic Reserve Command)</td>
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<td>Koter</td>
<td>Komando Territorial (Territorial Command)</td>
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<td>KPA</td>
<td>Komite Peralihan Aceh (Aceh Transition Committee)</td>
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<td>KPK</td>
<td>Komisi Pemberantasan Korupsi (Corruption Eradication Commission)</td>
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<td>KPPU</td>
<td>Komisi Pengawas Persaingan Usaha (Business Competition Supervisory Commission)</td>
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<td>KUR</td>
<td>Kredit Usaha Rakyat (People’s Business Credit)</td>
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<tr>
<td>LGBT</td>
<td>lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender</td>
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<td>LSI</td>
<td>Lembaga Survei Indonesia (Indonesian Survey Institute)</td>
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<td>menjadi orang</td>
<td>a high achiever, a person of note</td>
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<td>MP3EI</td>
<td>Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pembangunan Ekonomi Indonesia (Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Economic Development in Indonesia)</td>
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<td>MP3KI</td>
<td>Masterplan Percepatan dan Perluasan Pengurangan Kemiskinan Indonesia (Master Plan for the Acceleration and Expansion of Poverty Reduction in Indonesia)</td>
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<td>MPR</td>
<td>Majelis Permusyawaratan Rakyat (People’s Consultative Assembly)</td>
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<td>MRP</td>
<td>Majelis Rakyat Papua (Papuan People’s Council)</td>
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<td>MUI</td>
<td>Majelis Ulama Indonesia (Indonesian Council of Ulama)</td>
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<td>musrenbang</td>
<td>musyawarah perencanaan pembangunan (development planning meeting)</td>
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<td>NIE</td>
<td>newly industrialising economy</td>
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<tr>
<td>NPA</td>
<td>New People’s Army (Philippines)</td>
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<td>NU</td>
<td>Nahdlatul Ulama</td>
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<td>OECD</td>
<td>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>OPM</td>
<td>Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Free Papua Organisation)</td>
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<tr>
<td>otsus</td>
<td>otonomi khusus (special autonomy)</td>
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Pancasila | the five guiding principles of the Indonesian state (belief in God, humanitarianism, nationalism, democracy and social justice)
---|---
PD | Partai Demokrat (Democrat Party)
PDIP | Partai Demokrasi Indonesia-Perjuangan (Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle)
Pelindo | PT Pelabuhan Indonesia (Indonesia Port Corporation)
pemekaran | literally, ‘blossoming’; referring to the process of subdivision of administrative units
perda | peraturan daerah (regional government regulation)
perppu | peraturan pemerintah pengganti undang-undang (government regulation in lieu of law)
pilkada | pemilihan kepala daerah (elections for local executive heads)
PISA | Programme for International Student Assessment
PKH | Program Keluarga Harapan (Hopeful Families Program), conditional cash transfer program
PKI | Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party)
PKS | Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (Prosperous Justice Party)
PLN | Perusahaan Listrik Negara (the state electricity company)
PNPM | Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat (National Program for Community Empowerment)
Polri | Polisi Republik Indonesia (Indonesian National Police)
PPLS | Pendataan Program Perlindungan Sosial (Data Collection for Targeting Social Protection Programs)
PPP | Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party)
PSHK | Pusat Studi Hukum dan Kebijakan (Centre for the Study of Law and Policy)
qanun | local (Islamic) regulation (Aceh)
Qanun Jinayat | Islamic criminal code (Aceh)
RAM | Reform the Armed Forces Movement (Philippines)
Raskin | Beras Untuk Keluarga Miskin (Rice for Poor Families)
REDD | Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation
reformasi | the ‘reform’ (post-Suharto) period
Sakernas | Survei Angkatan Kerja Nasional (National Labour Force Survey)
Satgas Bom | Anti-bomb Taskforce
SBY | Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
Seskoad | Sekolah Staf dan Komando Angkatan Darat (Army Staff and Command School)
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Setgab  Sekretariat Gabungan (Joint Secretariat)
SKB  Surat Keputusan Bersama (Joint Ministerial Letter)
SMRC  Saiful Mujani Research and Consulting
Susenas  Survei Sosio-Ekonomi Nasional (National Socio-economic Survey)
Tipikor Court  Pengadilan Tindak Pidana Korupsi (Anti-Corruption Court)
TNI  Tentara Nasional Indonesia (Indonesian National Army)
TNP2K  Tim Nasional Percepatan Penanggulangan Kemiskinan (National Team for the Acceleration of Poverty Reduction)
TPF  Tim Pencari Fakta (Fact-finding Team)
UKP4  Unit Kerja Presiden Bidang Pengawasan dan Pengendalian Pembangunan (Presidential Working Unit for Development Monitoring and Oversight)
UP4B  Unit Percepatan Pembangunan di Papua dan Papua Barat (Unit for the Acceleration of Development in Papua and West Papua)
WALHI  Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia (Indonesian Forum for the Environment)
Wantimpres  Dewan Pertimbangan Presiden (Presidential Advisory Council)

Currencies
$  US dollar
Rp  Indonesian rupiah