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Institutions and Social Mobilization

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Institutions and Social Mobilization

The Chinese Education Movement in Malaysia, 1951-2011

ANG MING CHEE



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Cover photo: The foundation stone that symbolizes the Chinese education movement is located at the movement headquarters in Kajang, Selangor. Photo taken by Ang Ming Chee.

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> Ming Chee Lund, Sweden 28 February 2014

ABBREVIATION

BN	National Front coalition (Barisan Nasional)
DAP	Democratic Action Party
Dongjiaozong	Alliance of Dongzong and Jiaozong (董教总)
Dongzong	United Chinese School Committees' Association of Malaysia (马来西亚华校董事联合会总会)
Gerakan	Malaysian People's Movement Party (<i>Parti Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia</i>)
Jiaozong	United Chinese Schoolteachers' Association of Malaysia (马来西亚华校教师会总会)
MCA	Malaysian Chinese Association (马来西亚华人公会)
МСР	Malayan Communist Party
MPAJA	Malayan People's Anti-Japanese Army
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
PAS	Pan-Malaysian Islamic Party (Parti Islam Semalaysia)
PR	People's Alliance (Pakatan Rakyat)
Suqiu Committee	Malaysian Chinese Organisations' Election Appeals Committee
UMNO	United Malays National Organisation (<i>Pertubuhan Kebangsaan Melayu Bersatu</i>)