

Index

- Abbona, Father 387, 392
Abhayagiri Monastery xviii
Abhayākaragupta 299
Abhidharma 55n1, 71, 75, 78n21, 80n53,
 81n66, 88, 94n8, 97n36, 104, 141, 185,
 190n48; Heart of 71, 74-75; in Tibet xxv,
 309-11, 319, 320n3
Abhidharmamahāvibhāṣā-sāstra 175
Abhidharmaśabdhāya 309-10
Abhidharmaśabdhāyatikā Tattvārthā 309, 311
Abhidharmasamuccaya 309-10, 319
Abhidharmasamuccayabhāṣya 309
Abhidharmasamuccayavākhyā 309
Abhidharma-sūtra 316
Abhidharmavibhāṣā-sāstral-sūtra (Apitan piposha lunjing) 阿毘曇毘婆沙論/經 142, 174
Ācārya Faquan 法全 219
Acheng 阿城, battle of 73
Achu foguo jing 阿闍佛國經 47
Adam's Peak (Śrī Pada) 362n28, 375-76
Afghanistan xiv, xvii, xxii, 6, 8, 11, 12n23,
 13n32, 19-20, 112, 330
Āgama 86-7, 92, 96n15, 94n9, 139, 315;
 collections/literature/texts xxii-xxiii, 42, 51,
 53, 69; and Pāli *Nikāya* 65; in China 65,
 67-76 *in passim*; Daoan and 67, 74;
 Mainstream 88, 97n28; oral transmission
 of 69-70. *See also under separate titles*;
 Daoan and Chinese translation of 67, 74.
 See also Dīrghāgama, Ekottarikāgama,
 Madhyamāgama, Samyuktāgama
ahimsā 330
Ajātasattu, King 243
Ajitasena 217
ākhyāna ballads 136
Alabaster, Chaloner 430-31
ālayavijñāna 310, 313-17 *in passim*
Alikasudala 330
Amarāvatī xiii
Amituo san'yesanfō saloufotan guodu ren dao jing
 阿彌陀三耶三佛薩樓{佛}檀過度人道經
 46
Amoghavajra (Ch. Bukong, Jp. Fukū 不空)
 215, 217, 269, 271 (Figure 12.6), 407
An Lushan rebellion 247
An Shigao 安世高 41-42, 45, 47, 52-53,
 57n10, 59n36, 61n59, 77n2, 87, 116n3
An Xuan 安玄 41-42, 52
Anagarika Dharmapala xx
Ānanda 45, 52, 54, 57, 144-45, 152n25,
 158n64, 349
Anavatapta 190
Anavatapta-nāgarāja-pariprcchā-sūtra 88
Angkor xxv, 327, 334-38 *in passim*, 350, 356;
 conquest of 358; Jayavarman VII and 334;
 kings 335
Anglo-Burmese wars 384
Anguttara Nikāyas 50-51
Antekina 330
Anurādhapura 347, 349, 351, 354, 375-76
Apitanpiposha jing (Abhidharmavibhāṣā-sūtra)
 174, 175
Apitan xin 阿毘曇心 71, 74
Arai Hakuseki 新井白石 280
Archaeological Survey of India 388
Arrault, Alain 292
Arthaśāstra 328, 332, 334
Aryamitra 聖友 245
Asahina Kōsei 朝夷厚生 283
Asheshiwang shoujue jing 阿闍世王受決經
 243, 245; stories of 245
Āśoka xii, xiii, xxv, 201n13, 327, 336, 340-41,
 347, 351, 357; and Buddhism 327-34 *in*
 passim; and Jayavarman vii, 327, 340-41; as
 chakravartin or “Universal Ruler”xii-xiii;
 conquest of Kaliṅga 329, 331, 333;

- "Dhamma obsession" 341; *dhamma* policy of 327-34, 336; edicts (inscriptions) of 329, 332
- Astasāhasrikā-prajnāpāramitā* 51, 69
- Aśvaghosa 103
- Aśvamedha* 339
- Atikūṭa 216
- audience 29, 44, 52, 55, 58n23, 86, 133-34, 136, 140, 143-45, 158n62, 159n66, 376; Chinese 55, 61n56, 152n21; local xxii; of bodhisattvas 159n68; target 139
- aural (aurality) 133, 136-37, 140, 145-47, 149nn8-9, 150n9, 153n27, 154n37, 158n66
- Ava (Inwa) 352, 357, 390, 392; king of 358
- Avalokiteśvara (Guanyin, Kannon) 109, 263, 296. *See also under* Guanyin
- Avataṃsaka (philosophy, teaching) 121n26, 219, 260. *See also* Huayan
- Avataṃsaka-sūtra* 95n12, 218, 220
- Avīci Hell 86, 93
- Ayutthaya (Ayutthayan) 350, 352, 358, 393
- Bactria 6, 7 (Map 1.1), 24
- Baimasi (White Horse Monastery) 212
- "Baizu Chanshi" 白足禪師 / "Baizu Anian" 白足阿練 103
- Bamiyan 6, 7 (Map 1.1), 8, 10-11, 20
- Bandhudatta 88
- Banzhou sanmei jing* 般舟三昧經 46-7
- Baolin (temple) 寶林 436, 437 (Figure 20.5A), 438 (Figure 20.6), 454n28
- Baosheng (temple) 實勝 436, 438 (Figure 20.5B), 439 (Figure 20.7), 454n28
- Baoyun 寶雲 54, 58n22, 95n12, 105
- Baphuon temple 335-36
- Baramon Sōjō 婆羅門僧正 260
- Basham, A.L. 332
- Bayon 328, 337
- Beal, Samuel 21
- Billon, Emile L. 390
- Bimbisāra 329
- Binglingsi 炳靈寺 108
- birch (birch bark) 124, 225, 300; scroll 20
- Blavatsky, Petrovna xx
- Bodawpaya, King 388, 393
- Bodhgaya xx, 210, 354-55, 362n41; Chinese in 447; Chinese temple in 433, 448 (Figure 20.15); Sinhalese monks in 350; temple at xx, 359
- bodhi* (Bodhi) 菩提 177, 188n18; *anuo* 254n23; Hall 218; tree (*bodhi* trees) xii, 351, 354, 359, 385
- Bodhidharma 263, 280
- Bodhisatva (bodhisattvas) 92, 97n32, 238, 155n43, 157n51, 159n68, 238-41, 244, 249, 261, 264, 297-98; Avalokiteśvara 263; burning of body by 238-41, 250, 409; Guanyin 448; in Southeast Asia 337; Mañjuśrī 455n42; path 133-34, 146; precepts of 109; Śākyamuni 141; Samantabhadra 134, 151n15, 213; "the old" 450
- Bodhisena (Jp. Bodaisenna 菩提僊那) 260; painting of 269, 273 (Figure 12.8)
- Bongaku shinryō* 梵學津梁 283
- Book of Zambasta* xxiii, 131-34 *in passim*, 137-38, 140, 145-46, 147-52 *in passim*, 154nn37-38, 157n52, 158n65
- Brahmanism (Brahmanical) xvi, xxi, 141, 152n26, 263, 282, 327, 333, 334-35, 337, 340, 388; epic 140. *See also under* Hinduism
- Brahmāyusutta* 61n56
- Braudel, Fernand 347-48
- British 281, 284, 371, 391, 394; at Shwedagon 384-9; colonial officers xxvi, 392; in Burma 374-75, 384-89 *in passim*; in South Asia (India) xix, 384, 430, 453n2; in Sri Lanka xxvi, 371-75 *in passim*, 379; India xx; Library 20-22; 26; Museum 301
- Buchanan, Francis 390
- Buddha (buddhas) xii, xiii, xxiii, 8, 10, 29, 39, 45-48, 53-54, 56n3, 57n8, 58n23, 60n39, 66, 67, 77n6, 79n41, 86, 90-91, 109, 112, 131, 133, 135-36, 139, 141, 143-46, 147n3, 151n13, 153n26, 154n39, 155n41, 155n43, 156n47, 158n64, 159n69, 176, 195, 198-200, 202n39, 211, 221, 234, 236-38, 240-46, 249-50, 252, 253n6, 253n22, 254nn33-34, 260-62, 264, 269, 282, 296, 298-99, 328, 331, 333, 337-38, 341, 348-49, 351, 355, 356, 359, 360n6, 361n22, 377-79, 385, 439-40, 455n32; Bamiyan 10-11, bathing of the 448-49, 451; biography of 54; Chinese xxvii, *see also under* Ruan-Liang; life of the 21; death of the 199, 203n39, 362n29, 388, 390, 392-94, 409, 411, 415, 420n44, 421n61, 435-36, 439; depictions/images/statues of 110, 112, 127n64, 127n67, 239, 241, 291, 296-97, 299, 353, 356-57, 359, 363n47, 363n49, 386, 393, 439, 446-47; discourses/preaching/sermon/teaching/utterances of the xvi-xvii, 29, 66, 87, 90, 97n28, 108, 115, 132-33, 136, 140, 143,

- 158n65, 195–200, 343n53; Eastern Great 13n33; epithet of 177; future 21, 77n14, 360–61nn10–11, 361n19; Gautama (Gotama) 348, 354, 383, 389; Great Sun 409; hall 209, 212; holy sites of the 265, 283; in names of monks 68–69; Kṣitigarbha 440; lamp-lighting 238; Mahāparinirvāṇa 8; -nature 208; of the past (Dīpaṃkara) 238, 245, 250; *parinibbāna* of the 348, 356, 359; remains of, *see under* relics; transcription of 52, 121n24; return to Kapilavastu 132, 140, 152n25; seven 196–97, 202n35, 209; stepmother and aunt of 80n49, 156n48; veneration/worshiper of the 329, 443. *See also under* Śākyamuni Buddha
- Buddhabhadra xxii, 54, 58n22, 68, 87, 89, 95n12, 96–97n23, 101–07 *in passim*, 109–10, 112–15, 118n10, 119–22 *in passim*; and Buddha-image-cave 110–12; biography of 116–17n4, 125n48, 127n67, 194, 202n33; expulsion from Chang'an 89, 104–05; Kumārajīva and 102–07, 116n4; *see also* Buddhasena-Buddhabhadra tradition
- Buddha-*dhamma* 379
- Buddhaghoṣa 349, 351
- Buddhagupta 350
- Buddhahood 239, 241, 243, 245, 250, 335, 353, 407, 409, 410–12, 414, 416, 418n23, 420n44, 421n71, 455n28; Jayavarman VII's quest for 338
- Buddhajīva 194
- Buddha-mahānātha* 337
- Buddhapāla 221
- Buddhapāli 佛陀波利 68, 211
- Buddharakṣa 佛圖羅刹 68
- Buddhasena-Buddhabhadra tradition 114, 115
- Buddhavarman 浮陀跋摩 68, 174
- Buddhāvatamsaka* 134
- Buddhayasas 佛陀耶舍 72
- Buddhism xii, xxx; Buddhism: Aśoka and xxv, 328–29; Atsutane on 282; Brahmanism and xvi; Buddhagupta and 350; in Burma (Myanmar) xv, xxvi, 357; catalogues on 214; in Central Asia xv; Chiang Mai and 351; in China xiv 5, 11, 85, 89, 173, 193, 216, 235, 240, 242, 252, 294–95, 404–06, 413, 415–16, 433; colonialism/European expansion and xix–xii, xxvi; Daoan on 67, 74; decline of xvi–xvii, 113, 347–48, 350; Dharminandin and 69; distinct worlds of xvii; during Śungas 327; early transmitters of xiv; in East Asia xviii; Emperor Taiwu and 106; ethics of 333, 340; evolution of 235; expansion of 4, 66, 234; Fu Jian and 66, 70; Funan as centre of 340; Gandharan 20–21; guilds of Hindu merchants and 341; Han Chinese 235; in Hanoi xiv; Hindu kings patronising 340; Huichang suppression of 214; in India 90, 174; integration of xiv–xvi, 269; Islam and xvi; in Japan xii, xvi, xxvi, 218, 222, 260, 262, 284, 403–04, 416; Japanese esoteric 403–16; and Jayavarman vii, xxv; Juqu Mengxun and 108; in Korea xv; lighting lamps in 239–41, 246; of localisation xvii; of long-distance transmission (exchanges) xvii, 3–6, 10, 13n36; in Luoyang xiv; Mahāyāna and 334, 337; and Mauryan empire 333; Meiji Restoration and xx; movement of 3; Northern Wei persecution and 113; and other religions xxi–xxii; Pagan and 350; patrons of 102, 371; persecution of 113, 284; pilgrimage sites of xviii; promoting 110, 404; reviving 107; rituals in 239; royal patrons of 10, 338, 371; saṅgha in 333; Sanskrit language and 174; in South Asia xvii; in Southeast Asia xv, xxv–xxvi; in Sri Lanka (Ceylon) xii; suppression of 111; Tang 214, 218; Tantric 215, 263, 272; Tantric, *see under* esoteric and Tantrism; Tanyao and 113; Theravāda 28, 338–9, 341, 347–48, 351; in Tibet xviii–xix, 235; transmission of, *see under* transmission; and violence xvi; visual culture of 264; Wencheng and 111; Xiayuan festival and 247; Yao Xing and 66, 72; Zenjō on 265; Zhipan on 242, 245; Erik Zürcher on 5
- Buddhist: bibliographies (bibliographers) xxiii, 207–08, 214–15, 217, 219; canon, *see under* canon; commentaries xxii, 21, 27–28, 34, 37n29, 40, 57n8, 67, 69, 75, 133, 141, 152n21, 174–75, 186n1, 194, 199, 203n40, 210, 214, 253n7, 283, 310, 319, 320n2, 353, 355; cosmology 261, 282, 285; catalogue 56, 59, 67, 72, 76n2, 77n3, 78n18, 79n36, 174, 207, 214–15, 217, 218–19, 222; development of xvi–xix; ecumene xxvi, 347–48, 359–60, 360n5; icons, *see under* icons; integration of Asia xiv–xvi; paraphernalia xii, xv
- Bukkokū kōshō* 仏国考証 283
- Burma (Myanmar) xv, xviii–xxvi, 338, 350, 352–53, 355, 357–58, 363n60, 371–76,

- 379, 383-84, 387-91, 393; and Sri Lanka 350, 362n28
- Buruzang lu* 不入藏錄 218
- Cakravartin* 341
- Camadevivāīsa* 358
- Cambodia (Cambodians) xxv, xxvi, 280, 336, 338, 340, 352, 356, 358, 359, 372-79 *in passim*, 380n7
- Camille, Michael 302
- Candrabbhānu xix
- Candragarbhā-sūtra* 133-34
- Canning, Lord 388
- canon (canonical) xviii, xix, 28, 50-51, 55n1, 186n5; Chinese 41, 43, 67-68, 70-72, 78n18, 80n43, 144, 156n47, 174, 209, 214, 218, 221-22, 223n4, 235-36, 241-42, 246, 259, 281-83, 296, 333, 349, 355-36, 393; esoteric 237; Pāli 50, 348, 350, 360n6; Qing 419n34; Sanskrit 207; sources 66; *Taishō* 54; Tibetan 109; Ur- 360n6; verse 21-23
- Cantonese 430, 433, 436-37
- categorical reduction 19-35 *in passim*, 25 (Figure 2.1), 33 (Figure 2.4)
- Central Asia (Central Asian) xv-xvi; xviii, xxiii, 5-6, 8, 137, 252, 330, 342n10, 354; and Gandhara 12n30; blue glass container of 296; ethnic group 235; image-cave in; Indian subcontinent and xxii; Mahāyana in 148n6; master Dharmanandin 69; meditative tradition 102; Middle Iranian in 131; monks from xvi; stūpas in 211; temple libraries in 210; Zhu Fonian in 68
- Champa 280, 336, 338
- Chan (Seon/Zen) xviii, 111, 115, 212, 413, 421n67, 435
- Chan Mah Phee 389, 393
- Chandragupta (Maurya) 329, 332-33
- Chang ahan jing* 長阿含經 27, 65, 72, 87. *See also under* *Dirghāgama*
- Chang'an 長安 xxiv, 65-66, 67, 69-74 *in passim*, 77n4, 80n59, 81n66, 88-89, 94-97 *in passim*, 102-07 *in passim*, 110, 112-14, 118-22 *in passim*, 142, 182, 193, 207-11 *in passim*, 213-17, 219-23, 225n39, 225n52, 227n93, 249, 251; monastic libraries in 214-21; religious activities in 66; Tejima Isshin 手島一真 219
- Chanlin yaochao* 禪林要抄 221
- Chaoye qianzai* 朝野僉載 246
- Chen Bing 陳兵 405
- Chengguan 澄觀 212
- Chengshi lun* (成實論) 142
- Chiang Mai xviii, 350-53, 355, 393; chronicle 361n17
- China (Chinese) xii, xiii-xiv, xxv, xviii-xxvii, 5, 12n30, 19, 51-52, 55, 65-76 *in passim*, 86-90 *in passim*, 95n10, 95n12, 96n19, 106, 110, 112-15, 209, 211-12, 218-19, 242, 245-46, 248-49, 252, 259-66 *in passim*, 269, 277, 279-82, 291-92, 296, 300, 302, 330, 339, 341, 348, 384, 389, 393, 403-16 *in passim*, 418-19, 422-23, 429-53 *in passim*; Āgama transmission to 65-76 *in passim*, 96n15; An Shigao in 116n3; and Japan xxvi, 186n7, 218, 259, 261, 269, 277, 279, 282, 284, 296, 403-16 *in passim*; 430, 453n4; Buddhabhadra in 104-05, 113, 115, 119n12; buddhas xxvii, Buddhist libraries in 207-23 *in passim*; Buddhist text (scriptures, sūtras) in 54, 57n9; “Hinayāna Zealot” in 85-93 *in passim*; immigrants from xxi, xxvi; in Kolkata xxvi; monks xvii; India and xxvii, 4, 120n15, 174, 193-201 *in passim*, 212, 431, 433, 455n42; Japanese esoteric Buddhism in 405-07, 413, 415-16; Kumārajīva in 102-03; lantern-lighting (lantern festival) in 233-52; meditation traditions in 101-15 *in passim*; migration to India 429-33 *in passim*; missionaries in 301; New Year ceremonies xxiv; Sanskrit in xxiii, 57n9, 67, 120n15, 173-90 *in passim*, 199, 201n10, 203n41, 212, 217-18, 253n19, 260-61; sub-ethnic identities xxvii; Tibetology Research Center 310; Vinaya in xxiv, 86-87, 193-95
- “China versus the barbarians” 279
- Chinese Buddhism xxvii, 5, 85, 89, 193, 235, 240, 242, 252, 294-95, 404-06, 413, 415-16, 423
- Chinese community in Kolkata (Chinese-Indians) 429-33; Buddhist activities among xxvii; Buddhist temples of 433, 440-1, 446-50, 452; conversion to Christianity 451; and Kāli puja/worship 432-3; religious beliefs of 452; worship of Ruan-Liang 452
- Chōnen 奔然 260, 297
- Chu sanzang jiji* 出三藏記 56n7, 58n16, 59n32, 71-72, 74, 77-80 *in passim*, 86, 90, 94n3, 118, 119-21 *in passim*, 123-25 *in passim*, 202n38,

- Chu yao jing* 出曜經 45, 54
Chuanfa zhengzong ji 傳法正宗記 244
Church Missionary Gleaner 301
Cili 慈力 238
citta 313-14, 317, 322n32
 Coedès, George 284, 334, 337-38
 collection (collections) xxii, 8, 51, 59n36, 61n57, 65, 70, 73-76, 77n2, 79n36, 87, 96n15, 131-32, 207-10, 215, 217-22, 223n2, 236, 281, 283, 291-93, 303n1, 310, 319, 384; *āgama* 61n60, 65, 67, 75, *see also under Āgama*; Artasia Gallery 292-93; Bajaur 21; British Library 20, 22, 26; British Museum 301; canonical, *see under canon*; canonical-verse 21-22; Daoxuan's 236-37; fixed 5; J.J.M. de Groot 292; Kang Senghui's 58n16; of four Saṃyuktāgama texts 49; of the Tibetan Buddhist Resource Center 320; Paul Pelliot 239, 249, 255; *Ratnakūṭa* 61n54; royal 220; Schøyen 13n33; Senior 22, 61n52; Seattle Art Museum 298; Sumitomo 298; Turfan 149n6; Vinaya 10
- Colombo xx, 352, 362n33, 372-74, 376-77
 colonialism (colonial) xix, xxi, xxvi, 383-85, 389; Buddhism during 371-79 *in passim*; French 372
 compound analyses 173-85 *in passim*, 186n1, 187-90 *in passim*; by Kuiji 175-85
 Confucius 300
 consecration 292-93, 334, 336-37; certificate 293-94, 296 (Figures 13.1, 13.2), 296, 302, 303n3
Cūlasakarāj 357, 359
Cūlavāṇa 349, 374
 Cunningham, Alexander 283, 388
- Da banniepan jing* 大般涅槃經 198, 203n39
 Da Ci'en Monastery 大慈恩寺 210, 212, 214, 216-17
Da mingdu jing 大明度經 47, 57n12
 da shi ("great master") 大師 198-99, 203n40; of Divine Spells 124
Da Song sengshi lüe 大宋僧史略 220, 247
Da Sui zhongjing mulu 大隋衆經目錄 215
Da Tang Kaiyuan shijiao guangpin lizhang 大唐開元釋教廣品曆章 219
Da Tang neidian lu 大唐內典錄 217
Da Tang Xiyu ji 大唐西域記 234, 282
 Da Xingshan Monastery 大興善寺 209, 213, 215-16, 220, 222
Da Zhou lu 大周錄 214
- Da zhuangyan lun* 大莊嚴論 142
 Daianji 大安寺 213
Daianji hibun 大安寺碑文 213
 Daizong, Emperor 代宗 215
Damoduolu chanjing 達磨多羅禪經 104
 Dānaśila 309
Dañda 311-12
 Daniell, William 390
 Daoan 道安 45-47, 58n25, 59n36, 61n54, 71-74, 77-81 *in passim*, 117; contribution to Āgama translation 67-69
 Daoism 214, 247-48, 409
 Daosheng 道生 194
 Daoshi 道世 203n40, 242
 Daotai 道泰 174, 186n8
Daoxing banruo jing 道行般若經 46
 Daoxuan 道宣 112, 194, 197-98, 208, 213-14, 217, 223n5, 225n40, 236-37, 241
Darijing yishi 大日經義釋 220
Dazang yinyi 大藏音義 218
 de Groot, J.J.M. 293
 Deman 德溝 222
 Deng Zimei 鄧子美 405
 Denkōji Jizō 伝香寺地藏 296
 Devānapīya Tissa xii
 Devarāja cult 334-36, 338
 Dezong, Emperor 德宗 218, 247
 Dhammaceti, King 357
dhamma-mahamattas 330, 332
 Dhammapāla 33
 Dhammazedi, Mon King 390
dhāraṇī 107-8, 211-12, 216, 219, 239, 300, 407, 412n61; *of the Jubilant Corona* 221
 Dharaṇīndravarman II 336
 Dharma (*dharma*, *dhamma*) 72-73, 86, 90-93, 131-33, 135-36, 138-40, 143-47 *in passim*, 151n17, 157n60, 156-59 *in passim*, 198, 211, 237, 242-43, 246-47, 251, 263, 298, 327-34, 336, 341, 348-50, 379, 410, 413-14; body 299, 412; "conquest by" 330; -expounder 117n6; master 121n25; -name 117n6, 120n15; sermon 132; -storehouse 111; transmission of 131, 269, 407; wheel 250
dharmabhāṇaka (preacher) 69
 Dharmachandra 217
 Dharmaganja 210
 Dharmagupta (Tanjmojueduo 曇摩掘多) 88, 104, 197, 215; *Bhikṣuprātimokṣa-sūtra* 198
Dharmaguptaka-vinaya 194, 198
dharmakāya 法身 412

- Dharmakṣema 107-09, 113-14, 122-25 *in passim*
- Dharmamitra 107-10
- Dharmanandī/Tanmonanti 曼摩難提 67, 69-70, 73, 76, 78-79, 87, 94-96; and oral *āgama* transmission 69-70
- Dharmapada* 19-20, 22, 45, 57n12, 242; Khotan 19
- Dharmapriya/Tanmopi 曼摩婢 69, 107-09
- Dharmarakṣa 41-42, 45, 55, 57, 96n18
- Dharmaruci 194
- Dharmaśārīra* 299
- Dharmayaśas (Fadu 法度) xxii, 85-86, 88-90, 93, 94nn5-6, 97-99 *in passim*, 104, 108, 114, 119-21 *in passim*, 124n45
- Dhūta* 103, 106
- dhyāna-mudrā* 356
- digvijayas* 331
- Dingguang 定光 238, 245
- Dipāmkara Buddha 238, 245, 250
- Dipavaṁsa* 356-58
- Dirghaāgama* 60n49, 61n52, 65, 69, 72, 75, 76n2, 87, 95n13. *See also under Chang ahan jing*
- Divākara 地婆訶羅 187n10, 211, 299
- Divyāvadāna* 48, 60n38, 154n36
- Diwali* (or *Dipavali*) 233
- Dizang 地藏 (Kṣitigarbha) 440
- Dousha jing* 魂沙經 46
- “dragon treasury” (*longzang* 龍藏, Jap. *ryūzō* 竜藏) 209
- Dun zhentuoluо suowen rulai sanmei jing* 陀真陀羅所聞如來三昧經 46
- Duan Chengshi 段成式 212
- DuBose, Hampden C. 295
- Dunhuang xxiv; 110, 123n36, 124n44, 125n49, 222-23, 242, 244; lantern-lighting prayers in 233-52 *in passim*; local government in 251; manuscript (documents, text) xxiv, 141, 156n49, 213, 234-37, 250; murals 211; Tibet-occupied 217
- Duroiselle, Charles 388
- Dushenaxieli 243
- Dutt, Sukumar 210
- East India Company 387
- Edkins, Joseph 294
- Ekottarikāgama* 51, 59n36, 60n41, 60n45, 66-67, 69-74 *in passim*, 76, 77n2, 78-80 *in passim*, 96n15; preface to 72-74. *See also under Zengyi ahan jing*
- Ekottarika-āgamal Zengyi ahan jing* 增壹阿含經 65, 69-74; Mahāyāna Buddhism and 70
- Enchin 円珍 218
- Ennin 円仁 213, 220
- Ershi shiji zhongguo fojiao* 二十世紀中國佛教 405
- esoteric Buddhism xxvi, 123n44, 217, 417-19 *in passim*, 422-23; and Wang Hongyuan 403-16; canon 237; Japanese 403-16 *in passim*
- European colonial powers in Asia xix-xxii
evāṁ mayā śrutam 43, 46, 48, 51-53
- exoteric Buddhism (teaching 顯教, Ch. *xianjiao/Jp. kengyō*) 408, 412, 414-15
- Fafang 法舫 414
- Faju 法炬 45
- Fan Sengyin 樊僧印 108
- fanatic Hīnayāna activist. *See Zhu Fadu* 竊法度
- fangdeng* 放燈 240, 242, 245
- Fanmayu jing* 梵摩渝經 61n56
- Faxian (Fa Hsien) 法顯 10, 13n35, 87, 95nn11-12, 150n12, 193-94, 198, 202n33, 282-83, 388
- Faxiang 法香 110
- Fayuan zhulin* 法苑珠林 242-43
- Fazang 法藏 241
- Fergusson, James 388
- Five Makers of a Teacher 26-27, 33
- five viscera 294-95
- flying mountains (Japan) 263
- flying people 280
- Fo chui banniepan lüe shuo jiao jie jing* 佛垂般涅槃略說教誡經 198
- Foding zunsheng tuoluoni* 佛頂尊勝陀羅尼 211
- Foguan shan group xxvii; Fo Guang Shan Calcutta Buddhist Center 佛光山加爾各答禪淨中心 443-44, 447-48, 450-51, 453
- food, Buddha on accepting 200
- Forchammer, Emile 388
- Foshuo yiqie rulai an xiāng sanmei yigui jing* 佛說一切如來安像三昧儀軌經 296
- Foshuo zaota gongde jing* 佛說造塔功德經 211
- Foucher, Alfred 6, 12n24, 12n31
- Four Truths (*sacā*) 25-26, 28, 33
- Fourteenth Dalai Lama xxi
- Frasch, Tilman 332
- French xix, 373, 375, 379; colonies 281; colonial intrusion (presence) 371-72; in Cambodia 374

- Fotucheng 佛圖澄 77n6
Fozu tongji 佛祖統紀 241, 246
Fu fāzang yinyuan zhuan 付法藏因緣傳 111
 Fu Jian 芬堅 66, 70
 Fuhui 福慧 413
 Fujin Lama 福金喇嘛 439
 Fukuzawa Yukichi 福澤諭吉 284
 Full Moon festival 394
 Funan xv, 339, 370
 Fussman, Gérard 211, 331
 Futoupotuo 浮頭婆駄 104
- Gandavyūha* 134
 Gandhāra 6, 8; 12n24, 12n30, 19, 34, 88, 94n5, 115, 118n11, 143, 158n63, 330, 341; Buddhism in 20-21
 Gāndhārī (Gandhāran) 19-20, 34-35, 42, 49, 50-51, 60n44; *avadāna* 42; commentaries xxii, 21-29, 33-34; *Dharmapada* 19; inscriptions 20; literature 19-21; manuscripts (texts) 42, 48, 51-52, 56n1, 57n15, 61n52; monk (teacher) 85-86; *pūrvayoga* 42; style 115; verse 23-24, 34
Gaoseng zhuan 高僧傳 77n6, 85, 93, 94n3, 104-05, 108, 111, 116n4, 117n6, 118-26 *in passim*, 194
gāthā 73; of the Chain of Causation 299
 Gautama Saṃghadeva 瞞曇僧伽提婆 44, 54, 70, 81n66, 87, 94n8, 96n15; activities of 71-72, 74-76
Gāthārthaśaringraha 34
 Gawampati 394
Gedō tetsugaku 外道哲学 282
 Gell, Alfred 302
Genbensapoduo bu lu she 根本薩婆多部律攝 199
Genbenshuoyiqieyou bu baiyi jiemo 根本說一切有部百一羯磨 199
Genbenshuoyiqieyou bu jiejing 根本說一切有部戒淨 197
 Genbō 玄昉 222
Genjō Sanzō e 玄奘三藏繪 273, 274 (Figure 12.9), 277
 Gilgit 6, 8, 9 (Map 1.2), 10, 19, 299; manuscript 60n49, 211, 304n23
 Gizō 義藏 297
 Glass, Andrew 49
 Glassman, Hank 296
Go-Tenjiku zu 五天竺圖 264-65, 266 (Figure 12.2), 267 (Figure 12.3), 269
 “golden mountain” 335
 Gonda Raifu 権田雷斧 405, 407-08, 410, 412, 414-15, 417n9, 418nn32-33; *The Essentials of Esoteric Buddhism* of 412, 415
gongdeng 供燈 241
Graffiti 8, 9 (Map 1.2), 10-11
Great Upāyakauśalya-sūtra 86-87
 Great Wild Goose Pagoda (*Dayanta* 大雁塔) 212, 216, 221, 226n60
 Greek 328, 330, 341; oral poetry 153n32
Greek Magical Papyri 302
 Grierson, John 390
 grammar (grammarian) 186n7, 187n15, 309, 355; Gāndhārī 35; Pāṇinian 187n16; Sanskrit 173-85 *in passim*, 334
 grottoes 111, 114; library 211; meditation 115, 127n63; temples 108, 114, 126n61; Yungang 112; Wuzhou 114
 Grove, Crane 220
 Guandi Pusa 關帝菩薩 435. *See also under Guanyu*
Guano sanmeihai jing 觀佛三昧海經 112, 115
Guang hongming ji 廣弘明集 236
guang jiao 廣教 196
 Guangzhai Monastery 220
 Guangzhou 86, 90, 94n5, 95n10, 104, 119n15, 120n15, 124n45, 208, 408, 419nn34-35
 Guanyin 觀音 xxi, xxvii, 297-98; 432-35, 435 (Figure 20.2), 440, 446-48, 450, 452; Guanyin shrine 434 (Figure 20.2), 435 (Figure 20.3)
 Guanyu (aka Guandi 關帝) 關羽 430, 432, 434, 435, 436 (Figure 20.4)
Gujin yijing tu ji 古今譯經圖紀 78n16, 226n76
Guṇaprabha 309, 319
Guṇaratna 339
 Gupta (dynasty, period) 89, 338-39, 350
Gyōrekishō 行歷抄 218-19
 Guzang 姑臧 102, 107-10; *in passim*, 113-14, 122n36, 124n44, 126n54
- Haichaoyin* 407-09, 414, 419nn35-36
 Hakka 430; community in Kolkata 430-31, 437, 439, 454n12
 Hall, Kenneth R. 4
Han fa ben nei zhuan 漢法本內傳 234, 247
 Hansen, Anne 375
Hanukkah (or *Chanukha*) 233
 Hasedera 長谷寺 407
 Hastings, Warren 430
 Hawkins, Robert 298

- Heitzman, James 4
 Helian Bobo 赫連勃勃 103
 Helian Chang 赫連昌 103
 Henderson, Gregory 297
 Heng'an 恒安 222
Hikkaduwe Sumanāgala 372-76, 380n5; celebrating Cambodian intentions 377-79
 Hinayāna ("Hinayānist"/Mainstream) xxiii, 76, 85-86, 89-91, 93, 115, 120n15, 123n37, 124n45, 134, 341; "zealot" 85
 Hinduism (Hindu) 234, 336-37, 340, 341, 354, 387-88, 452; among Chinese in Kolkata 431-33 Devarāja cult 334; in Java 361n16; merchants 341, shrines (temples) 4, 339. *See also under* Brahmanism
 Hirata Atsutane 平田篤胤 268, 281-82
Hmannan maha-yazawindawgyi 388
 Hoernlé, Rudolf 210
Honji suijaku 本地垂迹 262
 Hōryūji 法隆寺 213
 Hsinbyushin, King 393
 Hu Sanxing 胡三省 248-49
 Hu Yinglin 胡應麟 208
 Huaguang si 華光寺 433
 Hualin Garden 220
 Huayan 87, 212, 241, 260, 407
 Huayan Cloister 213
 Huayan Monastery 214, 219-20
 Hui Chi 慧持 75
 Huichang 會昌 persecution xviii, 214, 217, 221
Huiguan 會館 454n10; Chaosheng 447; in Kolkata 431-33; Huining 455; Siyi 434 (Figure 20.2), 435, 436 (Figure 20.4)
 Huiguó 惠果 209
 Huijiao 慧皎 85, 104-07, 109, 117, 122, 123n37, 125n48; *Gaoseng zhuan* 高僧傳 of 85; low estimation of women 98; on Zhu Fadu 93, 97nn35-36
 Huilin 慧琳 218
 Huineng 惠能 (Liuzu Huineng) 435
 Huining Huiguan 會寧會館 433
 Huirui 慧叡 (aka Sengrui 僧叡) 87, 93, 97, 117n6
 Huishi 惠始 103
 Huixiu 惠秀 212
 Huiyan 慧嚴 194
 Hurvitz, Leon 297
 Hyech'o 慧超 xvii
 Ibn Baṭṭūṭa xvi
 icon (iconoclastic, iconography, iconographical, iconology) 216, 264, 269, 274, 300, 302, 303n3, 304n24; court 286n23; missionaries 301; religious 291
ikoku 異國 279
 Iksvākus 339
 India (Ch. Tianzhu, Jp. Tenjiku, Indian, Indian subcontinent) xii, xvii, xxi-xxii, xxv, 6, 8, 12n23, 21, 34-35, 40-44 *in passim*, 48, 50-53, 55, 58n23, 65, 67-69, 79, 85-91 *in passim*, 93, 94-97 *in passim*, 102, 104, 108, 111, 113, 117n5, 119-24 *in passim*, 137-38, 140-41, 150-53, 174, 178-79, 194-95, 199-201, 209, 211-23, 216, 217, 219, 225n52, 235, 242, 246, 259-85 *in passim*, 297, 299-302, 328-30, 333-34, 338-41, 347-48, 350, 354, 359, 385, 387-90, 393, 429-53 *in passim*, 454n21; and China xxvii, 4, 193-201 *in passim*, 212, 431, 433, 455n42; Abhidharma 309-10; and Central Asia 5-6; and Japan xxiv, 259-85 *in passim*; and Sri Lanka xxvi, 350, 354, 356-57; British xx, 384; Buddhism in xiii, xvi, 362n43; Chinese community in 429-53, 453n4; Deccan region of xiii; idea of 259-85 *in passim*; language 41-43, 45, 50-51, 53, 67, 94n7, 137-38, 186n7, 201n10, 216; libraries 210; Paekche monks in xvi; people from 274 (Figure 12.11); script 186n4; visual representations in Japan 264-83; "Zhu" as 67, 77n6
 Indianisation of Japan 260, 262-63
 Inoue Enryō 井上円了 281-83
 inscription (inscriptional) 4, 6, 8, 10, 36, 150n12, 210, 213, 297-98, 339, 341, 351, 357, 361n19, 363n46, 363n60, 388, 390, 434, 455n28; Aśoka's 328-33; Buddhist xv; from Java 340; Gāndhāri 20; graffiti 11; Indian 12n23; Jayavarman VII's 336, 338; Kalyāṇī 357, 363n61; Khmer 335; Lovek 335; Malay 340; Pāli xv, 353; rock 11, 329-32; Śāradā 10; sources xiii, xxii;
Indo zōshi 印度藏志 268, 281-82
Indoshi 印度志 281
Italian 280, 295, 391
 Jacques, Claude 337
 Jainism (Jaīna) 152n26, 153n26, 328
 Jambudvīpa (Jp. Enbudai 閻浮提 or Nansenbushū 南贍部洲) xxiv, 243,

- 261-62, 335; maps of 264, 267-69, 270
(Figure 12.5)
- Japan (Japanese) xvii-xviii, xx, xxiv, 259-85 *in passim*, 285-87, 296, 300, 302, 403-16 *in passim*, 417-19, 422-23; Buddhism in xvi, xvi, xxvi, 218, 222, 260; and China xxvi, 186n7, 218, 259, 261, 269, 277, 279, 282, 284, 296, 403-16 *in passim*; 430, 453n4; esoteric Buddhism 403-16 *in passim*; ideal knowledge/perception of India in 259-85 *in passim*; Indianisation of xxiv; Korea and xvi, xxv; maps of India in 264-69; monks xii, 218, 260, 264-65, 297, 422n74; Prince Shōtoku of xvi; Sanskrit in 173, 186n7; Shingon sect 真言宗 404; sutra repository 212; world-system 279
- Jātaka* tales 53, 58n16, 61n57, 150n9, 152n26, 156n46, 157n51, 263
- Java (Javanese) xvii, 4, 280, 339-40, 361n16; and Sri Lanka 356
- Jayabuddhamahānātha 338
- Jayavarman VII xxv, 327-28, 334-38 *in passim*, 340-41; achievements of 328, building projects 337; stelae of 336
- Jianwen, (Liang) Emperor 梁簡文帝 236, 248-49
- Jin 金 xviii
- Jinakālamālī* 358
- Jinakālamālipakarana* 352
- Jinamitra 309
- jinbutsuu* 人物図 274-75
- Jingchu suishiji* 荊楚歲時記 234
- Jingguangming jing* 金光明經 109, 113, 124n44, 126n57
- Jingying Huiyuan 淨影慧遠 40
- jingzang*, concept of 209, 212, 214, 220
- Jiumoluoshi 鳩摩羅什 67, *see also* Kumārajīva
- Jnānagupta 閻那崛多 209, 215
- Jnānālokālāmkāra* 311
- Jnānaprasthāna/*Aṣṭākandhaśāstra* 141
- Jūjūshin ron* 十住心論 409
- Juju Jingsheng 沮渠京聲 107-10
- Juju Maoqian 沮渠茂虔 110
- Juju Mengxun 沮渠蒙遜 102, 107-10, 124n44
- Kṣema-sūtra* 86
- Kāmsadāsa 140
- Kaiyuan shijiao lu* 開元釋教錄 59n32, 77, 78, 95n11, 222
- kākapada* 312
- Kakusandha 196
- Kālī 432; worship by the Chinese in Kolkata 432-33, 454n20; temple 432 (Figure 20.1)
- Kaliṅga, conquest of 329-31, 333
- Kalpanāmaṇḍitikā* by Kumāralāta 142
- Kalyāṇī inscription 357; *sīmā* 353
- Kandy 374-76, *see also under* Sri Lanka and Tooth Relic
- Kandyan (kings, state) 371-72, 374
- Kang Mengxiang 康孟詳 45, 52, 54, 73, 80n47
- Kang Senghui 康僧會 41, 52-53, 58n16
- Kang Youwei 康有為 406, 412
- Kaniṣka 150n12, 210, 338
- Kannon 263, 296
- Kapilavastu 132-33, 135, 140
- karma 187, 188n25, 315
- Kaśmir (Jibin 罽賓; Kaśmīri) xiv, xxiii, 71, 118n11, 119n10, 123n36, 124n45, 341; meditation tradition 101-15 *in passim*; missionary 104, 110, 120n16; monk (śramaṇa) 106, 111, 113, 221
- Kassapa 196
- Kāśyapaparivarta* 61n54
- Kassapa Saṃyutta 349
- Kazan, Watanabe 284
- Khaggavisāṇasutta 23
- Khalji, Iktiyar 210
- Khan, Preah 337-38
- Khan, Qubilai 忽必烈 xix
- Kharoṣṭhi 8, 20, 150n12
- Khmer 335, 373, 376; monks 372, 375; rulers 4; *saṅgha* 376
- Khotan (Ch. Yutian 于闐; Khotanese) xv, xxiii, 19-20, 23, 95n12, 109, 114, 131-38 *in passim*, 140-41, 143, 145-46, 147-54 *in passim*, 156-59, 209, 216-17, 244; Buddhasena in 109, 125n48; Dharmapada 19-20; Juqu Jingsheng in 114; Mahāyāna in 131, 462; monk 95n11, Śiladharma 217, 221; *Xiānyu jing* and 244
- Khri-Ide-srong-brtsan, Tibetan king 249
- Kieschnick, John 196
- Kikkāya (Jijīaye 吉迦夜) 111
- Kimberley, Lord 372
- Kin shichijū ron* 金七十論 283
- Kirātas 341
- klīṣṭamanas* 310, 313-14, 319, 321n19, 324n64
- Klimburg-Salter, Deborah 6
- Koguryō, xv-xvi
- Kolkata xx, xxvi-xxvii; Asiatic Society in 332;

- Chinese community in 429-53; Buddhist temples of the Chinese in 433-46; Buddhist shrines/temples in 433-46; Buddhist practices among Chinese of 432, 446-52; Chinatown in 429; Chinese New Year celebrations in 447-48; Guoji Foguangui in 442-46 (Figures 20.12A, 20.12B, 20.13); Huiguan in 454n10; Xuanzang temple in 441, 443 (Figure 20.11), 450
- Kolkata-Sarnath Buddha's Light Association 442-43
- Konāgamana 196
- Kou Qianzhi 寇謙之 105
- Kṣudrakavastu of the Mūlasarvāstivādins* 199
- Kuiji 窺基 xxiii, 173-85, 210, 216; on “compound” *jue-zhe* 覺者 176, 178-79; on compound analysis 175-85, 187n15; Sanskrit knowledge 174, 185, 188n19, 189n45
- Kūkai 空海 218, 407-10, 415
- Kulke, Hermann 284
- Kumano Gongen 熊野權現 263
- Kumārabuddhi 69
- Kumārajīva 40-41, 55, 56n7, 67, 72, 77n4, 87-89, 94n7, 95n14, 97-98 *in passim*, 112-13, 116-20 *in passim*, 123n37, 142, 194; and Buddhabhadra 102-05
- Kumāralāṭa 103, 142
- Kurata Bunsaku 倉田文作 296
- Kusāṇa empire (Kusānas) xiii-xiv, 87, 338
- Kushano-Sassanian coins 13n32
- Kyaw Nyunt 393
- lamp xxiv, 233-52 *in passim*, 253nn6-7, 254n27
- lantern 233-52 *in passim*; festival 234, 239-40, 246-49, 252; -lighting xxiv, 233-37, 240-49; prayers 235-52 *in passim*; tree 255n49
- Larger *Sukhāvatīyūha* 44, 47, 54
- Later Qin 101-04
- Latin Christendom 207
- Laurie, William F.B. 385
- Leong On Tong 300
- Li Huangxiang mei 李黃香妹 439
- Li Rongxi 200
- Li Tianxi 450
- Liang Cineng 梁慈能 435, 438 (Figure 20.5B), 455n28
- Liang Qichao 梁啟超 412
- Liang Shouqian 梁守謙 213
- Liangzhou meditation 110
- “Lianshe fojiao” 蓮社佛教 439
- Liao 遼 xviii
- library (libraries, sūtra libraries) xxiv; at Nālandā 210, 219; Buddhist (monastic) 207-23 *in passim*, 393; for private study 210; of a Mūlasarvāstivāda monastery 10; of the northern Silk Road 149; in Burma 355, 392; in Chang'an 211-23; in Indic monasteries 209-11; Royal (palace) 212, 220-22
- Lighting Lanterns 249-52, *see also under lamps, lanterns*
- lingam* 334-35
- Liu Xinru 4, 13n36
- Liu Yizhen 劉義真 103
- Liu Yu 劉裕 101, 103, 106, 117n6,
- Liu Yu 柳彧 248-49
- Liudu ji jing* 六度集經 61n57, 61n61
- Lokakṣema 支婁迦讖 42, 46-49, 51-55 *in passim*, 57n12, 59n30, 61n53,
- Sukhāvatīyūha* by 47
- Lokeśvara 337
- Lotus Sūtra* 92, 115, 209, 212, 215, 222, 297; story of nāga girl in 245
- Lu Ban 魯班 436, 455n30
- Lu Sidao 盧思道 236
- lüe jiao* 略教 xxiv, 193, 195-201 *in passim*; 203n50
- Lüe jiao jie jing* 略教諱經 196
- Luo Tongbing 羅同兵 405
- Luoyang xiv, 5, 80, 94n8, 112, 208, 214-15, 247
- Luoyun renru jing* 羅云忍辱經 45-46, 54
- Ly Van Phuc 黎文馥 430
- Ma Chengqian 馬承倩 220
- Ma Kha 493
- Mabbett, I.W. 284
- Madhyamāgama* 44, 54, 65, 69, 70-72, 74-75, 76n2, 78n16, 79n43, 89n53, 87, 94n8, 94n9, 96n15. *See also under Zhong ahan jing*
- Magadha 216, 274, 328-29, 332; coast of 274 (Figure 12.10)
- Mahābhārata* 141-42, 263
- Mahabodhi Chinese Temple (in India) 中華大覺寺 433, 442, 447, 448 (Figure 20.15)
- Mahabodhi Society of India xx, 439, 441
- Mahābodhi temple 277, 354-55, 359, 362n41
- Mahājanapadas* 328-29
- Mahāparinirvāṇa Buddha 8
- Mahāparinirvāṇa-sūtra* 57n8, 79n41, 92, 97n28, 124n13, 124n45, 157n60, 198, 202-03n39

- Mahāprajāpatī chapter 大愛道品 73, 80
Mahā-prajñāpāramitā-sūtra 217
*Mahāśāṅghika-vinaya*s 193
Mahāśāṅghika 197
Mahāśāṅghika-vinaya 241
Mahāvārma 358
Mahāvairocana 大日如來 409-14
Mahāvairocana Sūtra 大日經 412
Mahāvibhāṣā (Apidamo da piposha lun 阿毘達磨大毘婆沙論) 88, 142
Mahāvīra 328
Mahāyāna Buddhism/tradition xvii, xxiii, 22, 42, 70, 86-89, 91-93, 95n10, 96n17, 97n24, 97n36, 103, 114-15, 123n37, 124, 134, 138, 140, 148n6, 151n18, 155n43, 179, 203n39, 209, 240, 244, 334, 337, 341; body as lantern in 252; hostility to 120n15, in China xxiii, 76; in Khotan 131; scriptures/sūtra/text 21-22, 51, 53, 57n8, 69-70, 86, 91, 133, 144-46, 157n60, 158n64, 243; monastery 95n12; non- 42
Mahāyānasāṃgraha 310, 314, 319
Mahāvairocana 409-11, 414, 421n59
Mahiśāsaka 95, 193, 196, 200, 216
Mahiśāsaka-vinaya 87, 95, 200
Mainstream xxiii, 88-89, 95n10, 151n18; Āgama 87-88, 97n28; texts 21-22
Maitreya (Metteyya) 10, 13n35, 77n14, 109, 141, 348-50, 356, 358, 361nn10-11, 361n19
Maitreyasamitīṇṭaka 211
Majjhima Nikāya 51
Maka 330
maṇḍala 264, 409
Mandalay 384-35, 388-89, 392, 394
Mandara tsūkai 曼荼羅通解 407-08
Mango, Cyril 301-02
Manichaeism xii
Manjuśrīnārātmyāvatāra-sūtra 132
manodhātu 314
manovijñāna 183, 313, 314
manuscript xxii, xxv, 6, 10-11, 19-20, 22, 40, 42, 48-52, 56n1, 57n15, 69, 71, 75-76, 79n36, 95n12, 131, 148-50 *passim*, 156n49, 160n72, 207-22 *passim*, 252, 297, 303n3, 310, 340, 355, 358, 390, 393-94; Brāhmī 8; Dunhuang xxiv, 141, 233-39 *passim*, 249-50, 255; in Khotan 146, of *Pañcasandhakavibhāṣā* 311-13; palm-leaf 20, 225n52, 361n19; Sanskrit xxv, 10, 283, 310, 321n5. *See also under* collection “Marquis of Anyang” 安陽侯 109
Master Wuqian 悟謙 441
Master Xuanwan 玄琬 220
Master Zhuanfeng 轉逢 439
Maurya (Mauryan Empire) xii, 327-29, 333, 347, 351; style xv
Meiji Restoration of xx
medicinal packet xxv, 293, 294,
Megasthenes 328, 332
Meru, Mount 335, 335. *See also under* Sumeru
meta-textual 132, 140, 144
Miao Ru 妙如 443
Mikkyō kōjō 密教綱要 407
Mindon, King 387, 389, 392-93
Mingdi, Han Emperor 234, 242, 246-47
Minsheng ribao 民聲日報 411
Mishasai bu hexi wufen lü 彌沙塞部和醯五分律 194
Mishasai wufen jieben 彌沙塞五分戒本 196
Mizong gaoyao 密宗綱要 407
Mizong 密宗 404, *see also under* esoteric Buddhism
Mohesengqi lü 摩訶僧祇律 194
Mon xv, 384-85, 389-90, 392-94
monks xii, xv, xvii, xxi, 3, 10, 12n30, 67, 69, 73, 74, 85-90 *in passim*, 92, 104-14 *in passim*, 120-24 *in passim*, 174, 202-04 *in passim*, 208, 210, 212, 219, 222, 223n11, 235-37, 241-42, 244-47, 263, 297, 310, 339, 347-55 *in passim*, 357-60, 372-79 *in passim*, 394, 403, 407-08, 410-14 *in passim*, 423n81; and traders 4-5; Brahmin 269; Burmese 352-53, 375, 362n45, 392, Chinese xiv, xvii, xx, 67-68, 95n12, 107, 142, 172, 186n4, 193-96 *in passim*, 199-201, 209, 221, 339-40, 404, 441; Cambodian 377-78; Gandharan 86; in Korea xv-xvi, xviii; Indian 94n5, 104, 121n25, 199, 201n13, 209, 242, 260; Japanese xviii, xxiv, 218, 260, 264-65, 285n4, 414, 422n74; Jibin (Kaśmiri, Kapiśa) xxiii, 72, 96n18, 217; Khmer 372, 375; Khotanese 95n11, 147n3, 149n6; Mainstream/Hinayāna xxiii, 89; mendicant 221; modernist 404; monastic surname for 68, 77n6; “mountain” 105; movement of xix, xxi; Shingon 260, 283; Siamese 372; Sinhalese (Lankan) 350-52, 361n18, 371, 373, 376; Taiwanese 405; Thai 4; Tibetan 439; Tokharian 96n15; travelling to India xvi, 174. *See also under* individual names
Mongol Yuan 元 xviii-xix
Mormon church 5

- Mount Odae 五臺山 / xviii
 Mount Sumeru, *see under* Sumeru
 Mount Wutai 五臺山 xviii, 213, 237, 455n42
Mūlasarvāstivāda-vinaya 194, 199,
Myanmar. *See under* Burma
 Myōe 明慧 260
- Nāṇagambhīra 352-53
Nabbisipura 352
 Nadi Puṇyopaja 216-17
 Nagarahāra image-cave 112
 Nāgārjuna 209, 223n13, 269, 271 (Figure 12.6)
 Nāgārjunakonḍa xiii, xv, 339, 341
 Nālandā xvii, 208, 277, 347, 447; Buddhist monks in xvii; Chinese temples at 433, 439; royal patrons of 338; Xuanzang and 210; Yijing at xxiv, 194, 219; library at xxiv, 210
 Naliantiyeshe 那連提耶舍 242
 Nanda, dynasty 329, 333
Nanhai jigu neifa zhuan 南海寄歸內法傳 194-95
 Nanjō Bunyū 南条文雄 404
Nankaiki ki naihōden geranshō 南海寄帰内法伝解釈鈔 283
 Nanshun Huiguan 南順會館 431
 Nanyue Huisi 南岳慧思 263
 Nara 211, 213, 222, 260-61, 264, 269, 273, 296
 Nattier, Jan 67-68
 Naungdawgyi pagoda 385-86
Neizang baibao jing 內藏百寶經 46
 Network (Networks, Network analysis, Network model) xiii-xviii, xxi-xxii, 3-6, 8, 11, 11n2, 12n13, 53, 151, 341, 348, 350, 373, 376, 384; of loyalty 333; of temples 338; of trade 329
 Nettippakarāya 28-35
Nidānakathā 355
 Niddesa 23-24, 34
Nihon shoki 日本書紀 260
 Nikāya 34, 50-51, 55n1, 60n51, 61n52, 65, 76, 139, 151n18, 153n26, 158n62, 349, 380n5
 Nishikawa Joken 西川如見 280
nirvāṇavākyākṛta 314
 Norodom, King 375-76
- Odantapurī xvii, 210
 Ohn Myint Win 393
 Onathaviriyamaṅgala 372, 375-76
- Onkō 音光 (Jiun Sonja 慈雲尊者) 283
 oral (orality, "orature") 54, 65, 131-40 *in passim*, 144, 149nn8-9, 153-54, 209; transmission xxiii, 52, 69-71, 109
- Pādas* 138
 Paekche, xv; Central Asian monk in xvi; missions to Japan xvi; monk Hyech'ong of xvi; monk Kyōmik of xvi; transmission of Buddhism from xv, 263
- Pagan xviii, 350, 353, 355, 361n17, 362n39, 362n41, 387, 393
 Pagan Min 390
 Pakistan xiii-xiv, xxii, 12, 19-20, 211; northern 8; 9 (Map 1.2), 11, 13n34
 Pāla dynasty 210, 338-39
 Pāli xv, xvii, xxii, 22-24, 28, 33-35, 37, 40-42, 44, 47, 49-51, 55n1, 58n16, 61n52, 61n60, 152n26, 156n50, 157n60, 189n37, 328, 348, 350, 353, 356, 360n6, 376, 379, 390; Nikāya 66, 76; Vinya 48, 60n48, 60n50, 196, 201n10
 Pāli Aṭṭhakavagga 23, 33-34
 Palola Śāhi 10, 13n41
Pancaskandhaka 309-12, 313-15
Pañcaskandhakavibhāṣā 310-13, 315, 319
 Pāṇini (Pāṇinian) 179, 185, 187n16, 188n25
 Parakkama Bāhu, King 354
Paramavīṣṇuloka 336
 Pārāyanavagga 23
 Pārśva 103
 Pāṭaliputra xiii, 330, 357
Pātimokkha 196
 Patañjali 152, 179, 187n16
 Pegu 352-53, 355, 357, 385, 392
 Peṭakopadeśa 28-35
 Pelliot, Paul 239
 Petroglyphs 8, 9 (Map 1.2), 10-11, 12n 24, 12n30
 Phayre, Arthur 385; 1883 *History of Burma* of 387
 Pi Rixiu 皮日休 209
 Pingcheng 102-03, 107, 110-14, 118, 126n54, 127n63
Pinimū jing 麥尼母經 208
 Pio Zimiru 136
 Plato, *Symposium* of 302
 Po Tha (Sir) 393
 Pollock, Sheldon 340
 Poluo 婆羅 246
 Prajña 般若 (monk) 217

- Prajñā 121n20; -Madhyamaka 102; -*prasthāna* 181
- Prajñāpāramitā 155n43, 210, 216, 337
- Prajñāpāramitā-sūtra* 297, 448
- Prajnaptiśāstra* 309
- Prajñavarman 309, 320n1
- Pramiti 般刺蜜帝 208
- prātimokṣa* 196-99, 202n32, 203n39; -*sūtra* 158n62, 198
- pravṛttivijñāna* 315-16
- preacher 69, 132-37, 139-41, 143-46 *in passim*, 147n3, 151n17, 152n24, 154n34, 154n37, 158n65, 159nn70-72
- Preah Khan 328, 336-38
- Preston, James 4
- Proto-Bengali script 311
- Prthivībandhu, *Pancaskandhabhāṣya* of 309
- Psellus, Michel 302
- Puṣyamitra Śuṅga 327
- Punti-Hakka Wars 430
- Punyatrāta/Puṇyatara 194
- Pusa bengxing jing* 菩薩本行經 243-44
- Pusa chu tai jing* 菩薩處胎經 56n7
- Qijing zhuang* 乞經狀 222
- Qisong 契嵩 244
- Qianshenipoli 慶闡尼婆梨 243
- Qinglong Monastery 218-19
- Qionghua 瓊華 215
- Qiuluzi 秋露子 58n25
- Queen Śrīmālā 263
- Qumodi Dasi 衢摩帝大寺 109
- Rājadharmma 334
- Rama III, King of Rattanakosin 392
- Rama V, King of Siam 373
- Rāmāyaṇa* 141-43, 263
- randeng* 燃燈 238
- randeng wen* 燃燈文 234
- Rangoon (Yangon) 363n60, 375, 384-85, 387, 389, 390-92,
- Rāśmivimalaviśuddhaprabhā-dhāraṇī* 211
- relics xv, xix, xxi, 77n14, 209, 211, 216, 220-21, 296, 298-301, 350, 352, 355, 360, 361n18, 363n60, 373-79 *in passim*, 386, 390; *see also under* Tooth Relic
- Ricci, Matteo 291
- ritual xiv, xv, xxiv, 145, 216, 220, 248, 265, 301-02, 334-35, 337, 371-74, 376, 379, 394-95, 407, 444, 446, 452, 454n10; bathing 300, 448, 449 (Figure 20.16); consecration/animation 292-93, 296, 302, 303n3; esoteric/Tantric xviii, 219, 412, 418n27; eye-opening 260; goods/items xii, xxi; lamp 233-43 *in passim*, networks 4; of lighting lanterns 249-52; tablets 436; texts 212, 233, 235-36
- Rodney, Stark 5
- Royal Libraries 220-21
- Ruan Ziyu 阮子鬱 435, 437 (Figure 20.5A), 454n28
- Ruan-Liang 阮梁 433, 435-36, 452, 454n28; shrine 435-36, 440 (Figure 20.8), 441 (Figure 20.9)
- Ruižong, Emperor 唐睿宗 246
- rushi wo wen* 如是我聞 40-41, 43, 55
- Ruzang lu* 入藏錄 214
- Ryuichi, Abe 415
- Samdhinirmocana-sūtra* 316
- Samghabhadra/Sengjiabacheng 僧伽跋澄 70-71, 75
- Samghadeva 71-2, 76
- Samksipta-sāsana-vinaya-sūtra* 200
- Samyukta-āgamal/Za ahan jing* 雜阿含經 65
- Samyukta* or *Ekottarika Āgama* 51
- saṅgha/saṅgha* 4, 235, 329, 332, 341, 348, 351; pristinification of 354-5; purification of 351-4; reforms 352-3, 357; Sinhalese 353
- Saṅgharāja Diai 372
- Saṅgītisūtra* 21, 26-28, 33-34; categorial reduction of 27-29; seven śrāvakabbūmi of 27
- Saṅyutta Nikāya* 50-51, 349
- śād samāsa* 175
- Sada Kaiseki 佐田介石 285
- Saddharma-puṇḍarīka-sūtra* 209
- Saga, Emperor 218
- Saikō Seiyo jijōsho* 再校西洋事情書 281
- Sailendras 339-40
- Sairan igen* 采覽異言 280
- Śaivism (Śaivite, Śiva) 328, 336, 334-36
- Śākyamuni Buddha 釋迦牟尼 86, 196-98, 245, 296, 376, 440, 443, 447; manifestation of 261. *See also under* Buddha
- samgha* (*saṅgha*, *sangha*) xxv, 4, 74, 91, 97n25, 202n32, 235, 329, 331-33, 348-49, 351-33, 355, 357, 359, 371-72, 376, 379n1
- Samghabhadra 僧伽跋澄 70-71, 78, 79n38
- Samgharakṣa 僧伽羅叉 70-71, 103; Collection 73-75, 78n16
- Samghadeva, *see under* Gautama Samghadeva

- Samghasena* 僧伽斯那 103
Saṅghavarman (Kang Sengkai) 44
Samyuktāgama 49, 51, 60n40, 65, 77n2,
 87, 95n10, 242. *See also under Za ahan jing*
sandhi 178, 312
Sanāgītisūtra 26-28
Sanskrit xxv, 12n23, 19-20, 39-45, 47, 49, 67,
 79, 120n15, 121n24, 142, 147n3, 152n21,
 154n36, 155n41, 157n61, 283-84, 296,
 309, 316, 334, 340, 410; among Chinese
 (in China) xxiii, 57n9, 67, 120n15,
 173-90 *in passim*, 199, 201n10, 203n41,
 212, 217-18, 253n19, 260-61; Buddhist
 (Buddhist Hybrid) 27, 42, 57n9;
 compounds of (compound analyses) xxiii,
 173-82 *in passim*; canon 207; Kuiji and
 173-85 *in passim*; manuscripts (folio,
 fragments, text) 10, 13n33, 51, 58, 71,
 149n9, 159n68, 201n4, 201n8, 211,
 215-19, 221, 283, 310, 321; Vinaya 48
Saptaratna (seven jewels) 4; 13n36
Sārasamuccaya 309
Śāriputra 242
Śāriputrābhidharma 88
Sarnath xx, 338, 350, 433, 441-43, 447,
 454n21
Sarvāstivāda (Sarvāstivādin) 21, 104, 113-15,
 120n15, 141-43, 157n52, 158, 193, 197,
 216, 316-17; lineages 120n16; *see also*
 under *Mūlasarvāstivāda*
Sarvāstivāda bhikṣuprātimokṣa 197
Sarvāstivāda-vinaya 193
Sāsana (Buddha-sāsana) xxvi, 371, 377, 379
Śātavāhanas xiii, 339
Saugatas 339
Sāvatthiniḍānam or *Sāvatthiyām* 50
 scholasticism (scholastics, scholastic studies,
 scholastic texts, scholastic traditions) 5,
 21-22, 26, 88, 96, 142, 157n52, 175, 185,
 188n21, 214, 319
Seiryōji Shaka 298
Seiryōji temple 清涼寺 296
Seiyō kibun 西洋記聞 280
Sengliang 僧亮 107
sengqihu 僧祇戶/*sengqisu* 僧祇粟 111
Sengru 僧叡 87, 97n34, 103, 105, 117nn5-6,
 119n13, 120n20, 121n21
Sengyou 僧祐 45, 59n32, 85-87, 94n3,
 97n32, 97n35, 116n1, 120n16;
Sengzhou 僧周 106
Shangyuan 248; festival of lighting lamps 234,
 246, 248
Shangyuan jie 上元節 233
Shaoshi shanfang bicong 少室山房筆叢
 208
Shelifo Apitan lun 舍利佛阿毘曇論 104,
 120n15, 121n25
Shen Congwen 沈從文 292-93
Shen Yue 沈約 236
shendeng 身燈 241
Shi Daoci 釋道慈 74
Shi Dongchu 釋東初 405
Shi Fahe 釋法和 74
Shideng gongde jing 施燈功德經 242
Sidotti, Giovanni Battista 280
Shijia fangzhi 釋迦方志 208
Shin Silavarisa 357
Shin Uppakoe 394
Shingi Shingon sect 407-08
Shingon 真言 260, 269, 272 (Figure 12.7),
 283, 404-05, 407-10, 412, 415-16, 417n3,
 418n27, 422n79
Shinnyo 真如 260
Shisong lu 十誦律 193-94
Shixian 111
Shoke engishu 諸寺緣起集 213
Shōshin Kuwayama 8
Shōshū jikku giron 勝宗十句義論 283
Shōtoku Taishi 聖德太子 xvi, 263
Shuanglin Temple 441
Shwedagon xxvi, 355, 363n60, 383-87
 (Figures 18.1, 18.2, 18.3), 388-96
Si ahan mu chao jie 69
Siam (Siamese) 280, 371-75, 379
siddham 140, 173-74
Sihala Saṅgha 371
Sihui County 436
Śiladharma 221
Śilendrabodhi 309
Śilpaśāstra town-planning 337
Silla xv-xvi
Silk Road (Silk Roads, Silk Route) 5, 20, 76,
 330; of the sea 348; northern 149n 6;
 southern 146
Silk, Jonathan 184-85
Sinhala xviii, 153n26, 373
 Sino-Indian, bibliophile 212; Buddhist world
 89; conflict 431, “zealot” 85
Sino-Japanese War 403-04, 415
Sitke Maung Taw Lay 385
Siyi Huiquan 四邑會館 433
skandhas 316-17, 319. *See also under*
Pañcasandhakavibhāṣā
Society for the Restoration of Esoteric

- Teachings in China (Zhendan Mijiao Chongxinghui) 407, 413, 415-16
- sokushin jōbutsu* 即身成佛 407, 409; concept of 410-11; Wang Hongyuan's interpretation of 414, 422n80
- Sogdians xiv
- Song gaoseng zhuan* 宋高僧傳 187n10, 212
- Southeast Asia, Buddhist exchanges with China xv; connections with Sri Lanka xvii; evidence of Buddhism from xv
- Sphutārthā Abhidharmaśāvyaśā* 309
- Śramaṇa Zhiyan 106
- Śrāmānyaphala-sūtra* 61n52
- Śrāvasti, cities of xiii
- Sri Lanka (Sri Lankan, Ceylon, Lanka, Sihāla, Tambapāni) xii, 217, 264, 328, 330, 334, 338-39, 341, 342n10, 348-60 *in passim*, 360n6, 371, 375-76, 384; and Arakan 356; and Burma 350; and Cambodia xxvi, 338, 352, 356, 372-73, 375-76; and Chiang Mai 351; and Java 356; and Pegu 353; and Siam 371, 373, 375; and Southeast Asia xvii, 352; attack by Candrabhānu of Tambralinga xix; British presence in xxvi, 371; Faxian in 95nn11-12, 153n26; thefts of relics from xix; tooth and other relics in xix, xxvi; Zheng He in xix
- Śrī Pada. *See* Adam's Peak
- Śrī Sudhammarājādhipati 358
- Srikṣetra 388
- Śrivijaya 339-40
- Stein, Marc Aurel 10, 210
- Stevens, Keith 292
- Sthiramati 309-10, 313-19 *in passim*, 322n39, stūpa (*ta* 塔) xv, xxv, 4, 8, 11, 13n32, 77-78n14, 210, 214, 222, 216, 224n21, 298-99, 304n24, 362n35, 385-86, 390-91, 420; of Bharhut 327; libraries 211-13; relic 350; scripture 209; Shwedagon 355, 363n60
- Śuṅgas 327
- Śubhakarasiṁha (Ch. Shanwuwei 善無畏, Jp. Zenmu) 215-16, 218-19, 263, 407
- Śuddhodana 140
- Sukhāvatīyuḥa* 47; Larger 44, 46-47, 54, 57n12, 58n23
- Sukhothai kingdom in Thailand xviii; conquest of 358
- Sumeru (Jp. Shumisen 須弥山) 250, 261, 264, 265 (Figure 12.1), 269, 285; three-dimensional representations of 264.
- See also under* Meru
- Süryavarmā I 336
- sūtra 22, 29, 40-42, 44-55 *in passim*, 65, 70, 73-77 *in passim*, 79n36, 109, 134, 144, 146, 209.; Buddhist xxii, 39-40, 55, 209, 296, 451; collection 208-09; library 215-16, 223; mainstream 21; Mahāyāna 21-22, 42, 95n10, 138, 145; reading 443; -replication 220; repository 209-10, 212-13, 218-19, 222; stūpa 211; tower 213
- Sūtra of the Ten Stages* 221
- Suttanipāta* 22
- Sutta-piṭaka 58n1
- Suvarṇaprabhāsa-sūtra* 297
- Suvarṇaprabhāsa-uttama-sūtra* 109
- Ta Prohm 328, 336-38
- Taba Huaqiao lianhui 塔垣華僑聯合會 431
- Taef'ong-sa 大通寺(Ch. Datong si) xv
- Taiping Rebellion 430
- Taiwanese Guoji Foguanghui 國際佛光會 442
- Taiwu, Emperor 太武 103
- Taixu 太虛 xx-xxi; xxv, 403-04, 413, 417n3, 419n36; and Japanese esoteric Buddhism 416, 422n74; criticism of Chan 421n67; Humanistic Buddhism of xxi; 409; on Wang Hongyuan 405-06, 408-09, 413-16 talisman xxv, 293, 302, 303n3
- Tambiah, Stanley 4
- Tan Chee-Beng 452
- Tan Sitong 譚嗣同 412
- Tang dynasty (China) xvii-xxiv, 207-08, 221-23, 235, 246, 247-49, 251, 275, 279, 298, 406-08, 435; Buddhism 214, 218; Buddhist libraries in 207-23 *in passim*; Sanskrit in 173-85 *in passim*; Tantrism 215
- Tang liudian* 唐六典 248
- Tangra 431, 432 (Figure 20.1), 439, 441, 447, 454n12, 455n32; Fo Guang Shan Calcutta Buddhist Center in 443, 444 (Figure 20.12A); funeral ceremony in 451 (Figure 20.18); tannery factories in 437
- Tanhong 曇弘 107
- Tantric (Vajrayāna, esoteric) xvii-xviii, 210, 212, 215, 217-19, 263
- Tanyao 曇曜 107-12
- Tanyao wuku 曇曜五窟 111-12
- Tāranātha 210
- Tarim basin 5, 8, 10
- Taungdwin 355
- Taw Sein Ko 388

- Taxila xiii, 6, 7 (Map 1.1), 142, 210
Tēisei zōyaku Sairan igen 訂正增訛采覽異言
 281
Tenjiku 天竺 259, *see also under India*
Tenjikujin 天竺人 280
Tenshō kenō shisetsu 天正遣欧使節 261
Teratokushō 寺德集 218
 Thailand (Thai) xv, xviii, xxvi, 339, 350,
 352-53, 357-59, 371, 384, 388-89,
 392-94; chronicles 351; manuscripts
 from 355; monks 4; Sinhalese tradition
 in 361
 Thapar, Romila 328, 333-34
 Tharawaddy, King 392-93
 Theravāda xviii, xxv, 28, 158n62, 338-39,
 340-41, 347-51 *in passim*, 352, 354, 357,
 359; doctrines xv; in/spread from Sri Lanka
 xviii, 338-39, 348, 360; networks xvii;
 Vinaya 201n10
 Thibaw, King 375, 389
 Thích Nhât Hạnh xxi
 Three Rounds 28
 Tianhou 天后 430, 432, 450
 Tiantai (Jp. Tendai) xviii, 87, 111
Tianping Miaofa Lianhua jing 添品妙法蓮華
 經 215
 Tibet (Tibetan) xvii-xix, 10, 40, 213, 235,
 249, 251-2, 300, 439, 441; Abhidharma
 literature in xxv, 309-19 *in passim*; and
 Chinese dynasties xix; *China and* 422n74;
 esoteric Buddhism 404; in Dunhuang 217,
 236-37, 251; prayers 236, 249-50; scholar
 Tāranātha 210
Tikās 33-34
 Tilokarāja, King 355-56, 358
 Tōdaiji 東大寺 temple
 Tokhara 73, 76
Tongdian 通典 248
 Tooth Relic (tooth relics) xix, 209, 221, 297,
 362n28; at Kandy xxvi, 374-79. *See also*
 relics
 transmission xvii, xxii, 76, 88, 92, 103, 136,
 138-39, 310, 320n3, 384, 396, 405-07,
 415, 455n42; Āgama 65, 69-72, 75, 87;
 cross-cultural 11; in Khotanese 150n9;
 long-distance 3, 5-6, 10, 13n36;
 mind-to-mind 115; of Buddhism
 (Buddhist Dharma/doctrines/ideas) xii-xvi
in passim, xxii, xxv-xxvii, 86, 131-33, 269,
 403, 429, 433; of Buddhist canon (text)
 28, 131, 137, 146, 350; of Japanese
 esoteric Buddhism 405-07, 413, 415-16,
 423n81; of Sanskrit grammar 173-74; oral
 xxiii, 70-71, 79n42, 109; reverse 452,
 455n42; to Khotan 147n3; Vinaya 72
 Treaty of Yandabo 384
Triṇśikā 310
 Tripitaka 69, 71, 93, 208, 213-15, 217, 222;
 Chinese 76; Cloister of 220; merit-making
 216
 Tripe, Linnaeus 391
Tripiṭaka 69, 71, 76
 Tsong kha pa 310
 Tulumay 330
 Tuoba 拓拔 102, 126n54; Tao 110, 124n44,
 126n57
 Twinthin Thaik Wun Maha Sithu U Htun
 Nyo 388
 U Khanti 392
 U Po Sein 384, 395
 U Po Thaung 393
 Udāna 22
 Udayādityavarman II 335-36
 Udayana 297
 Udyāna 208
 Upagupta 優婆毘多 103
 Upper Prime festival (*shangyuanjie* 上元節)
 248
 Uruvilvā-Kāśyapa 135
 Utpalavīrya 217
 Uttarāpatha 6, 7 (Map 1.1), 12n23
 Vajrabodhi (Ch. Jingangzhi, Jp. Kongōchi 金
 剛智) 216-17, 269, 272 (Figure 12.7), 407
Vajracchedikāprajñāpāramitā-sūtra 210, 297
Vajrāvalī 299
 Vākātakas 338
 van Gulik, Robert 173-74
 Vasubandhu xxv, 34, 134, 143, 151n17, 310,
 318-19; biography in Chinese 142;
 definition of *vijñāna* 313-14; *Vyākhyāyukti*
 of 134
 Vasubhadra 142-43
 Vasumitra 世友 103
 Vasumitra treatise 婆須蜜 71, 73-75
 verse (verses) 21, 25-26, 73, 79n42, 103, 125,
 137-38, 141, 143, 152-53n26, 154n36,
 155-57 *in passim*, 182, 187n8, 210, 299,
 376; commentaries 22-24, 26-29 *in passim*,
 33-34
Vibhāṣā-sāstra (*Bing po sha lun* 韓婆沙論)
 141-43
 Vidyodaya Piriveṇa 373

- Vieille Route 6, 7 (Map 1.1)
- vijnāna* 189, 309-10, 313-19
- vijnānakandha* 313
- Vikramāśīla xvii, 210
- Vimalakirtinirdeśa-sūtra* 115, 311
- Vimalākṣa 194
- Vinaya xxiv, 10, 21, 29, 50, 44n1, 69, 72, 77n10, 91, 95n12, 104-05, 108, 120n16, 158n62, 193-203 *in passim*; and Daoxuan 194, 197-98, 208, 210, 214, 216-17, 241, 351; and Yijing 194-201;
- Dharmaguptaka-* 194, 198; Fadu and 86-88, 93; of the Mūlasarvāstivādins 48, 150n12, 194, 198-99; in China xxiv, 86-87, 193-95; *lüe jiao* and xxiv, 195-201; master Faxiang 110; master Faying 125n51; master Sengyou 85; Nuns and 97n30; Pāli 48, 50, 60n48, 60n50, 196; transmission from India to China 193-201
- Vinaya/*Binaise* 鼻奈耶 69. *See* Vinaya
- Viśuddhisīma 309
- von Le Coq, Albert 211
- Vyākhayāyukti* 34, 134, 158n62
- waka soku darani* 和歌即陀羅尼
- Wakan sansai zue* 和漢三才図絵 275 (Figure 12.11), 280
- Wang Bao 王褒 236
- Wang Hongyuan 王弘願 xxvi, 403-16 *in passim*, 419n36; and esoteric Buddhism 404-13, 419nn34-35; and Gonda Raifu 407-08; and Japanese Esoteric Buddhism 406-08; and Taixu 413-15
- Wang Liang 300
- Wang Sengru 王僧孺 236
- Wang Shiyu 王師愈. *See* Wang Hongyuan
- Watanabe Kazan 渡辺華山 281, 284
- Wei Shou 魏收 112, 117n7, 118n8, 236
- Weiqinan 維祇難 242
- Wencheng, Emperor 文成 111
- Wen shi xiyu zhongseng jing* 溫室洗浴眾僧經 45, 54
- Western learning 西學 406
- White Horse Monastery (*Baimasi* 白馬寺) 212
- Wu Zetian 武則天 241
- wujindeng* 無盡燈 241
- Wuliang qingjing pingdengjue jing* 無量清淨平等覺經 47
- Wuliang shou jing* 無量壽經 44, 54. *See also under* Larger Sukhāvativūha
- Wuxing 無行 219
- Xianyu jing* 賢愚經 243-45; story of princess in 245
- Ximing Monastery 208, 214, 217-18, 220-21
- Xixia 西夏 xviii
- Xinjiang 5, 8, 10, 19, 132
- Xiyou ji* 283
- Xie Lingyun 謝靈運
- Xu gaoseng zhuan* 繢高僧傳 103, 126n61
- Xu zhenyuan shijiao lu* 繢貞元釋教錄 222
- Xuanchang 玄暢 217
- Xuango 厄高 105-08, 110-15, 121n26, 121nn29-30, 123n40, 126n57, 127n63; *Gaoseng zhuan* biography of 105-08, 111, 126n54
- Xuanshao 107
- Xuanyi 玄逸 219
- Xuanzang (Hsuan Tsang) 玄奘 xvii, xxv, 6, 8, 10, 142, 173-74, 178, 182, 187n9, 188n16, 209-10, 212, 224n21; and the Ci'en Monastery 216-17, 234, 264-65, 267, 273, 281, 286n21, 299, 388; account of Maitreya 13; knowledge of Sanskrit 174-75, 182; meeting with Śīlabhadra 277 (Figure 12.13); *Xiyu ji* 西域記 by 282
- Xuanzang Temple 8, 216, 299, 441, 447, 450
- Xuanzong, Emperor 玄宗 219, 246-48
- Xue Daoheng 薛道衡 220
- Xue Defang 薛德芳 220
- Yakushi 藥師 (Bhaiṣajyaguru) 296
- Yakushiji 藥師寺 213
- Yamamura Saisuke 山村才助 281
- Yamamuro Shin'ichi 山室信一 403
- Yan Fotiao 嚴佛調 41, 42, 52
- Yang Binnan 楊炳南 430
- Yang Dazhao (aka Atchew) 楊大釗 429-30, 453n2
- Yang Guang 楊廣 236
- Yang Wenhui 楊文會 404
- Yao Chang 姚萇 66, 70
- Yao Xing 姚興 56n7, 66, 72, 88-89, 94n5, 104
- Yaśodhavarman 334
- Yaśodheśvara 335
- Yavanas 341
- Yazawin-kyaw* 358
- Ye Mingchen 葉明琛 430
- Yijing 義淨 xvii, xxiv, xxv, 193-201 *in passim*, 215, 219, 282-83, 299, 340; and *lüe jiao* 195-96, 199; at Nālandā 219; *Nanhai jigui neifa zhuan* of 194-95, 200

- Yin Shun 印順 xxi
Yinchiru jing 陰持入經 35
 Yindu Huaren fojiaohui 印度華人佛教會 433
 Yindu Zhonghua zongshanghui 印度中華總商會 431
 Yixing 一行 219
 Yizong, Emperor 懿宗 220
Yogācāra Abhidharma 310
Yogācārabhūmi 34, 96, 181, 319
 Yogācāra xxv, 310-11, 320
 Yongle 永樂, Emperor xix
 Yongli 390
 Yōsai 栄西 260
 Yuanwen 願文 236
 Yuanzhao 圓照 217
 Yulanpen 孟蘭盆 festivities 446
 Yule, Henry 390

Za aban jing 雜阿含經 242
 Zanning 賛寧 220
 Zemaryalai Tarzi 8
Zengyi aban jing 增一阿含經 107
 Zenkōji 善光寺 263
 Zhaiwen 齋文 234
 Zhang Tan 張潭 110
 Zhang Yanjiao 張延皎 297
 Zhang Yanxi 張延襲 297
 Zhao Mingcheng 趙明誠 222
Zhendan mijiao chongxinghui 震旦密教重興會 403, 407

 Zheng He 鄭和 xix
 Zhenyanzong 真言宗 404
Zhenyuan xinding shijiao mulu 貞元新定釋教目錄 218
zhi miaodi 平等不二之妙諦 411
 Zhi Qian 支謙 41, 42, 47, 52, 55
 Zhipan 241-43, 245
 Zhisheng 智勝 194
 Zhiyan 智嚴 104, *see also* Buddhabhadra
Zhong ahan jing 中阿含經 44, 54, 56n7, 65, 74, 87. *See also under* Madhyamāgama
Zhong benqi jing 中本起經 45, 54
 Zhongguo miao 中國廟 433
 Zhonghua dajue si 中華大覺寺 433
 Zhonghua fosi 中華佛寺 433
Zhong jing mu lu 衆經目錄 80n53, 225n48
Zhongyin jing 中陰經 56n7
 Zhu 竹 (surname for Indians) 67, 77n6
 Zhu Fadu 竹法度 xxiii, 76, 85-93, 97nn35-36, 120n15
 Zhu Fahu 竹法護 41
 Zhu Fonian 竹佛念 45, 56n7, 65, 67-69, 70-73, 75-76, 77n6, 78n18, 79n36, 87, 94n9, 96n15, 194;
 Zhu Pole 86, 90
 Zhuangzong, Emperor 247
Zhushan ji 枝山集 221
Zuochan sanmei jing 坐禪三昧經 102-03, 117n5
Zong li zhong jing mu lu 總理衆經目錄 77n3
 Zürcher, Erik 5-6, 13n36, 56n7, 85, 89