

Index

- Albania, 112
- America, Latin
 - integration agreements, 116
- Anwar Ibrahim, 257
- Asia
 - investment, foreign direct, 81
- Asia, East
 - financial crisis, 138
 - growth triangles
 - Greater Mekong Subregion, 128–61
- Asia, Southeast
 - communist insurgencies, 26
- Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM), 38, 253, 254, 255
- Asia-Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC), 5, 37, 38, 109
 - trade barriers, 117
- Asian Development Bank (ADB), 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 157, 159
 - Technical Assistance Programme, 132
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 133
 - agriculture
 - input, 184
 - in APEC, 9, 38
 - ASEAN Concord, Declaration of, 35
 - “ASEAN Way”, 31, 33, 201, 202, 256
 - Bangkok Declaration, 1995, 1, 45, 249
 - bargaining tool, 37–39
 - bilateral disputes, 29, 30, 32
 - budget, 329
 - communist threat, 26–27
 - comparative advantage, 55–72
 - conduct, code of, 31, 33
 - consensus, 31, 36, 40
 - consumer prices, change, 332
 - consumption
 - distribution, 186
 - co-operation, 291
 - economic, 5, 6–8, 29
 - regional, 4–6
 - Co-ordinating Committee on Services, 77
 - credibility, 4
 - crops
 - yields, 183
 - currencies, 41
 - exchange rates, 304, 305
 - current account
 - balance, 333
 - customs union, 114, 115
 - debt, external, 329
 - Dialogue Partners, 9, 38, 42
 - differences, 42
 - differences, 10, 46, 359
 - dispute settlement mechanism (DSM), 178
 - divisions, 2, 4
 - dual-track system, 2
 - Economic Ministers Meeting (AEMM), 39, 133, 202, 214 26th, 7
 - economic model, 326–41
 - Economic Region, 77

- economies, 290, 325–26
 - deficiencies, 340–41
 - growth, 159, 337
 - structure, 48, 73, 338
- education, 187, 336, 354, 355
- enlargement, 8–18
 - economic effects, 119
 - institutional implications, 39–42
 - investment, foreign direct, 80–99
 - lessons from EU enlargement, 102–25
 - and Myanmar, 249–60
 - political, security and institutional perspectives, 26–43
 - trade, 45–78
- environment
 - problems, 5
- established, 26
- European Union relations
 - Foreign Ministers Meeting (AEMM), 10, 255
 - Joint Co-operation Council meeting, 9, 253, 254
 - over Myanmar, 9–10, 252–56
- exports
 - intra-ASEAN, 50, 73
 - products, 54
 - revealed comparative advantage, 174–75
- financial crisis, 5, 10, 11, 41, 156, 157
 - currencies, 151
- flexible engagement, 359
- foreign policies, 35
- Free Trade Council, 295
- functions, 29–39
- GDP
 - growth, 327
 - per capita, 327
 - sector shares, 48, 339
- Greater Mekong Subregion
 - financing infrastructure projects, 150–53
- Hanoi Plan of Action, 7
- harmony, regional, 29–33
- health, 188
- historical suspicions, 32
- human capital, 336–37
- Human Development Index, 339, 355
- income, 358
 - differentials, 121–22
 - distribution, 186
 - inequality, 338
- indicators
 - economic, 3, 47, 289
 - social, 3, 49, 289
- Industrial Co-operation (AICO)
 - scheme, 274
- industrialization
 - export-oriented, 335
- infant mortality, 188
- inflation, 330, 332
 - asset, 333
 - control, 333
- institution-building, 4
- integration, 102
- interest rates, 153
- on internal affairs, 11
- investment, 75–76, 331, 334
 - foreign direct, 81, 82, 334–35
 - GDP ratio, 328
 - liberalizing, 77–78
- Investment Area (AIA), 77, 92
- labour
 - regional division of, 2
- life expectancy, 188
- literacy rate, 336
- living standards, 107
- macroeconomic
 - data, 327–330

- stability, 332–33
- market, 2, 209
- meetings, 40, 250
- membership, 103, 110–11, 246
 - preconditions, 246
- migration, 108, 121
- Ministerial Meeting (AMM)
 - 1997, 249
- organization
 - evolution, 4–8
- political
 - issues, 4–6
 - system, 357
- population, 2, 38, 48, 73, 80, 137, 165
- Post-Ministerial Consultations (ASEAN-PMCs), 201
- Preferential Trading Arrangements (PTA), 215
- pro-Western stance, 27, 28
- resource
 - endowment, 107
 - gap, 331
- savings, 326, 327, 331
 - investment ratios, 326, 331–32
- Secretariat, 39, 40–41
 - Secretary-General, 39, 41
- security, 4–6, 29–39
 - promoter of, 33–37
- services
 - liberalizing, 77–78
- skills–land ratio, 173
- socio-economic development, 46–50
- Summit
 - 1995, 92, 249
 - 1997, 41
 - informal, 35
 - Sixth, 7
- tariffs, 114
 - MFN, 237, 238–39
 - revenue, 180
- tourism, 75, 76
- trade
 - balance, 333
 - barriers, non-tariff, 246
 - extra-regional, 15
 - intensity index, 289
 - intra-regional, 15, 50–52, 73, 74, 335, 358
 - negotiations, 76
 - patterns, 50–72
- Trans-Asia Railway, 143
- Treaty of Amity and Co-operation (TAC), 29, 31, 33, 43, 249
- United States relations
 - over Myanmar, 10, 252–56
- workers, migrant, 30
- ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA), 2, 6–8, 9, 12–18, 37, 39, 40, 46, 72–78, 91, 111, 117, 125, 137–38, 160, 170, 250, 260, 283, 335
- agriculture, 109
- Common Effective Preferential Tariff (CEPT) scheme, 2, 6–8, 12–14, 15, 45, 74, 76, 78, 166, 181, 202–4, 214–15, 246, 261, 272, 293–94, 295, 298, 299
 - lists, 6, 7, 8, 74–75, 214, 293–94
- Council meeting, 74
- essence, 202–4
- evolution, 214–16
- objectives, 75, 137, 138, 202
- obstacles, 76–78
- realization, 6, 7
- trade
 - creation, 73–75, 137–38
 - diversion, 73–74, 137–38
- ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF), 2, 9, 35, 36, 37, 201
- Aung San Suu Kyi, 39, 257, 261

- Australia, 38
- Baltic states, 125
- Britain, 38
- Brunei
- in AFTA
 - CEPT scheme, 215, 272, 298, 299
 - in ASEAN
 - joining, 4, 27
 - debt, external, 3
 - education, 49, 187
 - exports, 3
 - revealed comparative advantage, 55, 56, 174–75
 - GDP, 47
 - growth, 3, 47
 - per capita, 47, 246
 - sector shares, 3, 48
 - GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3
 - imports, 3
 - indicators
 - economic, 289
 - social, 49, 289
 - inflation, 3
 - investment
 - foreign direct, 82
 - life expectancy, 49
 - literacy rate, 49
 - population, 3
 - trade
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
- Bulgaria, 104, 112
- Burma. *See* Myanmar
- Cambodia, 10, 34, 160, 250
- in AFTA, 12, 76, 91, 164–97
 - benefits, indirect, 178
 - budget, 209–10
 - CEPT scheme, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 272
 - challenges, 178–92, 209–12
 - economic benefits, 165
 - economic growth, 185
 - impact, 177–78
 - implications, 200–12
 - investment, foreign, 178
 - opportunities, 209
 - policy implications, 192–95
 - preparations, 176, 202–8
 - private sector, 195
 - trade, 177–78, 210–11
 - agriculture, 173, 176, 189, 190, 207
 - credits, 182
 - development, 181–82
 - GDP share, 48
 - input, 182, 184
 - performance, 182
 - area, 3
 - in ASEAN, 80, 250
 - advantages, 200–1
 - economic benefits and costs, 16–18
 - implications, 200–12
 - joining, 1, 9, 10, 11–12, 27, 45, 110, 164
 - Cambodia Investment Board, 189
 - civil service, 193
 - competitiveness, 211
 - conflict, 5, 164
 - consumption, 185
 - distribution, 186
 - coup, 10
 - crops
 - yields, 182, 183
 - current account deficit, 166
 - debt, external, 3
 - economy, 164
 - government interventions, 189–91
 - structure, 166

- education, 185, 187
- energy, 141
- environment
 - standards and regulations, 191–92
- expenditures, national, 192–93, 194
- exports, 3, 166, 168, 197
 - to ASEAN, 50
 - markets, 52, 169, 170
 - products, 54
 - revealed comparative advantage, 55, 56–57, 170, 172–76, 182
- garment industry, 170, 191
- GDP, 47
 - growth, 3
 - per capita, 47
 - sector shares, 3, 48
- GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 100
- government policies, 195
- health, 187, 188
- human resources, 193
- imports, 3, 53, 166, 168
 - from ASEAN, 52
 - sources, 166, 169
- income
 - distribution, 186
- indicators
 - economic, 134–35
 - macroeconomic, 167
 - social, 49, 134
- industry, 188–91
- infant mortality, 187
- inflation, 3
- infrastructure, 140, 191
- institutional
 - framework, 193
 - reform, 211–12
- Internal Co-ordination Network (ICN), 195
- internal stability, 201
- internationalization, 76
- investment, foreign direct, 83, 84, 86, 90, 91, 165, 170, 171, 178, 189, 192, 200
 - from ASEAN, 88
 - environment, 205
 - law, 100
 - negative impact, 92–98
 - positive impact, 88–92
 - projects, 190
- Investment Law, 170, 205
- Khmer Rouge, 164, 193
- legal system, 193, 195
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 187
- literacy rate, 3, 49, 185
- market mechanism, 188, 189
- National AFTA Unit, 195
- occupation by Vietnam, 28
- political
 - climate, 200
 - crisis, 41
- population, 3, 47
 - growth, 192
- poverty
 - eradicating, 181–82, 185
- property rights, 190
- refugees, 164
- revenue, national
 - structure, 179
- rice, 207
- rubber, 207, 208
 - productivity, 207, 208
- security, 200–1
- services, 188–91
- skills–land ratio, 173
- tariffs, 182, 204
 - MFN rates, 238
 - revenue, 179, 180, 181
- taxes, 181, 204–5, 206
 - customs duties, 18, 76, 91, 209, 250, 258

- reform, 181
 - sources, 210
- trade
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
 - patterns, 166–70
- See also* Greater Mekong Subregion; Indochina
- Central European Free Trade Area (CEFTA), 112
- China, 26, 27, 28, 34, 138, 160
 - ASEAN relations, 138
 - Dialogue Partner, 138
 - cultural revolution, 26
 - investment
 - foreign direct, 81
 - market liberalization index, 360
 - Yunnan, 128–61
 - energy, 141
 - infrastructure, 140
 - social and economic indicators, 134–35
- Clinton, Bill, 253
- Cold War, 5, 6, 28, 34, 43, 131, 132, 322
 - end, 28, 35, 42
- comparative advantage, revealed (RCA), 310, 319
- competition hypothesis, 286
- Cook, Robin, 253
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA), 295, 301, 322, 346, 351, 352, 353
- Cyprus, 103
- Czech Republic
 - EU membership, 110
- East Asia. *See* Asia, East
- economies
 - convergence, 323–24
- Estonia, 104, 106
- Europe, Central and Eastern
 - capital stock, 103, 111
 - communications, 106
 - economies
 - public sector, 103
 - structure, 104
 - transformation, 120
 - energy, 106
 - exports to EU, 118, 122
 - imports, 113
 - from EU, 118
 - income, 121
 - industrial sectors, 103
 - infrastructure, 109
 - investment, 116
 - joining EU, 102–25
 - tariffs, 113, 123
 - trade liberalization, 117
 - wages, 123
- European Economic Area (EEA), 113
- European Union (EU), 35, 38, 40, 41, 160
 - agriculture
 - subsidies, 108
 - ASEAN relations
 - Foreign Ministers Meeting (AEMM), 10, 255
 - Joint Co-operation Council meeting, 9, 253, 254
 - over Myanmar, 9–10, 252–56
- banks, 126
- budget, 108
- Commission, 115, 126
- Common Agriculture Policy (CAP), 108, 115, 124
- Council
 - Summit, 1995, 103
 - Summit, 1997, 115
 - voting weights, 115
- customs union, 112, 113
- decision-making, 115
- enlargement, 102–25
 - bumps, 115–16

- European Central Bank, 116
- European Monetary Union (EMU), 116
- GSP privileges, 237, 248
- imports
 - garments, 247
- income, 121
- integration, 102
- investment, 116
- living standards, 107
- Maastricht Treaty, 115
- membership, 103, 110–16
- migrants, 108
- Myanmar relations, 253, 254
 - actions against, 10
- PHARE programme, 109
- resource endowment, 107
- tariffs, 114
- trade
 - Free Trade Areas, 113, 114
 - free trade arrangements, 112
- exports
 - revealed comparative advantage, 197
- Five Power Defence Arrangements, 27
- France, 130
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 6, 214
 - Harmonized Commodities Description and Coding System (HS), 270
 - Trade Policy Review Mechanism (TPRM), 117
 - Uruguay Round, 113, 237
 - Marrakesh commitments, 117
- Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS)
 - AEM-MITI Initiative, 133
 - air links, 140
 - area, 133
 - ASEAN enlargement
 - implications and impact, 136–39
 - ASEAN-Mekong Basin
 - Development Co-operation, 133
 - competition, 156
 - co-operation
 - economic, 154–59
 - history and initiatives, 130–33
 - in infrastructure and finance, 128–61
 - economic
 - co-operation, 154–59
 - integration, 160, 161
 - electricity, 140
 - energy, 141, 142
 - hydroelectricity, 142
 - exports, 136
 - Forum for the Comprehensive Development of Indochina (FCDI), 132
 - GDP, 133
 - Golden Quadrangle (Quadripartite Economic Co-operation), 133
 - imports, 136
 - income per capita, 133
 - indicators
 - economic and social, 133–36
 - infrastructure, 138–39
 - co-operation, 139–44
 - financing, 144–54, 157–58
 - private sector, 143–44
 - railways, 140, 142
 - roads, 139–40, 141–42, 159
 - telecommunications, 143
 - transport, 139–40, 141–42
 - investment, foreign direct, 137, 138, 157–58
 - Mekong Basin Development Plan (MBDP), 132

- Mekong Committee, 130, 131, 132, 144
- Mekong River Commission (MRC), 132, 143, 160
 - objective, 128
 - population, 133, 136
 - density, 133
 - poverty, 158–59
 - rationale, 154–57
 - religion, 136
- Greece, 120
 - capital, foreign, 120
 - in EU, 121
 - income, 121
- Human Development Index, 359
- Hun Sen, 1
- Indochina, 28, 102, 103, 106
 - in AFTA, 112
 - bumps, 118
 - commitments, 116–17
 - stopovers, 117–18
 - agriculture, 109
 - rice production, 109
 - in ASEAN
 - economic effects, 119–23
 - capital, 120, 121
 - communications, 106
 - conflicts, 34
 - economies
 - structure, 104
 - education, 109
 - energy, 106
 - exchange rate, 120
 - exports, 112, 118
 - income, 121
 - infrastructure, 109
 - investment, 118
 - migration, 108, 121
 - policies, 111
 - resources, 103
 - social tensions, 106
 - tariffs, 115
- Indonesia, 27
 - in AFTA
 - CEPT scheme, 215, 246, 272, 298, 299
 - agriculture
 - GDP share, 48
 - input, 184
 - area, 3
 - in ASEAN, 5
 - bilateral disputes, 30
 - budget, 329
 - consumer prices, change, 332
 - consumption
 - distribution, 186
 - crops
 - yields, 183
 - current account, 328
 - balance, 333
 - debt, external, 3, 329
 - education, 49, 187, 336, 355
 - exports, 3
 - to ASEAN, 50
 - revealed comparative advantage, 60–62, 72, 174–75
 - financial crisis, 2, 341
 - GDP, 47
 - growth, 3, 47, 327
 - per capita, 47, 327, 355
 - sector shares, 3, 48, 339
 - GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 246, 338
 - health, 188
 - Human Development Index, 339, 355
 - imports, 3
 - income
 - distribution, 186
 - indicators
 - economic, 289

- social, 49, 289
- industrialization, 335
- infant mortality, 188
- inflation, 3, 330
- infrastructure, 152
- investment, 331, 334
 - foreign direct, 82, 334
 - GDP ratio, 328
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 188, 355
- literacy rate, 3, 49, 336, 355
- Non-Aligned Movement, 27
- population, 3, 47
- resource gap, 331
- savings, 327, 331
- skills-land ratio, 173
- tariffs
 - MFN rates, 216, 238
- trade, 15, 16
 - balance, 333
 - to GNP ratio, 335
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
- International Court of Justice, 30
- investment, foreign direct
 - world, 81
- Japan, 132
 - income inequality, 338
 - investment, foreign direct
 - in Myanmar, 90
 - Ministry of Trade and Industry (MITI), 133
- Korea
 - income inequality, 338
- Lao People's Democratic Republic,
 - 10, 91, 160, 250
 - in AFTA, 12, 13, 45, 74, 75, 76, 91
 - CEPT scheme, 176, 215, 216-18, 230-34, 240-45, 246, 247, 272, 299
 - economic effects, 213-37
 - trade liberalization, 218-22, 230-36
 - agriculture
 - GDP share, 48
 - input, 184
 - area, 3
 - in ASEAN, 80, 250
 - economic benefits and costs, 16-18
 - joining, 1, 9, 11-12, 27, 45, 213, 249
 - consumption
 - distribution, 186
 - crops
 - yields, 183
 - current account deficit, 217
 - debt, external, 3
 - deforestation, 247
 - education, 49, 187
 - energy, 141
 - enterprises
 - public, 77
 - exports, 3, 213, 217, 218-22, 230-37, 247
 - to ASEAN, 50
 - electricity, 142, 246
 - garments, 247
 - markets, 52
 - products, 54
 - revealed comparative advantage, 55, 62
 - garment industry, 247
 - GDP, 46, 47
 - growth, 3, 47
 - per capita, 46, 47
 - sector shares, 3, 48
 - GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 100, 217
 - GSP privileges, 247
 - health, 188
 - imports, 3, 53, 217, 218-22, 230-36

- from ASEAN, 52
- income
 - distribution, 186
- indicators
 - economic, 134–35
 - social, 49, 134
- industries, 217
- inflation, 3
- infrastructure, 138, 140
- internationalization, 76
- investment, foreign direct, 83–84, 85, 86
 - from ASEAN, 88
 - negative impact, 92–98
 - positive impact, 88–92
 - from Thailand, 93
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 188
- literacy rate, 3, 49
- population, 3, 47
- skills–land ratio, 173
- tariffs, 216
 - MFN rates, 239
 - revenues, 217
- taxes
 - customs duties, 18, 76, 250, 258
 - revenue, 247
- timber, 247
 - royalties, 247
- trade, 213, 246
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
 - unofficial, 246, 247
- See also* Greater Mekong Subregion; Indochina
- Latin America. *See* America, Latin
- Mahathir Mohamad, 253
- Malaysia, 133, 359
 - in AFTA
 - CEPT scheme, 215, 272, 298, 299
 - agriculture
 - input, 184
 - area, 3
 - bilateral disputes, 30
 - budget, 329
 - consumer prices, change, 332
 - consumption
 - distribution, 186
 - crops
 - yields, 183
 - current account, 328
 - balance, 333
 - debt, external, 3, 329
 - education, 49, 187, 336, 355
 - exports, 3
 - revealed comparative advantage, 57–58, 72, 174–75
 - financial crisis, 341
 - GDP, 47
 - growth, 3, 47, 327
 - per capita, 47, 327, 355
 - sector shares, 3, 48, 339
 - GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 246
 - health, 188
 - Human Development Index, 339, 355
 - imports, 3
 - income
 - distribution, 186
 - indicators
 - economic, 289
 - social, 49, 289
 - industrialization, 335
 - infant mortality, 188
 - inflation, 3, 330
 - infrastructure, 152
 - investment, 331, 334
 - in Cambodia, 83, 100
 - foreign direct, 82
 - GDP ratio, 328
 - life expectancy, 3, 49, 188, 355

- literacy rate, 3, 49, 336, 355
- military relations, 27
- population, 3, 47
- resource gap, 331
- savings, 327, 331
- skills-land ratio, 173
- tariffs
 - MFN rates, 216, 238
- trade, 15, 16
 - balance, 333
 - to GNP ratio, 335
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
- Malta, 103
- market liberalization index, 360
- Mekong river, 128, 130
- Mexico, 116
- Multi-Fibre Arrangement (MFA), 237
- Myanmar, 10, 34, 39, 160
 - in AFTA, 12, 13-14, 45, 74, 75, 76, 91, 250, 251
 - CEPT scheme, 176, 215, 258, 270-80, 299
 - comparative advantage, 280
- agriculture, 263, 268
 - GDP share, 48
 - input, 184
- area, 3, 262
- in ASEAN, 80
 - benefits, 264
 - bilateral relations, 256-57
 - constructive engagement, 252, 257
 - constructive intervention, 257
 - economic benefits and costs, 16-18
 - economic implications, 257-59, 262-81
 - financial implications, 262-81
 - joining, 1, 9, 11-12, 27, 45, 264-65
 - political implications, 9-10, 38, 252-57
 - readiness to join, 249-51
- banking system, 269
- border, 262
- coastline, 262
- crops
 - yields, 183
- debt, external, 3, 263
- economic laws, 250, 268-69
- economy
 - growth, 262
 - liberalization, 268-69
 - private sector, 263, 268, 274, 280
 - privatization, 268
 - public sector, 268
 - reforms, 265
- education, 49, 187
- employment, 262
- energy, 141
- enterprises
 - foreign, 267, 268
 - public, 77
- European Union relations, 253, 254
- exchange rate, 263, 277, 281
 - system, 250, 258, 259
- exports, 3, 251, 258, 263, 274-77
 - to ASEAN, 50
 - gas, 142
 - markets, 52, 275-76
 - products, 54
 - revealed comparative advantage, 55, 59-60, 174-75
- financial reform, 268-69
- Foreign Exchange Certificates (FECs), 269
- Foreign Investment Law, 259, 263, 265
- GDP, 47, 263
 - growth, 3, 47
 - per capita, 47, 246

- sector shares, 3, 48
- GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 100
- health, 188
- human rights, 249, 252, 255
- imports, 3, 53, 251, 258, 263, 277
 - from ASEAN, 52
 - sources, 278–79
- indicators
 - economic, 134–35
 - social, 49, 134
- infant mortality, 188
- inflation, 3, 263
- infrastructure, 139, 140
- interest rates, 269
- investment, domestic, 267
- investment, foreign direct, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 251, 259, 263, 265–67, 280
 - from ASEAN, 88, 259
- incentives, 265
- negative impact, 92–98
- positive impact, 88–92
- licensing system, 273
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 188
- literacy rate, 3, 49
- manufacturing, 274
- Myanmar Citizens Investment Law (MCIL), 267
- Myanmar Investment Commission (MIC), 265
- National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma (NCGUB), 252
- National League for Democracy (NLD), 257, 261
- policy reforms, 281
- politics, 257
- population, 3, 47, 262
 - growth, 262
- Privatization Commission, 268
- rebellions, 264
- rivers, 262
- savings, 262
- State Economic Enterprise Law, 268
- State Peace and Development Council (SPDC), 252, 257, 282
- tariffs, 250, 251, 270, 271
- taxes, 269, 277
 - customs duties, 18, 250, 258, 277
- Thailand relations, 256
- trade, 267–68
 - balance, 258, 263
 - barriers, non-tariff, 273–74
 - bilateral agreements, 274
 - border, 267
 - intra-ASEAN, 51, 251, 258, 277
 - MFN status, 250
 - quantitative restrictions, 273–74
 - terms, 263
- Union of Myanmar Chamber of Commerce and Industry (UMCCI), 274
- United States relations, 252, *See also* Greater Mekong Subregion
- Norodom Ranariddh, 1
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 116
- Pacific Economic Co-operation Conference (PECC), 5
- Paris Peace Accords, 5, 164
- Philippines, 11
 - in AFTA
 - CEPT scheme, 215, 272, 298, 299
 - agriculture
 - GDP share, 48

- input, 184
- area, 3
- bilateral disputes, 30
- budget, 329
- consumer prices, change, 332
- consumption
 - distribution, 186
- crops
 - yields, 183
- current account, 328
 - balance, 333
- debt, external, 3, 329
- education, 49, 187, 336, 355
- exports, 3
 - revealed comparative advantage, 63–64, 72, 174–75
- GDP, 46, 47
 - growth, 3, 47, 327
 - per capita, 47, 327, 355
 - sector shares, 3, 48, 339
- GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 246
- health, 188
- Human Development Index, 339, 355
- imports, 3
- income
 - distribution, 186
- indicators
 - economic, 289
 - social, 49, 289
- infant mortality, 188
- inflation, 3, 330
- infrastructure, 152
- investment, 331, 334
 - domestic, 332
 - foreign direct, 82, 334
 - GDP ratio, 328
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 188, 355
- literacy rate, 3, 49, 336, 355
- military alliances, 27
- population, 3, 47
- resource gap, 331
- savings, 327, 331
 - Singapore relations crisis, 30
- skills–land ratio, 173
- tariffs
 - MFN rates, 216, 238
- trade
 - balance, 333
 - to GNP ratio, 335
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
- Portugal
 - EU membership, 112
 - reforms, 119
 - income, 121
- Romania, 104
 - tariffs, 113, 114
- Russia, 106, 125
- Siam. *See* Thailand
- Singapore, 313
 - in AFTA
 - CEPT scheme, 215, 272, 298, 299
 - area, 3
 - bilateral disputes, 30
 - budget, 329
 - consumer prices, change, 332
 - currency, 333
 - current account, 328
 - debt, external, 3, 329
 - economy
 - structural transition, 338
 - education, 49, 187, 336, 354, 355
 - entrepôt, 335
 - exports, 3
 - to ASEAN, 50
 - revealed comparative advantage, 65–67, 72, 174–75

- GDP, 47
 - growth, 3, 47, 327
 - per capita, 47, 327, 355
 - sector shares, 3, 48, 339
- GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 246, 338
- health, 188
- Human Development Index, 339, 355
- imports, 3
- indicators
 - economic, 289
 - social, 49, 289
- industrialization, 335
- infant mortality, 188
- inflation, 3, 330
 - control, 333
- investment, 331, 334
 - domestic, 332
 - foreign direct, 334
 - GDP ratio, 328
 - inflow, 82
 - outflow, 81, 86
 - in Vietnam, 81, 95
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 188, 355
- literacy rate, 3, 49, 336, 355
- manufacturing, 259
- military relations, 27
- Philippines relations
 - crisis, 30
- population, 3, 47
- resource gap, 331
- savings, 326, 327, 331
- tariffs, 15, 114
 - MFN rates, 216
 - revenue, 180
- trade
 - balance, 333
 - to GNP ratio, 335
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
- Singh, Ajit, 41, 251
- Slovak Republic
 - EU membership, 110
- Slovenia, 104
- Soeharto, 27
- Southeast Asia. *See* Asia, Southeast
- Southeast Asian Treaty Organization (SEATO), 27
- Soviet Union, 26
- Spain
 - EU membership, 112
 - capital, 119
 - currency, 119
 - reforms, 119
 - income, 121
- Switzerland, 113
- Taiwan
 - income inequality, 338
- tariff reduction, 313–14
- Thailand, 11, 34, 160, 161
 - in AFTA
 - CEPT scheme, 215, 272, 298, 299
 - agriculture, 176
 - input, 184
 - area, 3
 - ASEAN Mekong Fund, 133
 - budget, 329
 - consumer prices, change, 332
 - consumption
 - distribution, 186
 - crops
 - yields, 183
 - current account, 328
 - balance, 333
 - debt, external, 3, 329
 - education, 49, 187, 336, 355
 - energy, 141, 142
 - exports, 3
 - revealed comparative
 - advantage, 68–69, 72, 174–75

- financial crisis, 2, 11, 139, 340
- GDP, 47
 - growth, 3, 47, 327
 - per capita, 47, 327, 355
 - sector shares, 3, 48, 339
- GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 246
- health, 188
- Human Development Index, 339, 355
- imports, 3
- income
 - distribution, 186
- indicators
 - economic, 134–35, 289
 - social, 49, 134, 289
- industrialization, 335
- infant mortality, 188
- inflation, 3, 330
- infrastructure, 140, 152
- investment, 331, 334
 - GDP ratio, 328
- investment, foreign direct, 82
 - outflow, 93
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 188, 355
- literacy rate, 3, 48, 49, 336, 355
- military alliances, 27
- Myanmar relations, 256
- population, 3, 47
- resource gap, 331
- savings, 327, 331
- skills–land ratio, 173
- tariffs
 - MFN rates, 216, 239
- taxes
 - customs duties, 258
- trade, 15, 16
 - balance, 333
 - to GNP ratio, 335
 - intra-ASEAN, 51
- See also* Greater Mekong Subregion
- Than Shwe, 249
- trade
 - liberalization, 247
 - theory, 284–88
- Trans-Asia Railway, 143
- U Ohn Gyaw, 252
- U Win Aung, 255
- Ukraine, 125
- United Nations, 130, 144
 - Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 7, 246
 - Transitional Authority in Cambodia (UNTAC), 164
- United States, 27, 160
 - ASEAN relations
 - over Myanmar, 10, 249, 252–56
 - Myanmar relations, 90, 252
 - embargo, 10, 252, 253
 - Vietnam War, 26, 28
- Vietnam, 10, 34, 160, 161, 250
 - in AFTA, 12–13, 45, 74, 76, 91, 283–317
 - CEPT scheme, 176, 215, 246, 272, 294–95, 298, 299, 300, 316
- agriculture
 - contract system, 341
 - decollectivized, 346
 - input, 184
- area, 3
 - in ASEAN, 80, 119
 - catching up, 324
 - comparison, 324–26
 - economic benefits and costs, 16–18
 - joining, 1, 9, 11–12, 27, 28
- Banking Ordinance, 1990, 349
- banks, 348, 349, 350

- joint-stock, 349
- budget, 329
 - deficit-GDP ratio, 344
- capital, foreign, 301
- competitiveness, 302, 303–13
- Constitution, 1992, 346
- consumption
 - distribution, 186
- credit co-operatives, 349
- crops
 - yields, 183
- currency, 304, 342, 345
 - exchange rate, 342, 343
- current account, 328
- debt, external, 3, 326, 329
- doi moi*, 283, 322–58
- economy
 - central planning, 341, 342
 - market, 342
 - private sector, 346, 357
 - transformation, 300–1, 303, 322–58
- education, 49, 187, 354, 355
- energy, 141
- enterprises
 - reform, 350–51
 - state-owned, 77, 344, 346, 351, 354, 356, 357, 359
- exports, 3, 290, 291, 296, 297, 301, 302, 347
 - to ASEAN, 50
 - composition, 285
 - markets, 52
 - products, 54
 - revealed comparative
 - advantage, 55, 70–71, 174–75, 290, 310–13
- financial reform, 348–50
- fiscal reforms, 344–45
- Foreign Investment Law, 301, 346
- GDP, 46, 47
 - growth, 3, 47, 327
 - per capita, 47, 327, 355
 - sector shares, 3, 48
- GNP, 3
 - per capita, 3, 100, 246
- government revenues, 314, 315
- health, 188
- Human Development Index, 355, 356
- human resources
 - development, 354–56
- imports, 3, 53, 296, 297, 301, 302, 303
 - from ASEAN, 52, 314–16
 - composition, 286
 - revenues, 314, 315
- income, 359
 - distribution, 186
 - per capita, 324, 325
- indicators
 - economic, 134–35, 289
 - social, 49, 134, 289
- industrialization, 290
- industry
 - three-plan system, 341
- infant mortality, 188
- inflation, 3, 330, 342, 345, 358
- infrastructure, 140
- interest rates, 343
- internationalization, 76
- investment, 331, 352–54, 357
 - GDP ratio, 328
- investment, foreign direct, 81, 82, 83, 94–95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 301, 346–47
 - from ASEAN, 88, 96, 358
 - domestic markets, 100
- labour productivity, 357
- Land Laws, 346
- life expectancy, 3, 49, 188, 355
- literacy rate, 3, 48, 49, 354, 355
- market liberalization index, 360

- Ministry of Finance (MOF), 318
- money supply, 345
- occupation of Cambodia, 28
- political system, 357
- population, 3, 47
- price system
 - dual, 341, 342, 343
 - reforms, 342–44
- prices, 345
- property rights, 346
- reforms, 341, 342
- savings, 327, 331, 352–53, 356
 - investment ratios, 352–54
- skills–land ratio, 173
- smuggling, 304, 318
- social development, 354–56
- stabilization programme, 326
- State Bank of Vietnam (SBV), 348, 349, 350
- tariffs, 77, 114, 295, 296–97, 347
 - MFN rates, 216, 239
 - reduction, 313–16
- taxes, 344
 - customs duties, 18, 76
- trade, 284–93, 293, 347–48, 357–58
 - barriers, non-tariff, 297
 - deregulation, 283, 300–3
 - features, 296–97
 - gap, 301, 348
 - intensity index, 289
 - intra-ASEAN, 51, 312–13
 - quantitative restrictions, 296
 - permits, 297
 - policy, 359
 - protection, 303, 304, 306, 307, 308, 309
- Vietnam War, 26, 28
- See also* Greater Mekong Subregion; Indochina
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 5, 6, 246
 - General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 77
 - regulations, 314
- Zone of Peace, Freedom and Neutrality (ZOPFAN), 32, 33, 34, 35, 36
- Treaty on the Nuclear Weapon Free Zone for Southeast Asia (SEANWFZ), 35