Index

A
“A Day in the Life of Dr Karim” story (Mustafa), 319
Abdullah administration, 160, 173, 179
Abdullah, Munshi, 50
Abdullah, Taufik, 195
Abdul Majid, Haji, 51
ABIM. See Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM)
accommodation, 305n29
political participation and. See electoral politics participation, Thailand
Acehnese wars, 277
Aceh, suicide attacks in, 277
Administration of Muslim Law Enactment 1952, 114
“Aesthetics” story (Jamil), 328
Aeusrivongse, Nidhi, 278–79
Afghanistan terrorist network, 342
AGC. See Al-Arqam Group of Companies (AGC)
Ahmadiyah
ban of, 223, 227, 233–35, 238–39
beliefs, 219
campaign against, 225–26
community, 227
critics’ argument on, 237
government’s toleration of, 228
history in Indonesia, 220–21, 224
mosques, 232, 238
origins in British India, 223
populations, 220
protecting, 233
religious freedom for, 218, 235–38
Ahmadiyya Muslim Community, 218, 219
Ahmadiyya Muslim Jama’at. See Ahmadiyah
AKKBB. See Aliansi Kebangsaan untuk Kebebasan Beragama dan Berkeyakinan (AKKBB)
Al-Arqam Group of Companies (AGC), 79
Al Fata At Tamimi, 83
Al-Furqan incident, 11, 279–80
Al-Helmy, Burhanuddin, 69, 70, 88n7
Aliansi Kebangsaan untuk Kebebasan Beragama dan Berkeyakinan (AKKBB), 228–29, 237, 242n33
alim, 27, 35
aliran (streams), 252
in contemporary Indonesia, 265n7
aliran kepercayaan, 221, 228
Al-Ittihad, 74
Al-Ittihadyyah, 74
a.I.V.E. programmes, 364
Allah, 89n18
and Muhammad, 224, 227
| al-Qaeda | 342, 355 |
| Amangkurat I | 22, 25 |
| Amangkurat II | 39 |
| American colonialism in the Philippines | 314, 316–17, 320 |
| American feminist movements | 258 |
| American imperialists | 316 |
| Amin, Ma’ruf | 225, 231 |
| amir | 27 |
| Anderson, Benedict | 56 |
| Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia (ABIM) | 103, 108, 352 |
| Anglo-Siamese agreement | 272 |
| Annabel Gallop of British Library | 50 |
| anti-Ahmadiyah agenda | 226 |
| anti-Ahmadiyah sentiment | 233–35 |
| anti-pornography bill | 10, 258 |
| anti-prostitution laws | 258–59 |
| anti-religion stance | 207 |
| Anwar sodomy trial | 127 |
| Appiah, Anthony | 314 |
| Arabization of women | 259 |
| archipelago pilgrims | 50–51 |
| Arjomand, Said Amir | 32–33 |
| Arnada, Erwin | 256–57 |
| Asain, Calbi | 319 |
| asatizah | 364 |
| Asatizah Recognition Scheme | 360 |
| Ashaari Muhammad, Ustaz | 76–79, 86 |
| Asian economic crisis | 249 |
| assimilation of Muslim immigrants | 9 |
| assimilation policies, Thailand | 271–72, 303n2 |
| Astana | 318, 331n3 |
| Aurad Muhammadiah congregation | 72, 85 |
| in Malaysia | 77–84 |
| in Singapore | 74–77 |
| aurat | 256 |
| Australian feminist movements | 258 |
| authoritarianism | 206–7 |

### Ayat Lima
- Ayat Lima, 73
- Ayutthaya kings, 272
- Aziz, Nik, 352

### B

**Babad ing Sangkala**, 22
- Badan Koordinasi Pengawas Aliran Kepercayaan Masyarakat. See Bakorpakem
- Badan Penyelidik Usaha Persiapan Kemerdekaan Indonesia (BPUPKI), 201
- Badawi, Abdullah, 141, 162–63, 165, 181n7
- Badie, Betrand, 28
- Bakorpakem, 221–22, 227, 240n6
- Bali bombings, 292
- Barisan Nasional (BN), 171
- Barisan Revolusi Nasional-Coordinate (BRN-C), 280
- Bashir, Abu Bakar, 226
- Basyumi, Muhammad M., 243n46
- Batak account, 56
- Batavia, 19, 24, 38
- Batu Caves temple, 142–43
- bay bithaman ajil, 117
- Berjaya administration, 169–70, 172–74
- “Berjihad Di Patani”, 277
- Beyer, Peter, 40
- Bijapur, 31
- blasphemy, 230
- Blue Blood of the Big Astana (Jubaira), 317
- BNBC. See British North Borneo Company (BNBC)
- bomohs, 301
- Boonyaratkalin, Sonthi, 285–86
- Borneonization of Sabah civil service, 176
- Brahmins, 28–29, 38
Index

British colonial rulers, 31
British India, Ahmadiyah’s origins in, 223
British North Borneo Company (BNBC), 166
BRN-C. See Barisan Revolusi Nasional-Coordinate (BRN-C)
Buddhism, 38, 125
in South Asia, 29
bumiputra, 70, 140, 159, 165–66, 173–75, 177
 bumiputraism, 150
bureaucratization of Islam, 105

C
Carita Sultan Iskandar, 21, 23
Catholic Filipinos, 315
Central Java, 19
Chakri dynasty, 30
chauvinism, 369n1
chauvinists, ethnic, 141
children, Indonesia, 260
dignity of, 257
immorality and safeguarding, 260
Islamic discourses, 257
moral protection, 262
protection, 258, 262–63
Chinese communities, demographics of, 134
Chinese populations, 335, 355
Chinese War, Islamizing trend in, 24
Christian Filipinos, 316, 324, 331n2
Christianity, Islam and, 343
Chularatmontri, 291, 293
citizenship, Islamization and, 160–65
civilizational conflict, 344
civil laws, 119, 125
civil definition of Malay-Muslim, 125
harmonization of, 117–18
 syariah and, 119
civil rights of Muslim citizen, 105
civil society
Muslim, 345, 357
organizations, 35
clash of civilization, 344
Cobbold Commission, 168
Colonialism, American. See American colonialism
colonial rule in the Philippines, 316–21
common penal code in Malaysia, 114
Community Engagement Program (CEP), 358
community, Indonesia, 254, 257, 263
Confederation of Muslim Graduates of the Peninsula, 108
conflict in Muslim stories/lives, 326–29
confrontations. See violent confrontations
constitutional rights in Indonesia, 249
contemporary Indonesia, 19, 34–38, 44n10
 aliran in, 265n7
religion and politics in, 249, 253
Contract Act 1950, 118
cultural identity in Java, 22, 25
culturalist approach in Muslims
9/11 and, 340–44
impact of, 354
mirror image of, 362
pervasiveness of, 342
traits of, 337–40
culture talk, 339

D
Dahlan, Kyai Haji Ahmad, 212n7
Dahm, Bernhard, 194

dakwah, 27, 73, 78, 182n22, 227

Daratista, Inul, 255

Darul Arqam, 76–79, 82, 92n41, 110

Darul Islam movement, 25

Da’wa. See Tablighi Jama’at (TJ)

DDII. See Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah
Indonesia (DDII)

Defenders of Islam Command, 229

de-Indianization of Malay culture, 139

democracy, 286

criticisms of, 206

definition, 206

guided, 198, 205–6

Islam and, 197–98, 211, 251

Islamic, 206, 207

of Malaysia, 115

and Natsir, 206, 211

religion and, 206

Siamese, 284

and social justice, 266n10

and Sukarno, 211

Western characteristics, 199

wild or unfettered, 207

without an opposition, 210

Democrat Party, 234, 281–82

Department for the Development of

Syariah Judiciary in Malaysia, 111

Department of Home Affairs, 225

Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia
(DDII), 25, 221–22, 225, 227, 240n8

Dewan Pertimbangan Presiden
(DPP), 225

divine justice, 146–47

Djamaluddin, Amin, 221–22, 226, 237,

240n10

dual-jurisdiction system, 118

Dusun Nyior clash, 283

Dutch colonial army, suicide attacks,

277

Dutch colonialism, 202

PNI’s condemnation of, 193

Dutch colonialists, 277

Dutch colonial rule, 277

Dutch East India Company (VOC),

19–20

alliance, 22

attacking garrison, 24

Dutch-Indonesian relationship,

challenges in, 204

E

Eastern democracy, 206. See also

Western democracy
egalitarian marriages, 263

Egyptian Muslim Brotherhood, 252

Election Commission of Thailand, 285

electoral politics participation,

Thailand

Constitutional Court for electoral

fraud, 286

Malay-Muslim community, 284–86

Malay-Muslim politicians, 281–82

New Aspiration Party (NAP), 282

People’s Power Party, 285

Tak Bai massacre, 284

Thaksin’s Thai Rak Thai (TRT),

283–85

Wahdah members, 282

Embassy of Saudi Arabia, 222

“endangered identity”, 159

Engineer, Ali Asghar, 251

English common law, 116–17

ethnic chauvinists, 141

ethnic consciousness in Malaysia,

135

ethnic factor, 168

ethnic groups, 335
Index

ethno-nationalistic urgency, 133
extrajudicial killings in South Thailand, 284
extremism, 339, 359
extremist Muslims moderates vs., 344–46
struggle with rationalist Muslims, 343

F
“fantasized homogeneity”, 119
Fatayat, 265n5
demonstrations, 258
gender equality and Islamic feminism, 251
pornography debate in Indonesia, 255
understandings of Islam, 251
Wahhabism, 259
for women, 250
Fatayat Nahdatul Ulama, 248
fatwa, 27, 81, 85, 119, 128n1, 221, 224, 228
fatwa councils, ban of religious practices of Muslims, 120–22
fatwas, 221–22, 224
Faza’il A’maal, 294, 309n74
Federal Constitution, 126
Article 11 of, 180n1
Article 11(1) of, 123
Article 121(1A) of, 113, 129n4
federal law, 181n10
Federal Reserve Units (FRU), 142–43, 148
feminism, 314
Feminist scholars, 248, 254, 256
fiqih, 250–52
“First Reaction to the President’s Concept”, 206
fitrah, 197
force of law, 153
Forum Ulama Umat Indonesia (FUUI), 241n20
Forum Umat Islam (FUI), 225–26
Forum Umat Ulama Islam (FUUI), 225
FPI. See Front Pembela Islam (FPI); Islamic Defenders Front (FPI)
Franssen, Pieter, 20
freedom of speech, 258
Front of the Defenders of Islam, 225
Front Pembela Islam (FPI), 35, 45n13, 225, 229
FRU. See Federal Reserve Units (FRU)
FUI. See Forum Umat Islam (FUI)
fundamentalist Muslims and modernist Muslims, 343
FUUI. See Forum Umat Ulama Islam (FUUI)

G
gangsterism, 142
Garcia Villa, Jose, 313
Gasche, Rodolphe, 147
gender, 262–64
equality and Islamic feminism, 254
global discourses of, 251
in Indonesian public debates, 254–55
media discourses on, 254
and religion, 253
religious and secular discourses of, 248–49
separation of, 252
structure of society, 248
gender ideologies, 248, 262, 264
nationalism and statemaking, 254
symbolic boundaries of community, 254
Gerakan Mujahidin Islam Patani (GMIP), 280
Ghulam Ahmad, Mirza, 219, 222, 227, 235
Global Ikhwan, 83, 93n62
globalization, 67, 265n4
“glum Darussalam”, 285
GMIP. See Gerakan Mujahidin Islam Patani (GMIP)
Goh Chok Tong, 337, 341, 369n6, 370n7, 370n8, 370n13
Gonda, Jan, 28
Guided Democracy, 198, 205–7
“Guide for Tableegh Journey and Six Points”, 294

H
Hadith, 219
haj
accounts of, 47, 50
housewives on, 57
journey, 7
occupation, 56–57
pilgrims, 48, 52–59
sacred sites, 51–55
and the self, 55–60
Hajji Ishok, 307n51
hajj memoirs, 47–48
from pre-independence period, 48–51
Hang Tuah, 61
“haram zone”, 52
Harmonization of Civil Laws and Syariah in 2007, 117, 129n5
harmonization of civil legal and syariah systems, 110, 116–18
Hassan, Ahmad, 193
beliefs of, 213n11
Hasyim, Wahid, 27, 36
Hatta, Mohammad, 202, 203
headscarves. See tudung
Hejaz
archipelago pilgrims, 50
holy sites of, 61
Southeast Asian pilgrims in, 48
“heroines of Islam”, 58
Herzog, Chaim, 341
Hijaz, Wahhabi conquests of, 70
“Hikajat Prang Sabi”, 277
Hikayat Hang Tua, 49
Hikayat Patani, 304n20
Hikmat Allah Abadan, 304n12
Hindraf. See Hindu Rights Action Force (Hindraf)
Hinduism, 38
in India, 28
Tamil, 151, 154
Hindu lunisolar era, 20
Hindu Rights Action Force (HINDRAF), 8, 10, 135, 138–40, 151–52, 154n7
Ramaji, spiritual advisor to, 143–47
Regu, leader and co-founder of, 140–43
Hindus, marginalization of, 128n2
Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia, 34–35
Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia (HTI), 226
Holy War, 18, 24, 219
homogenization of Islam, 118–19
and ring-fencing, 105
HTI. See Hizbut Tahrir Indonesia (HTI)
Hujjatul Islam, 89n15
Human Rights
breach of regulations on, 225
declaration, 226
human societies, religion functioning in, 39

I
Ibrahim, Khalid, 136
Ida Leman, 58
Identity, Malay. See Malay identity
ideologization of kebangsaan, 195
ihram, 53
ijazah, 69
ijtihad, 76, 343
ijtimas in Thailand, 295
Ilyas, Mawlana Muhammad, 296
imam, 71
IMM13 document, 175, 183n32
Imtiyaz Yusuf, 303n8, 304n18
India
Ahmadiyah populations in, 220
Hinduism in, 28
Tablighi Jama’at (TJ) in, 297–98
Indian Ocean, 49–50
“Indian origin” theory, 87n5
Indians, marginalization of, 142
Indo-European kingship, 28
Indonesia
Ahmadiyah’s history in, 220–21, 224
claim of religious freedom, 235–38
communities in, 84
constitution and laws, 236
constitution of, 236
contemporary, 19, 34–38, 44n10
debates on public sphere, 253
future of, 254
gender and religion, 253
histories of, 19–26
Islamic groups, 5–6
Islamic organization in, 81
Islam in, 5, 7–8, 191–92, 252
Islamist parties in, 233
Islamization in, 249
marriage age in, 254, 263
media, 253, 263
moral debates in, 253–55
mosques in, 356
Muslim modernism, 252
Muslims in, 195, 343
nationalism, 201
nationalist and Islamic movements
in, 199
political and religious elites in, 26–34
political decentralization, 249
political party in, 44n4
politics, 7–8, 10
pornography debate in. See pornography debate in Indonesia
process of redefinition, 254
religion and politics in, 249–50
religions in, 266n10
religious freedom in, 228–29
social and economic change in, 254
social and political change in, 263
stability and economic growth, 249
traditional culture and fine arts, 257
violence in, 249
women’s rights proponents in, 258
Indonesian children, 260
Indonesian Constitution, 225, 237, 239
Indonesian Council of Ulamas, 256
Indonesian Independence Preparatory Committee, 202
Indonesian Islamic Propagation Council, 221–22
Indonesian Mujahidin Council, 226
Indonesian Muslim women activists, 248
Indonesian National Party, 26, 192–93
Indonesian Survey Institute, 232
Indonesian Ulama Council, 36, 221
Institute for the Study and Teaching of Islam, 221
Internal Security Act (ISA), 69, 127, 140
International Crisis Group, 225, 280, 304n12
International Islamic University, 112, 129n5
Inter-Racial Confidence circles (IRCC), 357
interregional mobility, 67
Iranian Muslim feminists, 254
Iranian revolution, 32
Iraq terrorist network, 342
IRCC. See Inter-Racial Confidence circles (IRCC)
ISA. See Internal Security Act (ISA)
Islam, 3, 212n3, 336
  bureaucracy and legal institutions in, 8
  bureaucratization of, 105
  and Christianity, 343
  in civil society, 259–60
  concept of Islamic statehood, 107
  culturalist approach in, 337, 339, 340
  custodians of, 124
  and democracy, 197–98, 211
  global resurgence of, 340, 346
  homogenization of, 105, 118–19
  ideologies of, 5, 262
  Indonesia, 5
  institutionalization of, 160
  legal-bureaucratic, Malaysia. See legal-bureaucratic Islam in Malaysia
  legal system in, 162
  Malaysia, 5
  moderate, promotion of, 358–60
  and nationalism, 195, 200–201
  and Natsir, 196, 198–201
  in Netherlands East Indies, 192
  pillars of, 219
  political commitment to, 163
  political dimension of, 6
  public role of, 160–61, 166, 173, 177, 179–80
  purification of, 266n9
and racism, 195
radical political, 344
religious belief, 348
religious pluralism and tolerance in, 10
role in politics, 12
Salafi-Wahhabi movement, 291
Saudi Arabia and, 287
and social movement activism, 253
in Southeast Asia, 6
Sufi variety of, 126
and Sukarno, 193–94, 199, 211
Syariah Court, 124
Tablighi Jama’at (TJ), 296, 299
teachings of, 348, 360
theological interpretation of, 343
  traditional heterodox form of, 287
UMNO, 104
and United States, 341
“Islam Hadhari”, 163, 165, 180n7
Islamic Advancement Department of Malaysia, 73
Islamic affirmation, 123
Islamic and Martial Arts Association of Singapore, 76
Islamic Banking Act of 1983, 117–18
Islamic bureaucracy, 128
Islamic Centre, 111
Islamic civilization, 165
Islamic civil society, 109
Islamic community, 27, 135
Islamic conversion, 169
Islamic Council(s), 307n56
  of Pattani, 282
  of Songkhla province, 289
Islamic criminal code, 114
Islamic Deep South of Thailand, 11
Islamic Defenders Front (FPI), 256
Islamic democracy, 206–7
Islamic Development Bank (IDB), 90n21
Islamic dress in schools, 353
Islamic economy, 117
Islamic education, 74, 88n13, 289
Islamic eschatology, 90n26
Islamic family laws, 114–15
Islamic favouritism, 229–33
Islamic feminism, gender equality and, 254
Islamic hardliners, 141
Islamic headscarf. See tudung
Islamic institutions, 106
centralization of, 108, 111
federal-level, 110–12
proliferation and multiplication of, 110, 112–13
Islamic jihadist groups, 249
Islamic jurisprudence, 250, 252
Islamic kingship, 18
Islamic law, 8, 124, 126, 251, 254–56, 258, 261, 272
Administration of Muslim Law Enactment 1952, 114
syariah institutions, 112
Islamic leadership, 173
Islamic legal-bureaucracy, 105, 110
civil legal system with Syariah system, 116–18
federal-level Islamic institutions, 110–12
homogenizing Islam, 118–19
laws under Syariah statutes, 113–16
proliferation and multiplication of Islamic institutions, 112–13
ring-fencing the Muslim subject, 119–26
Islamic missionary movement, 293–94
Islamic moderation, 104
UMNO, 104
Islamic modernism, 134
Islamic modern, Michael Peletz’s concept of, 104
Islamic morality, 9–10
Islamic norms of modesty, 248
Islamic orthodoxy, 10, 119
Islamic principles, 163
Islamic rebellion, 25
Islamic reformers, 135
Islamic Religious Council of Singapore, 73
Islamic religious laws, 105
Islamic revivalism, 179, 182n22
Islamic sects, 9, 119, 120–22
marginalization of, 12
Islamic shari’ah laws, 249, 258–59
Islamic society, 248–49, 253, 265n2
Islamic state, 209
Islamic teachings, 119, 120–22
Islamic women’s groups, 10
Islamic youth movement, 103
Islamist civil society groups, 218
Islamist groups, 226
Islamist Jama’at Islami, 297
Islamist parties, Indonesia, 233
Islamist political parties, 34
Islamist politicians, 26
Islamists’ zakat agenda, 38
Islamization, 66–67, 110, 117, 125, 138, 176, 179
of bureaucracy, 112
and citizenship, 160–65
conditions of, 166–68
in Indonesia, 249
of laws, 112
legislative phase of, 125
local leadership of, 168–72
in Malaysia, 126, 139
politics of, 159
process of, 159
of society, 292
syariah Islamists, 109
syariah legal system, 110
UMNO’s legitimacy, 104
“Islam’s attitude toward Freethinking”, 194
parliamentary debate on arrests, 346
terrorists, 35
jihad, 304n14
denunciation of, 219
against Dutch, 277
in South Thailand, 275, 281
JIM. See Jemaah Islah Malaysia (JIM)
JKKK. See Jawatankuasa Kemajuan dan Keselamatan Kampung (JKKK)
Joaquim, Nick, 324
Joint Madrasah Scheme, 368
Joint Resolution, 232
“joint statements”, 233
JPPS. See Jabatan Pembangunan Persekutuan Sabah (JPPS)
Jubaira, Ibrahim, 323–24, 331n2
judicial partiality in Malaysia, 135–36
Justice Prosperity Party, 248, 251

K
kadi (Islamic judges), 112–13
denunciation of, 219
kafirs, 22
Kahn, Joel, 134
Kalla, Jusuf, 231
Kampung Dusun Nyior, 304n20
Kampung Medan attacks of 2001, 138
kaoem Muslimin, 212n8
karamah, 71
kebangsaan. See nationalism
Kelantan, 114
syariah laws in, 115
Kemal, Mustafa, 196–98
kenduri, 288, 307n53
kerajaan, 50
khilafah, 69, 73, 77
Khamanei, Ali, 32
khanqahs, 69
Khomeini, Ayatollah, 32, 39
khuruj, 294–95, 301
Index

Tablighis, 297
Thai army soldiers, 297
Kingdom of Patani, 271–72, 277
King Mongkut, 30
King Rama I, 30
Kitab Usulbiyah, 21, 23
konsepsi, 206, 210
Korean War, 25
Krue Se incident
  sociological perspective on, 277–78
  violent events, 275
Ksatriyas, 28–29, 38
KTHCF. See Kudat Thean Hou
  Charitable Foundation (KTHCF)
Kudat Thean Hou Charitable
  Foundation (KTHCF), 184n41
kwampaenthai, 303n5
kyai, 21–22, 35

L
lifestyle, Islamic identity and, 347
Labour migration, 160, 163
Lahore Ahmadiyah Movement, 219
Laskar Komando Islam, 229
Lee Kuan Yew, 340, 343, 345, 352, 355, 369n5
legal-bureaucratic Islam in Malaysia
  expansion, elevation and
  empowerment of, 110–18
  homogenization, 105, 118–19
  political islam and state-society
  relations, 105–10
  ring-fencing Muslim subject,
  119–26
legal recognition for Ahmadiyah, 218
Legge, John, 210
Lembaga Dakwah Islam Indonesia,
  35
Lembaga Penelitian dan Pengkajian
  Islam (LPPI), 221–22, 225
Lewis, Bernard, 370n10
Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam, 144
lifestyle, Islamic identity and, 347
Lord’s Resistance Army in northern
  Uganda, 276–77
Lubis, Sobri, 269
Lutfi Japakiya, Ismail, 301, 308n60,
  308n64, 308n65
Lutfi’s movement, 289

M
Madale, Abdullah T., 316
madhab, 307n54
madrasa
  and 9/11, 366
  and compulsory education, 367
  development of, 366–68
  part-time, 364
Madrasah Al-Ma’arif, 75–76, 90n22
Mahathir, Mohamad, 162, 163, 170
Mahdi, 219
Mahendra, Yusri Ihza, 232
Mahfudh, Sahal, 235
Majelis Mujahedain Indonesia (MMI),
  34, 226, 241n27
Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI),
  36–37, 221, 226–27, 240n5, 256
  campaign, 225
  executives, 224
  fatwa, 235, 256
Majlis Ugama Islam Sabah (MUIS),
  169
Majlis Ugama Islam Singapura
  (MUIS), 73, 81, 351–52, 357, 360
Majul, Cesar, 316, 326
Malacca, Islam in, 68
Malaya
  Japanese Occupation in, 166, 176
  non-Muslim communities in, 160
  traditional customs in, 160
Malayization of Sabah civil service,
  176
Malay-based opposition party, 348
Malay community, 135, 271, 336, 340, 344
characterizing, 342
elite, 358
Malay culture
aspects of, 135
de-Indianization of, 139
Malay identity, 133–34, 150, 178
aspects of, 135
and culture, Islam’s impact on, 336
intractable hold of, 137
Malay-Islamic nationalism, 151
Malay leadership, 348
Malay loyalty, 340
debates concerning, 341
Malay Muslim, 340
Malay-Muslim community, 278–79, 281, 286
electoral politics participation, Thailand, 284–85
madrasa education, 373n31
Malay-Muslim constituency, 104
Malay-Muslim culture, 290
Malay-Muslim politicians in South Thailand, 281, 286
Malay-Muslim separatists, 281
Malay Muslims in South Thailand
abolition of shari’a law, 272
Al-Furqan mosque, 279
aspirations of, 283
assimilationist policies, 272
identity of, 272–73
political participation and accommodation, 281–92
population of, 287, 289
puritan Islamic reformist movement. See puritan Islamic reformist movement
in Siam, 272
struggle for independence, 274–75
Tablighi Jama’at, 293–99
Thai-Buddhist dominance, 281
TRT, 283
violent confrontations, 274–81
Malay protesters, 136
Malay schism, 107
Malaysia
Aurad Muhammadiyah
congregation in, 77–84
citizens in, 163
common penal code in, 114
constitutional monarchs of, 111
Darul Arqam controversy in, 76
democracy, 108
demolition of temple in, 142
2008 election campaign, 127
ethnic consciousness in, 135
ethnic group in, 161
fatwa councils of, 120–22
Hindu tamils in, 8
Hindu temples in, 135, 137
Islam, 5
Islamic bands in, 86
Islamic bureaucracy, 128
Islamic groups, 5–6, 108
as Islamic state, 163
Islamization, 126, 139, 159
judicial partiality in, 135–36
lawmaking institutions in, 111
legal-bureaucratic Islam in. See legal-bureaucratic Islam in Malaysia
Muslims in, 182n22, 343
non-Muslims in, 135, 160
political equality in, 180
political struggles, 106
politics development in, 134
politics in, 160
public caning in, 115
racialism in, 150
 racialized thinking and identification in, 153
religio-cultural identity, 109
religious conversion in, 125
Index

religious group in, 161
revenues of, 168
secular state in, 161–62, 178
self-rationalization in, 134
socio-economic reality in, 153
state governments in, 85
syariah system in, 116
Tamils in. See Tamils in Malaysia
transformation of land usage in, 133
urban development in, 134
Malaysian common law, 117
Malaysian Constitution, 160, 165
Malaysian developmentalism, goal of, 133–34
Malaysian Federation, 164, 166–67, 173, 179
Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC), 138, 148–49
Malaysian National Fatwa Council, 129
Malaysian society
Muslim citizens in, 162
non-Muslim citizens in, 162
Malaysian syariah laws, 115
Malay supernaturalism, 287
Malay Tamil, demographics of, 134
Malay University Leader, 147–52
Mannheim, Karl, 363
Marcos, Ferdinand, 326
marginalization
Hinduism, 148
of Indians, 142
political Islam, 106
ma’rifah, 87n3
“Mari Pertahankan Indonesia Kita”, 242n34
marriage of convenience, 301
martial law, 286, 321
in Thailand, 272
Marxist theory, 309n81
Masroor Ahmad, Mirza, 219
Masyumi party, 25, 27, 35, 220, 240n8
Mathuphum, 300, 306n42
Maududi, Abul A’la, 25, 67
Maulid, 89n19
Maulid an-Nabi, 288
Mawdudi, Abul A’la, 25
“May 1969 racial riots”, 107
Mecca, 7, 48, 52
ban for visiting, 219
Hang Tuah pilgrimage to, 49
jawi community in, 88n10
pilgrims, 53, 69
religious studies in, 71
Media Dakwah journal, 222
media in Indonesia, 253–54
Medina, 7, 48, 54
Prophet’s mosque in, 89n19
MENDAKI, 372n23
mengacak-acak, 237
“men of prayer”, 17–18, 25
Mernissi, Fatima, 251
MIC. See Malaysian Indian Congress (MIC)
Michael Peletz’s concept of “Islamic modern”, 104
militant groups, 301
militant violence, 299–300
Mina, 48
stone pillars in, 54
Mindanao, violence in, 328
Minister-in-Charge of Muslim Affairs, 357–58
Ministry of Home Affairs, 232
Ministry of Religion, 227, 232
Ministry of Religious Affairs, 36
minority fikh, 362, 366
minority Muslims, 363
moderate Islam, promotion of, 358–60
moderates vs. extremists, 344–46
modernism, Islamic, 134
modernist Muslims and fundamentalist Muslims, 343
modernity, 51
modernization, benefits of, 85
modesty
  concept of, 263
  Islamic ethic of, 263
Mohamad, Mahathir, 133–34
Mojaras, Resil, 321
monarchs of Java, 18
morality in Indonesia, 253–55, 260, 262–64
  pornography debate in Indonesia. See pornography debate in Indonesia
  public regulation of, 262
  state regulation of, 264
morality laws, 258–59
Mosque Building Fund, 355, 368
mosques
  Ahmadiyah, 232
  impact of, 355–56
  and interfaith dialogue, 363–64
Mubarok Ahmad, Mirza, 240n4
mufti, 105, 112
Muhammadan Marriage Ordinance 1946, 114
Muhammadiyah, 34, 196, 201, 220, 235, 238, 240n3, 250, 252
Muhammadiyah National Congress, 220
MUI. See Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI)
MUIS. See Majlis Ugama Islam Singapura (MUIS)
mujaddid, 83
multiracial principles, 169
musharakah, 117
Muslim Ahmadiyah Community, 220
Muslim citizen, civil rights of, 105
Muslim civil society, 357
Muslim community, 11, 224, 238, 336, 344
  characterizing, 342
cultural identifier of, 338
  impact on, 358–64
  impact on remedies, 344–46
  leaders, 340
  tudung issue in, 347–55
Muslim conversion, 123
Muslim Court (Criminal Jurisdiction) Act 1965, 113
Muslim Courts (Criminal Jurisdiction) Act 1984, 113
Muslim elite, members of, 358
Muslim Filipinos, 314, 316–17, 329–30, 331n2
  English-language educated, 314–15
  to publish magazine in Philippines, 321
Muslim girls, issue of headscarves, 347
Muslim identity, self-conscious,
  development of, 316
Muslim immigrants, 9
Muslim Lawyer’s Association, 108
Muslim leaders, 168–69
Muslim lives, conflict and violence in, 326–29
Muslim minorities, 10–11
  Singapore, 11–12
Muslim modernism, 252
Muslim movement, 201
Muslim nation, 209
Muslim organizations, 196, 218–19
  Indonesia’s, 220, 222
  with pluralist credentials, 239
  ulama from, 221
Muslim population in Southeast Asia, 5
Muslim Professional Forum, 108
Muslim Religious Council of Singapore (MUIS), 351, 363
Singapore Muslim identity project, 364–66
Muslims, 9
Index

mainstream, 219, 229
pro-pluralist, 237
proportion of, 177
religious practices of, 120–22
social behaviour of, 12
Syariah Court, 109
Muslim separatists and the
Philippines Government, 319
Muslims in the Philippines, 11
American colonialism, 316–17, 320
brutal military campaign, 317
conflict and violence in Muslim
stories/lives, 326–29
emergent national cultural form,
321–26
languages of, 314–15
political integration of, 317
schooling, language and
negotiations of culture, 316–21
short story writers, formation of,
316–21
Muslims in Singapore, 336
culturalist approach in, 337, 339
leadership, 348
and non-Muslims, 338
religious belief of, 340–41
restrictions, 346
terrorist ideology, 345
Muslims’ religiosity, 346–47
impact of mosques, 355–56
tudung issue, 347–55
Muslims’ sympathy, 341
Muslim stories, conflict and violence
in, 326–29
Muslim traders, 68
Muslim women activists, 247–64
and pornography debate in
Indonesia. See pornography
debate in Indonesia
Muslim writers, 314, 321–22
Muslim Youth Movement, 352
Mustafa, Noralyn, 319, 322–23
Muzadi, Hasyim, 234
anti-pornography movement, 256
mysticism, 301
N
Nahdlatul Ulama (NU), 10, 81, 238,
250, 265n7
anti-pornography movement, 256
central leadership of, 234–35
East Java branch of, 235
fifth National Congress in
Pekalongan, 220
gender equality, 252
general liberalization of, 251
kyai of, 34, 36
religious belief of, 27
Wahhabism, 259
NAP. See New Aspiration Party
(NAP)
nasionalisme, 195
National Day Rally Speech, 343, 346
National Economic Policy (NEP), 79
National Fatwa Council (NFC), 73
nationalism
Islam and, 195, 200–201
Malay-Islamic, 151
Natsir and, 193, 195
and religion, 200
of Sukarno, 193
Nationalist Party, 26
National Land Code 1965, 118
National Reconciliation Commission,
278
National Registration Identity Card
(NRIC), 125
national schools, tudung issue in, 353
Natsir, 9, 10, 25, 35. See also Sukarno
arguments with Kemal, 198
beliefs of, 213n11
and characteristics of Western
democracy, 199
and democracy, 206, 211
ideologization of kebangsaan, 195
imprisonment, 210
and Islam, 196, 198–201, 211
taoem Muslimin, 212n8
oemmat, 212n8
opposing Western democracy, 199
and Pancasila, 207–8
recognizing and criticizing Sukarno, 199
speech to Constituent Assembly, 207–8
and Sukarno, 192, 197–99, 203–5, 209–11
Western classical education, 199–200
NEP. See New Economic Policy (NEP)
New Aspiration Party (NAP), 282
New Economic Policy (NEP), 107, 164
Ninth Buddhist Council, 30
non-Malays, 134
non-Muslim leaders, 183n24
non-Muslims, 35, 37
in enhancing social cohesion, 357
in Malaysia, 135
Muslims and, 338
non-Muslim vote bank, 127
non-state Islamism, 86n1
Nor Matta, Wan Muhammad, 283
“no-tudung” policy, 350
in schools, 354
NRIC. See National Registration Identity Card (NRIC)
NU. See Nahdlatul Ulama (NU)
Nusantara, 67

O
Obama, Barack, 43
“Obituary for Today” story (Mustafa), 322
objet petit a, 137
oemmat, 212n8
OIC. See Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC)
Orang Asli, 154n3
Orang Asli communities, 137
Organisations in Defence of Islam, 128n3
Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), 223–24, 240n12
orientalism, salient traits of, 339
ormas, 232
orthodoxy, 42
orthopraxy, 42
Ottoman Turkey, 49

P
Padang Jawa
demolition of temple in, 142, 145
temple, reconstitution of, 152
Pakistan, Ahmadiyah populations in, 220
Paknam crisis, 309n82
Pakubuwana II, 18, 22–24, 38
Pakubuwana, Ratu, 18, 22–23
Pancasila, 201–2, 207–8, 235–36, 238
Pandji Islam (Natsir), 194, 196–97
Panitia Persiapan Kemerdekaan Indonesia (PPKI). See Indonesian Independence Preparatory Committee
Pan-Malaysian Islamic Party. See Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)
pan-Muslim identity, 316
Partai Bulan Bintang (PBB), 233
Partai Demokrat, 34
Partai Keadilan (PK), 226
Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (PKS), 34–35, 226, 233, 248, 265n5
aliran, 253
democratic rights of provinces, 261
electoral democracy, 252
moral behaviour, 261
national votes in elections, 251
politics, 261
pornography, 255–56
religion, 253, 261
women’s support for pornography, 259–60
Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (PKB), 36
Partai Kebangkitan Nasional Ulama, 36
Partai Nasional Indonesia (PNI). See Indonesian National Party
Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (PPP), 34
Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (PPP), 233–34
Partai Sarekat Islam Indonesia, 201
Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS), 170
Parti Bulan Bintang (PBB), 34
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS), 103, 130n
Islamic bureaucracy, 128
Islamization of Malaysia, 127–28
Malay nationalism, 106
Parti Islam SeMalaysia’s (PAS), 352
Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR), 136
PAS. See Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS)
Pasundan movement, 201
Patani Darussalam, 309n70
Patani Kingdom, 271–72
Patani United Liberation Organization (PULO), 280
PBB. See Parti Bulan Bintang (PBB)
PBS. See Parti Bersatu Sabah (PBS)
Pembela Islam (Natsir), 195
Penang Syariah Appeals Court, 125
Pencak Sunda, 73, 76–77
Pencegahan Penyalahgunaan atau Penodaan Ágama, 221
People’s Consultative Assembly (MPR), 35
peranakan, 139
PERGAS, 348, 351
PERIPENSIS. See Persatuan Islam dan Pencak Silat Singapura (PERIPENSIS)
Permi party, 200
Persatuan Islam, 192, 195
Persatuan Islam dan Pencak Silat Singapura (PERIPENSIS), 76, 81, 84
Persatuan Islam organization, 25
Persatuan Umat Islam (PUI), 235
pesantrens, 69
Phak Palang Prachachon (PPP), 285
Phibun regime, 303n5
Phibunsongkhram, Plaek, 272
Philippines
American colonialism in, 316–17, 320
English-language magazines established in, 321
Muslims in. See Muslims in the Philippines
vernacular narrative traditions in, 313
Philippines Free Press, 321, 323–24
pilgrimage
to Medina, 54
memoirs of, 50
notion of place (topos) in, 48
occupation of, 56
Southeast Asian memoirs of, 55
pilgrims, hajj, 48, 52–59
Pitsuwan, Surin, 305n32
PKB. See Partai Kebangkitan Bangsa (PKB)
PKR. See Parti Keadilan Rakyat (PKR)
PKS. See Partai Keadilan Sejahtera (PKS)
plain of Arafat, 48, 53
Playboy magazine, 256
pluralism, 251
political authority, 39
  in precolonial Java, 24
  primacy of, 31
political elite, 18, 26, 38, 40
  comparative primacy of, 41
  conflict or challenge, 42
  problem with religious agendas, 43
“political game”, 80
political integration of Muslims, 317
political Islam, 105–6
  centralization, 108–9
  contestation, 106–8
  expansion, 109–10
  impact of, 357
  marginalization, 106
  radical, 344
politics
  of Indonesia, 263
  religion and, 6
  role of Islam in, 9
pondok, 69, 71, 88n13, 307n55
pornography debate in Indonesia, 247
  context and research methods,
    249–53
  moral debates, gender and nation,
    253–55
  religion, gender and morality,
    262–64
  rights and freedoms, 248
  women activists and moral debates, 255–62
PPP. See Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (PPP); Phak Palang Prachachon (PPP)
Prachatham, 307n48
pre-Obama Democratic Party, 282
Presidential Advisory Council, 225
Presidential Resolution, 232
Prevention of Misuse or Desecration of Religion, Law No. 1/ PNPS/1965 on, 221, 237
print capitalism, 56, 61
Prophet Muhammad, 194
  and Allah, 224, 227
  biography of, 74
Prosperous Justice Party, 10, 248, 251
Protestants, 39
psychological defences against terrorism, 357
public caning, 115
PULO. See Patani United Liberation Organization (PULO)
puritan Islamic reformist movement
  cooperation with Thai Government, 291–92
  educational and religious structures, 289
kenduri, 288
Maulid an-Nabi, 288
Salafi characteristics, 289
Thai preference for, 292–93
traditional heterodox form of Islam, 287
puritan reformist movement, 297, 301
puritan reformists, 302
pusaka, 20
Putrajaya, developments of, 133–34
Q
Qadiyaniah, 218, 223
Qardhawi, Sheikh Yusof, 366
Qur’an, 222, 237, 252, 261, 265n3, 288
  Ahmadiyah teachings based on, 219
R
racialism in Malaysia, 150
race, Islam and, 195
radicalism, 364, 366
  problem of, 343–44, 359
radical political Islam, 344
Ramadan, 305n21
Index

Ramaji, spiritual advisor to Hindraf, 143–47

_Rancangan Undang-Undang (RUU) Pornografi_, 247
liberalized version of, 257
Rasadorn (People) party, 286
Rashtriya Swamysevak Sangh (RSS), 145
rationalist Muslims and extremist Muslims, 343
Razak, Najib, 141, 163
rebellion, 20
Islamic, 25
Red Shirts, 310n83
Regent of Bandung, 51
regional autonomy of Indonesia, 249
Regu, leader and co-founder to Hindraf, 140–43
Relative Deprivation Theory, 280, 305n25
religion, 3, 39, 262–64
arguments in favour of, 208
concept of, 4
and democracy, 206
dispute in, 42
functions in human societies, 39
gender and, 253
nationalism and, 200
and politics, 6, 192
pornography debate in Indonesia. See pornography debate in Indonesia
relationship between state and, 196
role of, 192, 197
and secularism, 4
religion conversion in Malaysia, 125
religious activists, 19
religious authority, 19, 24
religious classes, part-time, 364
religious diversity, 254
religious education, 71
religious elite, 18, 25
authority of, 41
claims, 43
definitions, 26
disputation among contending, 42
general pattern of, 38–39
in Indonesia, 26–34, 38
Muslim community impact, 360–63
Shi’ite, 33
religious freedom
for Ahmadiyah, 218
claim of, 235–38
in Indonesia, 218, 230
religious hegemony, 254
religious orthodoxy, 33
religious pluralism, 9
in Indonesia, 10
Religious Rehabilitation Group (RRG), 361–62
religious schools, 88n13, 366–368
religious teachers, accreditation of, 360–61
reverse patrimony, 151
Reynolds, Craig, 30
Rida, Rashid, 200
Ridwan, Kholil, 226
ring-fencing
homogenization and, 105
Muslim subject, 119, 122–26
_Risalah_, 365, 366
Risalah for Building a Singapore Muslim Community of Excellence (2006), 365
Rizieq Shabib, Habib, 229
Roman Catholic Church, 45n15
Round Table Conference 1949, 204
RRG. See Religious Rehabilitation Group (RRG)
RSS. See Rashtriya Swamysevak Sangh
Rufaqa’ Corporation, 77, 81
ruling elite, 28, 300
Index

Sayyid, Ayatollah, 32
Second Malaysian Plan (1971), 91n30
secular bureaucracy, role of, 125
secularism, 158–59, 180, 208
   religion and, 4
secular law, 265n3
secular state, 158, 163
   principle of neutrality in, 161
Selangor
   Administration of Muslim Law
   Enactment 1952, 114
   syariah laws in, 115
self-rationalization in Malaysia, 134
self-validation Appiah, 314
11 September (9/11), 335–36, 346, 356–57
   culturalist approach, 337–44
Serat Yusuf, 21, 23
sesat, 220
shahadah, 227
Shah Alam
   developments of, 133
   Hindu temples in, 137, 142
   land use patterns in, 135
Selangor State Government
   Secretariat in, 136
Shah Sibghat Allah, 31, 39
Shariah Court in Singapore, 76, 89n16
shari’ah law, 19, 26, 249, 265n3
Sheykh ul-Islam, 291
Shi’ite group, 31, 33
Shi’ite Sacred Law, 33
Shinawatra, Thaksin, 280, 283, 300
   People’s Power Party, 285
   Tak Bai massacre, 279, 284
   short story writers, formation of, 316–21
Siamese democracy, 284
Siamization, 282–83
Singapore
   Arab Muslims in, 88n11
   attack by Muslim aggressor, 340

S
Sabah
   authorities in, 166
   Chief Ministers of, 164, 168
   Chinese immigrants to, 169
   conditions of Islamization in, 166–68
   education in, 166
   ethnic and religious constitution of, 9
   ethnic composition in, 173–74
   ethnicity by, 172
   ethnic state of, 180
   High Courts in, 162
   illegal immigrants in, 173–76
   indigenous people in, 165
   Islamic leadership in, 170
   Islamization in, 159, 166–68
   Malaysian administrations in, 177
   non-Muslim communities in, 168
   policies in, 169
   politics in, 159, 171
   population in, 173
   remote villages in, 169
   two-year rotation system of, 171–73
Sabah politics, federalization of, 172–78
Sabah Progressive Party (SAPP), 176
Salafi, 308n60
Salafism, 87n4
Salafi-Wahhabi movement, 291
sangha
   reformation of, 29
   religious objectives of, 31
Sarawak
   High Courts in, 162
   indigenous people in, 165
   non-Muslim communities in, 168
Sarekat Islam, 196
Saudi Arabia, 287
   ban of Ahmadiyah in, 220
   Saudi purification movement, 259
Aurad Muhammadiah
congregation in, 74–77
British colonial rule in, 369n1
Chinese population from, 167
ethnic relations, 335
federal-state relations in, 168
Islamic education in, 75
Muslim minorities, 11–12
political harassment in, 74
Rufaqa’ Corporation in, 77, 81
Shariah Court in, 76, 89n16
tudung, 370n15, 370n17, 370n18, 370n19, 370n20
Singaporean Muslims
conflicts for, 341
minority community, 364
religiosity of, 346–56
sentiments of, 342
Singapore Government, 352
Singapore Malay National Organisation, 348
Singapore Muslim identity project, 364–66
Singapore Religious Teachers’ Association, 348, 351
SKB. See Surat Keputusan Bersama (SKB)
SKP. See Surat Keputusan Presiden (SKP)
slametan, 307n53
social cohesion, 356–58
social contract, 163, 178
social defences against terrorism, 357
Socialist Party, 25–26
social order, 86n1
socio-economic reality in Malaysia, 153
Soeharto, 191–92, 247, 249, 251
pornography debate, 250
Soon Singh A/L Bikar Singh V Pertubuhan Kebajikan Islam
Malaysia (PERKIM) Kedah & Anor (1999), 123
South Asia
Brahmin in, 29
Buddhism in, 29
Southeast Asia
Brahmin in, 29
diffusion of Aurad Muhammadiah in, 70–74
Islam in, 6, 66–68
Muslim population, 5
profile of, 66
prominence of Islam, 5
religion and politics, 4, 12
Sufi orders in, 68
transnational Sufism in, 67–70
Southeast Asian
hajj, 48–49, 60
Muslims, 50, 56
pilgrims, 48
Southeast Asian Islam, 67–70
south of Thailand
assimilation policies, 272
constitutional set-up of, 280
cultural assimilation, 272
foreign jihadi groups, 281
Malay Muslims. See Malay Muslims in South Thailand
martial law in, 272
1988 parliamentary elections, 282
political participation and accommodation, 281–82
separatist groups, 272
suicidal mission, 277
TJ. See Tablighi Jama’at (TJ)
South Sumatra, ban of Ahmadiyah in, 233, 243n54
Special Assistance Plan (SAP) schools, 353–54
“Spirits in the Box” story (Sadain), 326
state authority, 19, 24
state-controlling elites, 17–18, 39, 40
authority of, 41
state elite
  comparative primacy of, 41
general pattern of, 38–39
and religious elite, 27–28
state-society relations, 105–6
centralization, 108–9
contestation, 106–8
expansion, 109–10
marginalization, 106
statist Islam, 104, 108–9
Sufi movements, 7
Sufi practices, 276
Sufism, 21, 67, 85, 87n3, 90n26, 126
influence of, 87n4
Suhaimi, Muhammad Fadhlullah, 74–75
Suhaimi, Muhammad Taha, 76–77, 81, 89n16, 90n24
Suhaimi, Sheikh, 70–78, 80, 86, 88n11, 89n19
suicide attacks in Aceh, 277
Sukarno, 9–10
arrest of, 193
and characteristics of Western democracy, 199
and democracy, 211
Five Principles/Pancasila of, 201–2, 207–8
Guided Democracy, 198, 205–7
idealization of Kemal’s rule, 197
and Islam, 193–94, 199, 211
and Natsir, 192, 197–99, 203–5, 209–11
opposing Western democracy, 199
separation of religion, 196
Sukarno’s National Party (PNI), 193
Sulong, Haji, 283
Sultan Agung of Mataram, 18–19
sultanate of Patani, 303n3
Sultan Ibrahim II, 31
Sulu Islands, violence in, 328
Suluk Garwa Kencana, 21, 23
Sunan Bayat, 21
Sundanese account, 56
Sunnah, 265n3
Sunnah Wal Jamaah, 119, 126
Sunni Islam, 119, 126
Surat Keputusan Bersama (SKB), 232
government’s critics of, 233
government’s decree, 232, 237, 239
Surat Keputusan Presiden (SKP), 232
Susuhunan, 22
Syai’kh Daud, 49
Syamsuddin, Din, 235
Syariah and Civil Technical Committee, 112
Syariah Court, 8, 110, 112–13
“cautious” tolerance, 126
elevation of, 113
institution-building process, 113
Islamic banking and finance, 117
Islamic religious laws, 105
jurisdiction of, 123–24
legal institution for Muslims, 109
levels, 112–13
procedures, 114
public caning, 115
punishments, 113
strengthening of, 109
syariah crimes, laws on, 114–16
syariah criminal enactments, 115–16
Syariah Criminal Offence Enactment (Takzir), 124
Section 25 of, 129n12
syariah judicial process, 111
syariah laws, 105, 112, 119
in Kelantan, 115
in Selangor, 115
syariah legal system, 110–11
syariah legislations, 114
Syariah Lower Court, 112–13
syariah system in Malaysia, 116
“system of symbols”, 4
Tablighi Jama’at (TJ), 11, 279, 293, 301–2
administration of, 298
followers from Pakistan and China, 295
in India, 297–98
Islam, 296, 299
khuruj, 294
Malay Muslims, 296
organizational structure of, 298
puritan reformist movement, 299
in South Thailand, 296
Thai Government, 296–97
violence in South Thailand, 296
Tadzkirah, 222, 227
Tahlil, 89n18
Tahrir, Hizbut, 226
Takaful (Islamic Insurance) Act of 1985, 118
Tak Bai massacre, 11, 278–79
Chulanont, Surayud, 285
Thaksin’s credibility, 284
Tale of Hang Tuah, 49
Tamil community, 8–9
Tamil folklore, 151
Tamil Hinduism, 151, 154
Tamil protesters, 143
Tamils in Malaysia
Batu Caves temple, 142–43
demolition of temple in Shah Alam, 142, 145
economic marginalization of, 135
Hindraf, 138–40
“Makkal Sakti” campaign, 142–43, 145
Ramaji, spiritual advisor to Hindraf, 143–47
Regu, leader and co-founder to Hindraf, 140–43
tariqahs, 69, 71, 85
Teachings of Islam, 348, 360
“Termites” story (Mustafa), 323
terrorism, 339
and radicalism, 343
social and psychological defences against, 357
terrorist organizations, 35
terrorist violence in Thailand, 11
Thahir Ahmad, Mirza, 224
Thai Buddhist legal system, 272
Thai Buddhists, 279
police arrest, 279
Thai-Buddhist state, Malay Muslims and. See Malay Muslims in South Thailand
Thailand
Bali bombings, 292
electoral politics participation. See electoral politics participation, Thailand
ijtimal in, 295
Malay-Muslim politicians in, 281
martial law in, 272
Muslim students, 292
1988 parliamentary elections, 282
puritan Islamic reformist movement. See puritan Islamic reformist movement
puritan reformism in, 289
south of. See south of Thailand
terrorist violence and separatist ambitions, 11
Theravada Buddhism in, 30
Thai Muslims, 11
politico-religious influences on, 273
Thai parliament, 283
Thai politics
Democrat Party, 282
by Malay-Muslim politicians, 281
1988 parliamentary elections, 282
Thai security forces, 275–76, 279
Thai security services, 292
Thaksin’s Thai Rak Thai (TRT), 283, 285–86
anti-Thaksin coup, 285
Theravada Buddhism in Thailand, 30
Third Javanese War of Succession, 24
Threat of Terrorism, parliamentary debate on, 346
Tiamson, Alfredo T., 325
TJ. See Tablighi Jama’at (TJ)
Tohmeena, Den, 283
tok guru, 307n55
“Toleransi Sosial Masyarakat Perkotaan” survey, 243n48
“tomboys”, 129n11
Toqueville, Alexis de, 39
traditional culture of Indonesia, 257
Transnational Sufism, overview of, 67–70
tudung, 347, 370n15, 370n17, 370n18, 370n19, 370n20
ban on, 353
in school, 349–50, 353
theological opinions on, 351
Tuhfat al-Nafi, 50
Tukku Paloh, 69
Twenty Points agreement, 170

U
ulama, 19, 21, 25, 35, 69, 76, 277, 296, 307n54
MUI and, 37
from Muslim organizations, 221
politics, 34
religious elite of NU, 27
umma, 341, 342
ummah, 66
concept of, 86n2
United Malays National Organisation (UMNO), 79, 103, 136, 142, 144, 165, 171, 173, 175, 179
institutionalization of Islam by, 126
Islamic moderation, 104
lawmaking and policymaking, 104
legitimacy, 104
state promotion of Islam by, 110
statist Islam, 108
United Pasokmomogun Kadazandusun Murut Organization (UPKO), 177
United Sabah Islam Association (USIA), 169
United Sabah National Organization (USNO), 168–69, 173
United states, 11 September (9/11), 335–36, 346, 356–57
Unity Development Party, 233
UPKO. See United Pasokmomogun Kadazandusun Murut Organization (UPKO)
USIA. See United Sabah Islam Association (USIA)
USNO. See United Sabah National Organization (USNO)

V
van Goens, Rijklof, 22
Vejjajiva, Abhisit, 286
Verelendung, 300, 309n81
Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 304n13
violence
in Indonesia, 249, 257
on Islam, 339
in Muslim stories/lives, 326–29
violence in South Thailand, 292
economic situation, 280
escalation in 2004, 292, 294
Index

Malay-Muslim struggle, 274
security forces, 278
Tablighi Jama’at (TJ), 296
violent confrontations in South Thailand
Al Furqan incident, 279–81
extrajudicial killings, 274
Krue Se incident, 275–78
Malay Muslims and Thai-Buddhist state, 275
Narathiwat province, 274
separatist groups, 274
Tak Bai incident, 278–79
violent jihadi movements, 275
Vishnu Hindu Parishad, 145

W
Wahab, Ahmad, 287
Wahdah, 300, 305n30
Wahdah, Thai politics
New Aspiration Party (NAP), 282–83
separatism, 284
Tak Bai massacre, 300
TRT, 285
“Wahhabi”, 87n4
Wahhabi-Salafi, 67, 80, 84–85
Wahhabism, 87n4, 259, 266, 308n60
Wahid, Abdurrahman, 224–25, 258
Wahid, Hidayat Nur, 35
Wahid Institute, 236, 239n1, 242n35, 242n41, 243n52
Wali Songo, 68
Wan Nor, 300, 306n35, 306n37
Western Christian societies, 28
Western democracy, 206
West Irian, 204–5
Wirjosandjojo, Sukiman, 26
women activists, pornography bill in Indonesia
aurat, 256
debates in parliament, 255
demonstrations, 255–56
Internet, 255
in Muslim political parties, 257–58
public outcry, 256
women’s rights in Indonesia, 251–52, 257–58, 263
individual freedom and, 262
Wood, Leonard, 317
World Mosque Council, 223

Y
Yala Islamic University, 289–91
Yellow Shirts, 310n83
Yeo, George, 343
Yeong Yoon Ying, 372n31
yoga, ban of, 126, 129n11
Yogyakarta, 220
Yongchaiyudh, Chavalit, 282
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 34, 37, 40, 218, 224–25, 238
Yusuf, Mawlana Muhammad, 296

Z
za’im, 27
zakat, 197
zuama, 25, 27, 43