INDEX

A
ACE Life, 182
administration, correcting social conditions, 58
administrative sector, inclusion of certain employees, 253
administrative system, 260
adverse selection, 69
aesthetic services, 230
Agent Orange Working Group, 219
aggregated data, 113
AIA, 182
Anti-Corruption Agencies, 249
authoritarian regime, legitimacy, 61
authoritarian regimes, rationale for social policy, 5
agricultural sector, 74
army, disassociation from enterprises, 117
artificial limbs, 230
annual central budget, 120
Asian Development Bank (ADB), 148, 160, 162
ASEAN, relations with, 74
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 80
embargo of, 80
relations with, 74
associational groups, 153
American Red Cross, 170
avian influenza, 109, 218, 223
annual budget allocation, 124
AusAID, 156, 157

B
Bac Giang, 135, 153
Bac Ninh, 138
Bao Viet, 182
Barisan Sosialis, Singapore, 61
Boa Viet, 180
Boaviet InterGlobal Healthcare, 182
belief system, 55
Belgian Technical Cooperation, 156
Binh Dan, privatization of, 209
Bilateral Trade Agreement, United States, 80
blurred boundary, 52
bribery, fluid funds, 56
Brunei, state monopoly on use of violence, 51
Budget Law of, 218, 1996
budgetary transparency, 61
Bumrungrad International, 176
bureaucracy, effective, key prerequisite, 59

C
cabinet, 261
Cambodia
invasion of, 74, 91
peace treaty, 80
Capital Aid Fund for Employment of the Poor (CEP), 147, 156
capitalism, Esping-Andersen's assumption, 34
Care International, 158, 168, 170
Caritas International, 168
catastrophic health expenditures, 20
Central Committee of the Communist Party, 99, 196, 261, 217
central government, legitimacy of, 226
central health budget, 107
Central Highlands, 107
arrival at, 94
Dega Protestantism, 188
disconnected from rest of country, 245
operative CHCs, 106
projects, 166
Central Provident Fund, 62
central state agencies, 53
centralized administrative system, logic of, 140
Centre for Rural Development (CRD), 155
certification, health professionals, 110
charities, 158
children, health insurance, 132
Chile, public social insurance system, 69
China, financial aid from, 97
cholera, 101
Civil Code, 77
civil organizations, 153
civil servants, low wages, 194
civil service, 59
exposure to conflicting rules, 59
Civilizing Mandate, 99
cos-payment end of, 197
objections against, 207
coffee, exporter of, 77
Colgate, 108
collective action, effective, 63
collective leadership, 212
collective mastery, definition, 73
collective system, failure in South Vietnam, 74
Colonial Health Advisory Council, 100
Colonial Health Corps, 100
commercial health insurance, 180
commercial insurance, law on, 185
Commercial Law, 77
Commission for Propaganda and Education, 251
Commission on Education, 199
Commission on Propaganda and Education, 200, 205
inability to intervene in policymaking process, 200
Commission on Science and Education, 199
Committee for Ethnic Minorities (CEM), 213
Committee on Finance and Budget, 216
Committee on Legal Affairs, 216
Committee on Social Affairs, 214, 215, 216
Communal People's Committee, 138
communal private health practitioners, 177, 178
Commune Health Centres (CHCs), 44, 45, 49, 97, 106–7, 138, 148, 173, 230, 245
first point of contact for the ill, 104
communicable disease prevention, 166
Communist Party of Vietnam (CPV), 72, 101, 193, 198, 249, 259
adoption of market-Leninist regime, 12
Communist Review, 199
Community-Based Organizations (CBOs), 147, 153, 157, 247
improvement of people's income, 2
working with NGOs, 251
Communitarianism, 62
Community-Based Organizations (CBOs), 46
compulsory insurance contributions, financing of social policy, 6
compulsory scheme, active and retired workers in public sector, 131
Conference of Medical Workers, 101
Confucianism, reinterpretation, 62
Confusionist culture, 10
Constitution (1992), 8, 197
Consultative Group (CG), 219
contribution collection, 136
cooperative system collapse, 106
declaration, 103
coordination problems, developing countries, 55
corruption difficulty in tracking user fees, 48
corruption, 67, 76
cost-free goods, 45
Consumer Protection Unit, 192
Consumer Unity & Trust Society (CUTS), 180
Council for Mutual Economic Relations (COMECON), 91, 159
Vietnam accession to, 74
Council of Judges, 263
cream skimming, 51, 69
cross-subsidization, 124, 125
Cultural Revolution, 101
curative and preventive care, 49, 104, 106
curriculum guidelines, training of health professionals, 110
de-collectivization, 79
de-commodification, 89
de-familization, 44
de-centralization
  project management, 167
  privatization, 75
  regulatory power, 49
de-centralization process, financial and administrative, 220
de-centralization schemes, 117
de-centralized system, 60
decision-making, participation of population, 55
defamilization, 246
definitions
  collective mastery, 73
  health inequality, 8
  inequality, 21
  social policy, 6
  social protection, 7
  welfare regime, 7
Dega Protestants, 159, 188
democratic centralism, 74
democratic governance, 223
democratization, East Asian countries, 10
Department of Drugs and Pharmaceuticals, 204
Department of Health (DOH), 104
Department of Health Insurance, 204, 207, 233
developing new law on health insurance, 227
Department of Planning and Finance, 113
Department of Planning and Investment, 205, 207, 233
Department of Preventive Medicine, 204
Department of Public Expenditure and Administration, 208
Department of Reproductive Health, 204

D
Dai Ichi Life, 182
Dak Lak, 106
Danish Red Cross, 158
Daughters of Our Lady of the Rosary, 158
Department of Social Protection, 17
Department for Traditional Medicine and Pharmacy, 204
Departments of Health, 216
developing countries
analysis of social policy, 52
coordination problems, 55
electorate, control function of, 60
information systems, 59
tax systems., 3
welfare mix in, 43
Development of Drug Industry and Medical Supply Model, 113
development, path dependent, 37, 38
diarrhea, 88
Dien Bien, 83
Diethelm Vietnam Co. Ltd, 179
direct reimbursement, 135
Disability Working Group, 219
disease treatment, fund for, 137
distribution, 106
distributive justice, 89
District hospitals, 107
division of responsibilities, 44
Do Nguyen Phuong, 199, 205
dominant mode of production, 34
dominant social relationship, 35
Dominican Sisters, 158
Doi Moi, 72
health care system, 104–14
introduction of, 75
new development strategy, 75–76
Dong Nai, 95
donor community, 222
influencing intellectual framework, 250
Donor report, 223
Donor Working Groups, 219
donors, influence of, 221
donor-government relations, 167
draft legislation, 214
Drafting Committee of the New Health Insurance Law, 227
drug addiction, 230
Drug Administration of Vietnam (DAV), 112, 179
Drug Inspectorate, 113
drugs
monopole situation, 191
prices, 180
sales, source of income for CHCs, 123
Drug Quality Control Institute, 112
Drug Quality Control station, 113
E
East Asia
newly industrialising countries, 9
output of state, 50
East Asian countries
as productivist welfare regimes, 10
social policy programme
development, 11
socio-economic transition, 4
welfare regimes, analysis, 11
East Asian productivist welfare regime, 245
East Meets West Foundation, 108
Eastern Europe, contrast to, 23
economic growth, 76–78
economic opening process, 89
economic isolation, 74
Economist Intelligence Unit, Index of Democracy, 23
economy of envelope, 152
education
NTPs, 213
role in high levels of equality, 66
educational institutions, affected by incomplete policy framework, 110
Eighth Communist Party’s Central Committee, Resolution No. 7, 111
emergency and relief, ODA
involvement, 164
employment, NTPs, 213
Enterprise Law, 77
trepreneurial freedom, 75
environmental degradation, side effect of, 84
environmental downsides of investment, 81
ipstemic communities, 61, 65
Esping-Andersen, 9
assumptions, capitalism, 34
differentiating between types of risks, 66
regime model, 241
supposition of welfare regime, 12
ethnic minorities, 82, 83
disadvantaged, 84
seeking medical advice, 85
excise tax, financing of social policy, 6
executive, 261
exercise of authority, 50
Expanded Programme of Immunization (EPI), 108, 122
expenditure allocation, health, 120
expenditures, 126
export orientation, 80-82
exports, growth, 76
external aid, overcoming internal production shortcomings, 74
external assistance (ODA), 120
eye defects, 230

F
family, source of informal security system, 45
famines, 77
farmer co-operatives, 79
Farmers’ Union, 153, 261
farming, shrimp, 88
fee exemptions failure of, 3 scheme, 98, 133
fee-for-service system, alternatives to, 231

Fforde, 233
financial crisis, scarcity of medicine, 103
financial decentralization, 69
advantages, 69
fiscal decentralization, 117
fiscal responsibility, 61
fishing, 88
Five-year Plan for People’s Health Protection, Care and Improvement, 206
flagship companies, 88
fluid funds, 56
food insecurity, 88
food poverty line, 96
Ford Foundation, 170
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), 72
increase in, 76
increased inflow, 80
registration and disbursement, 81
Foreign Invested Enterprises, revenue, 115
Foreign Investment Law, 77
formal fees, 116
Fourth Vietnam Workers Party Congress, 73
France, drug imports from, 179
French missionaries, 99
French hospital, Hanoi, 175
fund flows, 139
funds, 158

G
GDP growth (1976-2010), 78
gender stratification, 35
general financing, 116
General Statistics Office (GSO), 18, 92, 100
German Technical Cooperation (GTZ), 156
Germany, drug imports from, 179
Gini coefficient, 85
GlaxoSmithKline, 180
Global Fund, 160
Global Fund to Fight Aids, 165
Government, 200
Government Resolution No. 5, 202, 203
Government Resolution No. 90, 202
Great Depression, 101
Great Eastern, 182
GTZ Poverty Reduction Project, 17

H
Ha Tinh, 156
Hai Duong, 135, 153
Hai Phong, 128
Hanoi, 77
French hospital, 175
Hanoi Medical University, 142
health
factors contributing to achievements, 8
public expenditure on, 119
health administration, levels, 104
health care
public expenditure, 118
public financing of, 114-125
state expenditure, 117
state revenues for, 114
utilization, 125
utilization among poor, 139
universalization, 70
health care facilities, decision-making, 174
Health Care Fund for the Poor (HCFP), 2, 15, 98, 124, 134, 153
health care sector, fragmentation, 47
health care services
free of charge, 102
liberalization, 104
health care system, 104
equality, 2
key health workers, 111
market solution, 47
opening to market, 41
public, 148
structure, 105
health expenditure
catastrophic, 21
public and private, 150
sources of, 121
health expenditures, source of, 149
health inequality, definition, 8
health insurance
children under six, 132
commercial, 180
compulsory, 98, 131
coverage, 129
major schemes, 125-46
for poor, 133-36
premium, 114
private prepaid insurance, 46
universalization, 98
voluntary, 136
health and social equity, 196
health and social insurance, 1
health care, NTPs, 213
health care facility, 230
Health Care Fund, 251
Health Care Fund for the Poor (HCFP), 197, 205, 220, 224, 246
health care services, provision, 183
health care system
analysis, 248
financing of, 232
health equity
achievement of, 195
collective leadership, 212
pursuit of, 241
status, 196
health examinations, routine, 230
health expenditure, private, 185
Health Financial Group, 220
health financing system, 195
health insurance
compulsory, 203
draft, 215
fostering universalization, 218

law, 215

under MOLISA, 201

health insurance cards, 135, 156, 211

electronic, 225

Health Insurance Department, 211

Health Insurance Fund (HIF), 99, 114, 124–25, 126, 246

sustainability of, 212

health insurance law, making of, 228

health insurance membership,
distribution, 130

health insurance regulations, resistance
to implementation of, 211

health insurance schemes, 1, 127

health insurance system, image
problem, 227

Health Management Information
System (HMIS), 98, 113–14, 245

Health Partnership Group (HPG), 219, 123

health policy, insights, 241

health professionals, training, 105, 109–12

health protection, 214

informal security regime, 2–5

health protection reform, 3

health sector

external assistance, 160

leading donors, 160

Health Sector Master Plan, 206

health services, marketization, 48

health shocks, source of poverty, 44

Health Strategy and Policy Institute,
204

health workers

salaries, 107

village, 122

healthcare workforce, training, 112

heavy industry, 74

HIV/AIDs services, improvements in,
218

HIV/AIDs Technical Working Group,
219

Hmong Protestants, 159

Ho Chi Minh City, 77, 90, 101, 156, 157

civil servants shifting to private
sector, 111

foreign remittances, 151

Ho Chi Minh National Political
Academy, 233

Ho Chi Minh Youth Union, 261

Hong Kong, welfare regime,
facilitative, 22

Hospital Report (2007), 174

hospital services

grants, 166

inventory, 174

hospitals

budgeting strategies, 108

management, 59

household contract system, 75, 91

household registration system, 88

households, female headed, 85

Hue Medical School, 102

human capital formation, role of
health, 5

human development, ODA

involvement, 164

Human Development Index (HDI), 23

human rights, promotion of, 223

human security, 21

Hunger Eradication and Poverty
Reduction Programme (HEPR),
133, 213

I

implementation agency, 137

implementation model, top-down,
rationale, 52

implementation regulation, 136

income gaps, 133

Indigenous Medical Assistance scheme,
100
Indochinese Union, 140
Indonesia, New Order, 61
industrialization, export sectors, 245
inequality, 82
definition, 21
factors affecting degree of, 41
infant mortality rate (IMR), 83
inflation rates, 85, 89
informal fees, 116, 173
informal security regime, 33–39, 38, 39, 40, 243, 248, 249, 252
health protection, 2-5
lack of organizational logic, 20
socio-economic setting, 72–96
structural problems, outcomes, 3
welfare outcomes, 42, 244
information systems, developing countries, 59
inpatient treatment, 123
insecurity regime, 38, 40
Inspectorate of the Ministry of Finance, 208
institutional consolidation, 59
institutional landscape, 36, 38
institutional responsibility mix, components, 44
insurance
compulsory contributions, 6
health, commercial, 180
health and social, 1
unemployment, 2
insurance schemes, non-governmental associations, 155
insurance programmes, as a social policy, 6
integration, export-orientation, 72
Inter-Ministerial ODA Committee, 161
international convergence, policy areas, 61
International Development Research Centre, 180
International Donor Conference, 160
International Labour Organization (ILO), 222
international migration, 186
International Non-Governmental Organizations (INGOs), 184
financial and technical assistance, 247
International Red Cross, 169
international integration, 80, 80–82
international isolation, 72
International Labour Organization, definition of social security, 7
International Non-Governmental Organizations (INGOs), 6, 148, 155, 159, 167–69
channeling of funds through mass organizations, 168
major, 170
working with health-related governmental bodies, 168
international policy environment, 183
international remittances, 151
intra-household transfers, 152
InWent, 17
iron rice bowl, 67
issue-oriented organizations, 154
J
Japan, 160, 162
financial aid from, 80
inclusion in comparison of welfare states, 9
unions, 66
welfare state, 22
Japan Fund for Information and Communication Technology (JFICT), 225
Joint Annual Health Review (JAHR), 220
judiciary, 263
K
Kai Hong Ng, 23
Kinh farmers, 88
Klein, Walls, 140
Korea, welfare regime, developmental-universalist, 22
KT1 residents, right to purchase land, 95

L
labour force, reproduction, 62
labour market policy, 6
labour unions, Singapore, 61
Land Law, 77
Law on Associations, 154
Law on Commercial Insurance, 182
Law on Examination and Treatment, 112
Law on External Investment, 80
law on health insurance, study of implementation process, 232
Law on People’s Health Protection and Care, 196
Law on Protection, Care and Education of Children, 132
Le Duan, death of, 75
legal regulation, lack of, 149
Lee Kuan Yew, 62
legislative, 262
Leninist ideas, 222
life insurers, 182
life long tenure, 67
Long An, preference for private providers, 107

M
malaria, 100
Malaysia
race riots, 61
state monopoly on use of violence, 51
malnutrition, 88
Manulife, 182
major infrastructure, ODA involvement, 164
market, 169
major force, 247
market integration, adoption, 41
market-governed system, side effects, 48
market-Leninist regime, 12
Marxist ideas, 222
Marxist-Leninist ideology, 101
mass organizations, 183
medical tourists, 175
medical replacement supplies, 230
medicine, private practice, decree on, 175
means-test, provision of social policy, 5
medical assistance programmes, 100
medical education, 110
reform, 110
medical savings account, financing of social policy, 6
medical workforce registration system, 112
Medicoast resort, Vung Tau, 176
Mega Product Vietnam Co. Ltd, 179
Meiji restoration, 62
Mekong Delta, 73, 88
exposure to natural disasters, 152
projects, 166
micro-credit programmes, as a social service, 6
middlemen
effect of, 64
preference for term, 71
migration
disruption to family systems, 45
international, 186
unregistered, 109
migrant workers, 85, 151
migrants, unregistered, 152
Minister of Natural Resources, 82
Minister of Planning and Investment, 216
Ministerial Office, 208
Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (MARD), 213
Ministry of Education and Training (MOET), 109, 213
determination of financial means, 214
Ministry of Finance, 16, 208, 209
allocation of budget for health institutions, 122
role, 58
Ministry of Health (MOH), 14, 16, 99, 148, 204, 205, 209
decision, Promulgating Regulations on Medicine Registration, 179
establishment of health equity, 243
expenditure, 98
Ministry of Home Affairs, 208
draft of Law on Associations, 154
Ministry of Interior, 210
Ministry of Labour, Invalids and Social Affairs (MOLISA),
Department of Social Protection, 1, 16, 17, 186, 213
Ministry of Planning and Investment (MPI), 120, 161, 208
mode of production, dominant, 34, 38
monopole situation, pharmaceutical distributors, 181
monopoles, negative impact of, 180
mountainous areas, increase in diseases, 133
multi-stakeholder decision-making, 53
Mutual Aid Fund of Elderly Association, 156
Mutual Aid Fund of the Women’s Union, 156

N
Nam Dinh, 156
National Assembly, 16, 137, 154, 195, 215, 248
National Assembly’s Committee on Social Affairs, 226
National Committee on Population, Family and Child Affairs, 113
national community, 153–59
National Conference on Malaria, 109
national leaders, making informed decisions, 58
national decentralization, 81
National Health Accounts (NHA), 122, 123
National Health Support Project (NHSP), 165, 167
National Institute of Hygiene and Epidemiology (NIHE), 108
National Institute of Malariology, 108
National Institute of Nutrition, 104
national investment, 89
national leadership, plugging of gaps in fragmented state power, 248
National Malaria Control Programme, 108
National Party Congress, 196
National Poverty Line, 83
National Public Administration Reform (PAR) Programme, 253
national revenue, 115
National Target Programmes (NTPs), 99, 108, 120, 138, 161, 204, 220
education, 213
epidemics, 165
health care, 213
INGOs operating in, 168
financing, 109
plan to abandon system of, 225
poverty reduction, 213
sanitation, 213
vertical programmes, 217
National Target Programme on Clean Water and Hygienic Environment in Rural Areas, 213
National Target Programme on Education and Training, 213
National Target Programme for Poverty Reduction, 213
favoured by MOLISA, 229
national transfers, 98
national voluntary sector, 153
natural resources, ODA involvement, 164
network analysis, informal political decision, 52
network analysis approach, 251
network approach, 53
New Order, Indonesia, 61
New York Life, 182
newly industrializing countries, East Asia, 9
Ng Kai Hon, 23
Nghe An, 156
Ngo Vinh Long, 90
Nguyen Bieu, 211
Nguyen Phu Trong, 195
Nguyen Quoc Trieu, 112
Nguyen The Chinh, 81
Nguyen Thi Lan Anh, 180
Nguyen Thi Xuyen, 137
Nguyen Van Hai, 253
Nguyen Viet Chien, 253
Ninh Binh, 128
non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
cooperation with mass organizations, 147
development, 61
engagement in rural development projects, 46
side effect of engagement with, 69
pushing through ideas, 226
Vietnamese, 155
non-food expenditures, monthly, 153
non-profit sector, 46
non-state actors, impact of, 67
North Central, 169
North Vietnam, health, 101
North West, project, 166
Northern Uplands, disconnection from rest of country, 245
Novartis, 180
NTP on Clean Water and Hygienic Environment in Rural Areas, 213
NTP on Education and Training, 213
nutrition transition, 88

O
oil, revenue from, 114
Office of the National Assembly, 214
official charges, introduction of, 174
Official Development Assistance (ODA), 148, 159, 161
increase in commitment, 162
major sectors of involvement, 164
Ordinance on Beliefs and Religions, 186
pledged and disbursed, 163
Ordinance on Economic Contracts, 77
Ordinance on Private Practices of Medicine and Pharmacy, 173
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 91
Oxfam, 170
Oxfam International, 168
out-of-pocket payments, 6, 125
outpatient service, 172
outward-oriented strategy, 76
overcrowding, 77

P
Pacific Consultants International (PCI), 189
paradox, 43
Paris Declaration, 148
donor harmonization, 166
Parkway Health, Singapore, 176
Party champions, 14
Party Secretariat, 261
Pathfinder International, 170
path-dependent development, 37, 38
peace treaty, Cambodia, 80
People Living With HIV/Aids (PLWHA), 158
People’s Aid Coordinating Committee (PACCOM), 159, 167
People’s Committee of An Giang, 218
People’s Committees, 154, 217, 218, 262
allocation of funds, 123
People’s Councils, 219
People’s Credit Funds (PCFs), 157
pepper, exporter of, 77
personal accident insurance, Bao Viet, 182
personal income tax (PIT), 114, 216
collection of, 237
law, 144
revenues from, 116
Pham Khoi Nguyen, 82
Phan Manh Hung, 200, 205, 206
pharmaceutical production, 106
Pharmaceutical University, Ho Cho Minh City, 209
Phung Quoc Hien, 216
Pierson, C., 68
Plan International, 168, 170
pneumonia, 88
polarized cleavage structures, 56
policy and institutional support, ODA involvement, 164
policy brokers, 14, 64
policy diffusion, 64
policy interdependencies, 183
policy learning, 63, 64
policy making
according to Heclo, 63
changing procedures, 222
policy netowrk, power relation, 55
policy network
actors inside, 53
foundation, 55
policy network analysis, 252
inadequacy, 232
policy network analysis, finding, 52
Poliburo, 199, 261
policy networks, 53
political conflict, keeping within limits, 64
political mobilization, dominant, 35, 38
political system, 259
Population and Family Planning Project (PFPP), 165
Population Council, 170
poverty, 82
poverty reduction, NTPs, 213
caused by health shocks, 44
incidence, 84
poverty line, 82, 135
preventive medicine, 102, 104, 108–9
Prevoir, 182
private clinics
application for licence, 177
experimentation on, 207
operation of, 177
private health facilities
emergence, 171
inspections, 173
officially registered, 172
private health personnel, licensed, 171
private hospitals, 175, 176
application for licence, 177
concentration in cities, 176
private sector, problem of complicated legal and regulatory framework, 79
private organizations, transfer of state functions to, 60
private pharmaceutical companies, 179
private pharmacies, 178
private practice, traditional healers, 175
private provider network, 147–92, 246, 247
Vietnam, 14
private workers, contributing to health insurance fund, 131
privatization
social services, 79
success of, 75
privatization, adoption of, 41
Programme 132, 213
Promulgating Regulation on Medicine Registration, Ministry of Health decision, 179
Project Management Units, 166
under Ministry of Health, 204
productivist model, 43
productivist welfare regimes, 10, 62
Protestant Church of Vietnam, 158
provider network, 43–44
Provincial Committees, 180
Provincial Departments of Health, 178
Provincial Fund Management Boards (PFMB), 134
Provincial Health Authority, 113
Provincial People's Committee, 73
Provincial People's Councils, 116
provincial poverty incidence, 84
Prudential, 182
public health care system, privatization, 97
public expenditure, health, 120
public health care system, restraints on, 148
public health facilities, rural-urban distribution, 172
public health system, 197
public hospitals accountability, 116
privatization of, 177
public projects, financing of, 49
public provider network, 13, 245, 246
public-private welfare mix, 193
public sector, decline of quality and payment, 111

R
Rafi Kot, 176
rational maximization of utility, 54
Red Cross, 154, 184
Red River, 73
Red River delta, 169
reforms, rapid, social cost, 201
regime typologies, 12
regulation implementation, 51
lack of legal regulation, 149
prerequisites of, 51
supervision, 51
regulatory design, 51
regulatory network, 248, 249
importance of different actors in, 56–61
marked by policy ups and downs, 232
regulatory policy network, 57, 193–240
belief system, 54–56
regulatory policy network analysis, 14
regulatory power, decentralization, 49
rent-seeking behaviour, 194
remittances, source of external development funding, 45
Research and Training Centre for Community Development (RTCCD), 155
research institutes, 155
under guidance of Ministry of Health, 204
residual warfare model, 65
Resource Centre, 184
resource exchanges, 139
within political party structures, 58
reunification, 102–3
revenues, 126
rice, exporter of, 77
risk management, form of, 139
risk pooling, 124, 125
programmes, 46
rules and regulations, conflicting, 59

Q
Quang Ninh, 156

R
race riots, Malaysia, 61
Raffles Hospital (Singapore), 176, 191
rural development, ODA involvement, 164
Rural Development Service Centre (RDSC), 155

S
sale of land, 73
safety network of trust, informal, 152
sanitation, 213
Save the Children, 168, 170
savings, form of risk sharing, 147
savings and credit associations, 157
savings account, medical, 6
savings schemes, non-governmental associations, 155
school children, Boa Viet issued, 136
self medication, 100
importance of, 191
semi-public sector, 175
Service of Social Assistance, 100
Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS), 108
shrimp farming, 88
Singapore
Central Provident Fund, 62
labour unions, 62
state monopoly on use of violence, 51
welfare regime, developmental-particularist, 22
Sixth Plenum of the Central Committee, 76
smallpox, 101
social health insurance, 128, 128–32
schemes, 237
social insurance fund, 210, 237
social assistance system, 4
Social Committee of the National Assembly
collection of public opinion, 228
drafting new law on health insurance, 227
social facilities, use of, 95
social governance, 52
social indicators, 83
social inequalities, reduction during planned economy, 93
social insecurity, 61–65
social insurance premiums, 120
social insurance system, 116
social learning, 64
social policy, 242
analysis of, in developing countries, 52
assumptions, 5–8
definitions, 6
financing of, 6
further study, 252
nature of, 37, 38
provision based on means-tests, 5
social policy initiatives, 61
social policy legislation, analysis, 13
social protection, 17
definition, 7
policy learning, 61
private provision, 10
social relationship, dominant, 35, 38
social responsibility, 112
social rights, United Nations' Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 65
social security, definition by ILO, 7
social services
financial base, 50
financing of, 3
forms of, 6
private market provision, 48
privatization, 79
societal governance structure, 52
socio-economic setting, four elements, 41
socialist orientation, 196
social policy, political means to stability, 9
social protection, role of family, 246
social rights, 242
social safety net, natural, 183
social stratification, 82
social system, family based, 186
socialism, under, 102–3
socialization, 79
socialization process, emphasis as necessary, 203
Socio-economic Development Plan (SEDP), 206
socio-economic setting, 243, 244
Son La, 156, 217
source of livelihood, dominant, 35, 38
South east, projects, 166
Southeast Asian countries, public expenditure, 118
South Vietnam, health, 102
Southeast Asia, role of state, 51
Soviet Union
financial aid from, 97
systems, transplantation into Vietnam, 90
State Bank of Viet Nam (SBV), 161, 213
squatter settlements, 45
state
identification, 48
investment in research institutes, 49
role of, Southeast Asia, 51
welfare role of, measurement, 50
State Budget law, 219
state form, 36, 38
state expenditure, health care, 117–24
state functions, transfer to privateorganizations, 60
state of research, 8–12
interview difficulties, 17
interview technique used, 16
sample sizes, 19
State-Owned Enterprises (SOE), 11, 73
benefit from health insurance, 201
downsizing of, 79
number of workers employed, 92
revenue, 115
Strategic Orientation for the Care and Protection of the People’s Health, decree, 178
Strategy for Health Care, 133
stratification, 35
statistical information, investment in, 114
stratification, 89
Supreme People’s Court, 263
Swedish International Development Agency (SIDA), 18, 148, 162, 179, 223
T
Taiwan, welfare regime, developmental-universalist, 22
Tao Yeu Fund (TYM Fund), 147
tax regime, 114
tax system, developing countries, 3
taxes, financing of social policy, 6
technical knowledge, international experts, 60
temporary residence permission, 88
Ten-Year Socio-Economic Development Plan (SEDP), 202
Thai Binh Bac Thai, 128
Thailand, medical tourism, 176
Thanh Nien Daily, 18
The Global Fund, 190
The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism, 1
Theil index, 86, 94
Thich Lhong Tanh, 159
Thich Quang Do, 159
theoretical assumptions, 12–15
theoretical framework, 25–71
analysis of welfare states to informal security regimes, 25–27
community, 46–47
East Asian and Southeast Asian Welfare Regimes, 30–33
household, 44–45
informal security regime, 33–39, 39–40
insecurity regime, 40
market, 47–48
network analysis, 40–41
provider network, 43
regulatory network, 50–54
socio-economic setting, 41–43
state, 48-50
Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism, 27–30
welfare regime, 40–41
Three Meta Welfare Regimes, 38
Titmuss, Richard, 68
Toward Ethnic Women (TEW), 155
traditional healers, 175
traditional medical system, 97
training
    healthcare workforce, 112
    NTPs, 213
transition process, 89
tuberculosis, reported cases, 142
Tuberculosis Programme, 122
Tran Thi Trung Chien, 205
Truong Chinh, 90
Tu Tinh clinics, 187
Tuoi Tre, 180, 253
TYM scheme, 187
typologies, welfare regime, 1

U
undernourishment, 88
unemployment, downsizing of SOEs, 79
unemployment insurance, 2
unemployment rate, 77
Unified Buddhist Church of Vietnam (UBCV), 158, 188
Unilever, 108
United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 18
United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund (UNICEF), 148, 162
United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), 148, 162
United Nation’s Specialist Agency, 222
University of Hanoi, 18
universal coverage, 139
universal health insurance, 207, 215
    achievement of, 229
    user fees, 20, 123, 173
    costly administration of, 48
    health care, 118
    government use of, 3
    urban poverty, 85

V
vaccination campaigns, 101
value-added tax, financing of social policy, 6
Vets With A Mission, 169
Veteran’s Union, 261
Viet Duc hospital, 175
Viet Nam Medical Assistance Programme, 169
Viet Nam Net, 18
Viet Nam News, 18
Vietnam
    differences from East Asian countries, 4
    donor community, 183
    entry into world market, 4
    external assistance to, 160
    governance structures, 194
    inflation, 87
    integration into international market, 40
    integration of, 80
    land distribution, 88
    modernization, 1–2
    natural endowment, 96
    opening process, late 1970s, 73–75
    private provider network, 14
    reform process in, 73
    reunification, 159
    socio-economic setting, 13
    welfare regime, transition, 12
    whether productivist East Asian welfare regime, 242
    WTO accession of, 179
Vietnam Bank for Social Policy (VBSP), 152
Vietnam Competition Administration Department, 180
Vietnam Environmental Economics Association, 81
Vietnam Farmer’s Union, 155
Vietnam Fatherland Front, 209
Vietnam General Confederation of Labour, 95
Vietnam Health Insurance Agency (VHIA), 131, 209
Vietnam Living Standard Surveys, 18
Vietnam Living Standard Surveys (VLSS), 18, 24
Vietnam National Health Survey (VNHS), 174
Vietnam Pharmaceutical Management Bureau, 179
Vietnam Social Insurance, 209
Vietnam Social Security (VSS), 16, 98, 155, 157, 201, 209, 210
criticism of People’s Committees, 212
levels, organizational levels, 210
Vietnam Social Security Organization, 237
Vietnam Household Living Standard Surveys, 18
Vietnam Union of Friendship Organization (VUFO), 167
Vietnam Union of Friendship Organization, VUFO-NGO Centre, 251
Vietnam Union of Science and Technology Associations (VUSTA), 155
Vietnam-Sweden Health Cooperation, 205
Vietnamese Buddhist Sangha, 158
Vietnamese General Confederation of Labour, 261

Vietnamese National Drug Policy (VNDP), 178
Vietnamese National Drug Policy (VNDP), 184
Vietnamese Social Security (VSS), 223
revenue increase, 230
village health workers (VHWs), 108, 122
village workers, 106
voluntary health insurance, 136–38, 197
voluntary health insurance scheme, re-launch, 125
Vo Van Kiet, 109
Vogel, 9
voluntary health insurance scheme, 99
voluntary sector, 46, 154, 232
fragmented, 247
VUFO-NGO Resource Centre, 167
Vung Tau, 176

W
Weber, Max, 69
state as legitimate agent, 49
welfare regime, 7
welfare outcomes, 36, 38
alteration of, 147
analysis, 7
influence of several factors, 241
informal security regime, 244
informal security regime, 42
positive, 8
welfare regime
assumptions, 8
definition, 7
developmental-particularist, 22
developmental-universalist, 22
facilitative, 22
Vietnam, 12
welfare regime typologies, 1
welfare regimes, Western, 2
welfare state
assumptions, 5–8
East Asia, argument on levels, 9
welfare state regime, 6, 38
wellbeing, definition, 20
Western medicine, introduction of, 99
Western welfare regimes, 2
women, social protection of, 45
Women's Union, 153, 154, 184, 187
World Bank, 120, 156, 160, 162, 167, 230, 231

workers, landless, 88
World Health Organization (WHO), 102, 148
World Vision, 170
World Vision International, 168

Z
zones of contest, analysis, 194
Zuellig Pharma Vietnam, 179