CULTURE INDEX

```
Abung, 1790-91, 2339, 3685
                                             Bukidnon, 2159-60, 3157
                                             Butungese, 3718
Acehnese, 1236, 1301, 1307-08,
                                             Cebuano, 794-96, 1443, 1665,
  1792-97, 2325, 2348, 2865, 2887,
  3446, 4307, 4740
                                               2134-35, 2602, 2620, 2638-40,
Alangan, 2127
                                               2674-75, 2946, 2991, 3040, 3163,
                                               3170, 3206, 3319, 4403, 4852, 5030
Alorese, 1916-17, 3242
                                             Chewong, 1987 (see also Senoi)
Ambonese, 1948-1950, 3246, 4299,
  3716
                                             Cuyonon, 3321
Angeles, 3870, 3876
                                             Dayak, 1391, 1865, 1867-71, 2043-44,
Apayao, 2075-77, 2954, 2636,
                                               2828-29, 2876, 2900, 3068, 3076,
  4837, 4856
                                               4314, 4722, 4733, 5188
Arab, Indonesia, 1838-39
                                             Dumagat, 2641
Arab, Malaysia, 1973
                                             Endenese, 1919
Arab, Singapore,
                 2195
                                             Engganese, 575
                                             Eurasian, Indonesia, 520, 1843-45
Atoni, 1938, 3072, 4739
       1840-41
Badui,
                                             Eurasian, Malaysia, 1974-75
                                             Eurasian, Singapore, 2196-97
Bagobo, 2155-56, 2941, 2949
Bajau, 1394, 1612, 2016-20,
                                             Gaddang, 2082
  2151, 2157-58, 2179
                                             Galelarese, 1951
Balinese, 502-03, 589, 594, 601,
                                             Gayo, 1812, 2357
  1236, 1707, 1895-1904, 2280, 2329,
                                             Gorontalo, 2334
  2353, 2382, 2432, 2734-35, 2843-54,
                                             Hanundo, 2126-27, 2642, 5029
  3240, 4042, 4312, 4463, 4467, 4482,
                                             Hiligaynon, 2133, 2614, 2628-29,
                                               2643-44, 3040, 3319, 3326
  4691, 4695, 4699, 4704, 4731, 4744,
  4747, 4751, 4907-08, 4932-33, 4945,
                                             l'wak, 2107
  4960-61, 4963-64, 4966, 5168
                                             Ibaloi, 2094, 2096
Bandanese, 1293, 3716
                                             Iban 1372, 1389, 1391, 1609, 2022-32,
Batak, 504, 599, 2137-38, 2201, 2330,
                                               2479, 2527-28, 2911, 3100, 3102-03,
  2810, 2896-97, 4735, 4935, 5159
                                               3126, 3130, 3136, 3272, 3286, 3766,
Batak, Asahan, 1799
                                               3772, 4160, 4162, 4683, 4773
Batak, Karo, 1804, 2354-55, 3243,
                                             lbanag, 2083, 2945
  4327
                                             Ifugao, 823-24, 1095, 2084-90, 2645,
                                               2939-40, 3157, 4603, 4393, 4837,
Batak, Mandailing, 1809-10, 1970,
                                             Igorot, 825, 2091-93, 2095, 2097,
Batak, Philippine, 3173
                                               2626, 2646, 3157, 4398, 4837, 4856
Batak, Samosir, 1802
Batak, Simalungun, 1800, 1806
                                             llanon, 4610 (see also Moro)
Batak, Timor, 1807
                                             Ilokano, 826-27, 2098-2102, 2604,
Batak, Toba, 1798, 1801, 1803, 1808,
                                               2647-49, 3327, 3329, 3335, 4606,
  1811, 2332, 2391, 2830, 2839, 2302,
                                               4608, 4615, 5015
  2319, 4328, 4737
                                             llongot, 2103-05, 3333, 5010
Batangan, 2127
                                             ltawes, 2106, 3174
Baweanese, 1842, 2200, 2204, 2206-07
                                             lvatan,
                                                     2613
                                             Jah-Het,
Berawan, 2021, 3118, 3132
                                                      1992, 4760-61 (see also
Bikolano, 2078-81, 2672-73, 2622,
                                               Senoi)
  2637 3298, 3318, 4614, 5013
                                             Jakun, 2910 (see also Proto-Malay)
Buginese, 598, 1280, 1374, 1874,
                                             Jamoyawon, 2161, 2953
 1876, 1878-80, 2312, 2333, 2356,
                                             Jaqaj, 1954
 2865, 2875, 3065, 3073, 3712, 3717,
 3721, 4936, 5098
```

```
Javanese, 528, 536, 589, 591, 596,
  601, 602, 609, 1162, 1236, 1251-52,
  1255-56, 1261-63, 1265, 1268-69,
  1273-74, 1276, 1284, 1288, 1290,
  1292, 1295-96, 1302, 1304, 1311,
  1313, 1321, 1615, 1616, 1620, 1626,
  1630, 1633-34, 1638-39, 1641-42,
  1709, 1718, 1846-47, 2309, 2315,
  2320, 2335-38, 2358-60, 2383-84,
  2392, 2403, 2426-27, 2431, 2433,
  2448-50, 2455, 2459, 2461-62,
  2731-32, 2734, 2739, 2741, 2817,
  2821, 2827, 2835-36, 2855, 2862-63,
  2865, 2867-68, 2872, 2878, 2889,
  2893, 3061, 3074-75, 3081, 3086,
  3095, 3206-07, 3215, 3219-20, 3222,
  3227, 3230, 3239, 3241, 3245, 3248,
  3250, 3252-53, 3256, 3449, 3601,
  3640, 3644, 3670, 3676, 3688, 3702,
  3704-05, 3708-09, 3722, 3725-26,
  3735-36, 4039, 4045-46, 4049-50,
  4053, 4081, 4094, 4301, 4306, 4463,
  4469, 4478-80, 4482, 4484, 4489,
  4518, 4685-86, 4691, 4693-94, 4698,
  4702, 4705, 4708-09, 4725-26, 4730,
  4743, 4750, 4903, 4905-06, 4910,
  4912-13, 4915-21, 4923-31, 4939,
  4943-44, 4946-47, 4950, 4953, 4954,
  4956-57, 4961-62, 5132, 5136-37,
  5151, 5166, 5168-69, 5176, 5212
Kadazan 1373, 1394, 2033-39, 2478,
  2489, 2529, 2909-10, 3047, 3099,
  3109, 3115, 3126, 3140, 4392, 4394,
  4683, 4788
Kalinga, 2070, 2108-14, 2948, 4603,
  4837
Kankanay, 2115, 4848
Kantu, 1863
Kapampangan, 1474, 2116-18, 2609,
  2611, 2650, 4399, 4609, 4616
Kapauku, 1961
Kayan, 2530, 4773
Kedayan, 1612, 1764-65, 3049, 3634-35,
  4683
Kei, 1945
Kelabit, 1861, 2040-42
Kenyah, 1861-62, 1864, 1872, 2891,
  3080, 4773
Konjo, 3717
Kubu, 1813
            1391, 2043-44, 4364-66
Land Dayak,
  (see also Dayak)
Luangan, 1871 (see also Dayak)
```

Lun Dayeh, 2045-46, 2531-32

Ma'Betisék, 1989, 2912 (see also Senoi) Ma'anyan, 1865, 3068 (see also Dayak) Macassarese, 1280, 1874, 1876, 1881, 2361, 2875, 3065, 3237, 3712, 3727-28, 4936, 5098 Madurese, 536, 544, 609, 1620, 2340, 2362-63, 2426, 2459, 3086, 3222, 3677, 3689-90, 4948 Magindanao, 1471, 1479, 1507, 2144, 2154, 2162-63, 4171, 4594, 5035 (see also Moro) Mah-Meri, 1993, 4762 (see also Senoi) Makassai, 1932, 2282 Malay, 140-44, 155, 170-71, 177, 425, 429-30, 535, 593, 597, 604-07, 611-13, 618, 628, 630, 632, 653, 669, 677, 681, 683-86, 689-99, 704, 710, 723, 725, 732-37, 739-43, 906-07, 910, 914, 1084, 1162, 1187, 1341, 1345-46, 1348, 1353, 1382-83, 1385, 1412, 1421, 1517-19, 1720, 1722, 1963, 1968, 1971, 1991, 2241, 2248, 2256, 2288, 2341, 2364-66, 2420, 2422, 2426, 2430, 2466, 2468-69, 2471-73, 2475-77, 2480-88, 2491, 2493-96, 2498, 2501-02, 2505-07, 2509-20, 2522-26, 2533-47, 2551-97, 2669, 2692-96, 2700, 2701, 2704, 2745, 2748-56, 2758, 2904-05, 2907, 2910, 2913-22, 2924-25, 2928, 2930, 2932-33, 3001, 3015, 3101, 3105-08, 3110-12, 3114, 3116-17, 3119, 3121, 3123, 3126, 3127-28, 3133, 3136, 3142-43, 3145-48, 3206, 3207, 3261, 3267, 3274-75, 3278, 3281-82, 3284-85, 3459, 3461, 3471, 3473, 3476, 3685, 3785, 3795, 3737, 3741, 3745, 3755, 3763, 3767, 3773, 3775, 3805, 3808-09, 3976-78, 4048, 4108-10, 4114-15, 4119-20, 4121, 4124, 4128, 4132, 4136, 4138, 4145, 4154, 4158-59, 4161, 4354, 4356-58, 4361, 4369-73, 4375, 4377, 4380, 4382-84, 4387-88, 4463, 4524-4545, 4547-4593, 4647-48, 4652-56, 4701, 4763, 4766, 4768, 4771-4772, 4774-79, 4781, 4783-85, 4787, 4789, 4791 4793, 4862, 4865, 4869, 4969-80, 4983-84, 4986, 4989, 4994, 4997, 4999, 5003, 5049, 5065, 5098, 5166, 5185-86, 5188-89, 5193-94, 5199, 5201, 5209, 5211, 5212, 5220, 5225, 5227, 5229, 5300,

```
Malay, Ambon, 2342, 2417, 2419
Malay, Brunel, 1197, 1199, 1202-03,
  1211-12, 1214, 1225, 1372-73, 1377,
  1381, 1393, 1402, 1612, 1766, 2266,
  2270-73, 2802-03, 3048, 3050-55,
  3213-14, 4292, 4453-57, 4684, 4901,
  5125
                                               5059-60
Malay, Jakarta, 2293, 2425
Malay, Johor, 678, 1344, 1371, 1408,
  3260, 3262, 3289, 3777, 3927
Malay, Kedah, 1374, 1397, 1580, 1585,
  2464, 3277, 3280, 3287, 3740, 4116,
  4987, 4993, 5000,
Malay, Kelantan, 679-80, 1390, 1392,
 3124, 3144, 3258, 3271, 3287, 3601,
  3744, 3781, 3784, 3801-02, 3807,
 3819-20, 4134, 4146, 4780, 4794,
  4982, 4985, 4988, 4990-91, 5002,
  5086, 5192, 5203, 5208
Malay, Malacca, 3287, 5001
Malay, Negri Sembilan, 1967, 1969,
  2490, 2929, 3270, 3279, 4355, 4360,
  4362-63, 4422-28, 4431-34, 4436
Malay, Pahang, 1339, 3810, 4112, 5210
Malay, Penang, 3738, 3764, 3774
Malay, Perak, 1343, 1370, 1400, 1964,
  3283, 3786, 5059, 5203, 5208
Malay, Perlis, 4993
Malay, Riau, 1814-15, 2339, 2295,
  3714, 4111, 4475
Malay, Sarawak, 1372, 1377, 1389,
  1391, 1393, 1402, 1966, 1972, 3120,
  3264, 3283, 4160, 5107, 5223
Malay, Selangor, 1343, 3283, 5107,
  5223
Malay, Singapore, 1514, 1521-22,
  1530, 1536, 1673, 1683-84, 1741,
  1744, 2198-2206, 2208, 2699,
  3002-14, 3182-84, 3264, 3339-43,
                                             Murut,
  3345, 3350-52, 3354-55, 3357-65,
                                               3140
  3541-43, 3547-49, 3551, 3553,
  3555, 3557, 3560, 3562-63, 3781,
  3920-21, 3923-30, 4221-23,
 4231-32, 4235, 4422-28, 4431-34,
  4436, 4645, 4649-51, 4867, 5282,
  5285, 5291-92, 5294, 5299, 5305-06,
  5310
Malay, Sumatra, 576, 1320, 1788,
  3058, 3069, 3236, 4044, 4315, 4320,
  4473, 4490, 4745, 4954, 5053-54
Malay, Thailand, 987, 1008, 1547-48,
  1551, 1580, 1583, 1585, 1587, 1593,
  1694, 1698, 1746, 2216, 2222, 2225,
```

2548-49, 2708, 2713-15, 2720-21,

```
Malay, Thailand (continued), 3017-21,
  3028-31, 3036, 3185, 3187, 3367,
  3370-72, 3374-75, 3378, 3568, 3572,
  3580-81, 3583, 3585, 3953-54,
  4246-49, 4257, 4260, 4265-69,
  4271-72, 4274-77, 4280-83, 4437-38,
  4664, 4790, 4887-88, 5053-54,
Malay, Trengganu, 1396, 3131, 3141,
  3740, 3781, 3801, 3803, 3816, 4780,
  4782, 4794
Maloh, 1866
Mambai, 2282
Mandaya, 2165
Manggarai, 1920, 2343, 3238, 4748
Mangyan, 2126, 2128-30
Manobo, 2608, 2612, 2651, 2166-70,
  4611-12, 5047
Maranao, 2143, 2146, 2171-75, 2652,
  3307, 4183, 4805, 4846, 5027-28
  (see also Moro)
Marind-Anim, 1953
Marobo, 1937
Melanau, 2047, 3136
Mentaweian, 575, 1780, 1816-18,
Minahasan, 553, 1883-86, 2314, 2838,
Minangkabau, 554-56, 607, 1291, 1780,
  1819-28, 2301, 2367, 2418, 2733,
  2869-70, 3084, 3092, 3217, 3226,
  3228, 4043, 4057, 4295-98, 4317-18,
  4465, 4476, 4909, 5166, 5212
Moken, 1758, 2217, 2220, 2226-27
Moro, 846-48, 1469, 1471, 1479, 1497,
  1505, 1507, 2143-49, 2151, 2153-54,
  2162-63, 2171-79, 2186-87, 2191-92,
  2652, 2658, 2955-65, 2967, 3028,
  3307, 4171, 4181-83, 4192-93, 4216,
  4405, 4410, 4594, 4610, 4804-05,
  4846, 5027-28, 5031, 5035, 5045-46
       1394, 1861, 2503, 2802, 3115,
Negrito, (Semang) Philippines,
  2063-68, 2164
Negrito, (Semang) Thailand, 2218-19,
  2221, 2224
Ngaju, 1868-70, 2828-29, 4733
  (see also Dayak)
Niasan, 575, 1829-31, 2837, 4736,
  4741-4742, 4752, 4937, 4959
Nuaulu, 1943
Orang Asli, 708, 1353, 1758, 1813,
  1963-64, 1976-79, 1980-83, 1985-89,
  1990-95, 2222, 2295, 2497, 2905-06,
  2908, 2910, 2912, 3129, 3134-35,
```

Orang Asli (continued), 3795, 3928, 4760-61, 4762, 4785, 4994-95, 5059 Orang Laut, 1758, 1813, 2222, 2295, 3928 (see also Proto-Malay) Pangasinan, 1458, 2119-20, 2601, 2653, 5021 Pasemah, 1832 Peranakan, Indonesia, 560-61, 1849, 2425, 4065, 4101 Peranakan, Malaysia, 709, 912, 1996-98, 2508, 4769-70, 4774 Peranakan, Singapore, 2209-12, 4646, 4860-61, 4864 Proto-Malay, 1758, 1813, 1986, 1988, 2222, 2295, 2910, 3129, 3928 (see also Orang Asil) Rejang, 1780, 1833-35, 3083, 4305, 4310, 4474 Rotinese, 578, 1913, 1922, 4753 Samal, 1507, 2151, 2154, 2176-79, 4804 (see also Moro) Samaran, 2132 Sangirese, 2368 Sasak, 543, 589, 594, 1299, 1905-08, 2369, 2317-2318, 3066, 4319, 4965 Savunese, 1913, 1923, 4746 Selako, 1048 Semai, 1981, 1985, 3134 (see also Senoi) Semang (Negrito), 1963, 1982-83, 1986, 1990, 2905, 2908, 2910 (see also Orang Asli) 1988, 3129 (see also Proto-Semelai, Malay) Senol, 1963, 1976-79, 1981, 1985, 1987, 1989, 1992, 1993, 2905-06, 2912, 3134, 4760-61, 4762 (see also Orang Asii) Simalur-Banyak, 2393 Subanun, 2180-82, 5012 Sulod, 2136, 3306, 3324 Sumbanese, 1924-29, 2370, 3062, 3089, 3238, 4711 Sumbawanese, 1909-11, 3247 Sundanese, 577, 593, 594, 1616, 1621, 1632, 1638, 1850-52, 2344, 2371-72, 2426, 2743, 2815, 2821, 3057, 3059, 3063-64, 3255, 3670, 4051, 4077, 4466, 4481, 4714, 4904, 4949, 4953, 4968, 5136 T'boli, 2188, 2623 Tagalog, 2121-22, 2256, 2606-07,

2616, 2624-25, 2627, 2633, 2635,

Tagalog (continued), 2654-57, 2660-62, 2665, 2667, 2669, 2676-79, 2683, 2688, 2947, 3168, 3316, 3323, 3325, 3334, 4594, 4597, 4599, 4619, 4636-37, 4851, 5011 Tagbanuwa, 2139-40, 2944 Tanimbar, 1941-42 Tasaday, 2183-85 Tausug, 1507, 2151, 2154, 2186-87, 2658, 4405, 4804, 5031, 5045-46 (see also Moro) Temlar, 1976-79, 2906 (see also Senoi) Temuan, 1986 (see also Proto-Malay) Tenggerese, 1853-54 Ternate, 3716 Tetum, 1931, 1939, 2282, 2820 Thai, Malaysia, 1999-2002 Tidorese, 2460 Timorese, 578, 1934, 2823-24, 3238 Tinguian, 2123-25, 3150 Tiruray, 2189-90, 2659, 4402 1877 Tolaki, Toraja, 1887-93, 2373-74, 2818, 2826, 2840, 3070-71, 3077-78, 3093, 3097, 4723, 4936, 4938, 4967 Urak Lawoi, 2223 Wanggulam, 1960 Waray, 2991, 3040, 3319, 3328, 3331 Yakan, 2191-92 (see also Moro)