

Index

- Abadilla, Colonel Rolando, 176, 218
Abedina, Rudolfo, 258
Abenina, Edgardo, 250
Accelerated Land Reform Programme (ALRP), 354
Agcaoili, Fidel, 212
Agdao, 304
Agrarian reform, 350–66
 failure of, 108–12
 legislation, 265
 See also Land reform
Agrarian Reform Fund, 356
Agrava, Corazon, 128
Agriculture, 47, 54, 56, 87
 decline of, 108–12
 development, 341–50
 growth, 393
 productivity, 111, 346
 subsistence, 8
Aguinaldo, Emilio, 27
Aguinaldo, Rodolfo, 218, 258
Alejandro, Leandro, 192, 315, 316
Alex Boncayao Brigade (ABB), 193, 297, 316
Alliance for New Politics (ANP), 185, 186, 194, 207, 209, 210, 216, 217, 270, 314, 315, 316, 317, 386
Alsa Masa, 279, 280, 305, 306
Alvarez, Heherson “Sonny”, 264, 353, 354, 357, 362
Amnesty International, 226, 242
Angara, Edgardo, 263
Anti-Americanism, 384
Aquino, Agapito “Butz”, 132, 209, 264, 357
Aquino, Benigno “Ninoy”, 27, 64, 66, 77, 92, 101, 124, 126, 128, 129, 201
 assassination of, 101, 125
 home province, 96
Aquino, Corazon, 3, 5, 22, 42, 126, 130, 131, 142, 143, 148, 155, 157, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 266, 268, 274, 275, 279, 280, 282, 290, 291, 294, 309, 317, 322, 328, 331, 332, 333, 337, 339, 374, 399
agrarian reform, 351–56, 357, 359, 362
Cabinet reshuffle, 191, 196
democratic vision, 201, 202, 238, 377
erosion of moral authority, 377
government, 34, 167–97
 legitimacy, 156

- inauguration, 150
legacy, 375–80
personality, 201
policy-maker, 201
political party, 239
popularity, 195, 196, 386
presidential campaign, 144, 229, 324, 361
restoration of democracy, 200–41
State of the Nation address, 187
- Aquino, Dona Aurora, 126
Aquino, Paul, 206, 208, 214, 270
Arayata, Efren, 256
Armed City Partisans (ACPs), 304
Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP), 44, 84, 96, 97, 137, 175, 184, 251, 375
constitutionalists, 188, 261
interventionists, 261
shortcomings, 307–8
versus the NPA, 306–10
See also Military
- Armed Propaganda Team (APT), 302
Arroyo, Joker, 170, 174, 179, 189, 190, 191, 198
- Asset Privatization Trust (APT), 333, 334
- Association of Major Religious Superiors, 102
- August Twenty-one Movement (ATOM), 132
- Authoritarianism, 27, 75–119
- Balance of payments, 341
serious problem, 134
- Bandila, 132
- Bangsa Moro Army (BMA), 90
- Barangay, 93, 289, 303
- Barrio Revolutionary Committee (BRC), 302
- Basic Christian Communities (BCCs), 102, 274
- Batangas province, 216, 346
- Bayan, 133, 142, 148, 154, 189, 194, 312, 313, 314, 316
- Baylosis, Rafael, 293
- Beltran, Crispin, 314
- “Benevolent assimilation”, 9, 12
- Benigno, Teodoro, 189
- Bill of Rights, 202
- Bisig, 312, 313, 314
- Bosworth, Stephen, 150
- Bukidnon province, 346
- Burgos, Jose, 314
- Buscayno, Bernabe, 61, 89, 171, 210, 314, 315, 316
- Bush, George, 118
- Business community, 383
- Cabinet Action Committee on Decentralization, 231
- Caciques, 8
- Calida, Franco, 258
- Canlas, Colonel Oscar, 183
- Canoy, Ruben, 163
- Catholic Bishops Conference of the Philippines (CBCP), 102, 103, 145, 148, 152, 273, 274, 276, 355
- Catholic Church, 24, 37, 99, 129, 152, 204, 223, 292
politicization of, 101–4
role, 56–57, 273–78, 282, 382
- Catholics, Roman, 5
- Cayetano, Renato, 181, 269
- Cebu City, 6
- Censorship, 100
- Central Bank, 108
- China, 61
- Chinese, 5
- Christian Democrats, 207

- Christians for National Liberation (CNL), 62, 102
- City dwellers, 6
- Civilian Armed Forces Geographical Units (CAFGU), 255
- Civilian Home Defense Force (CHDF), 97, 138, 255, 279, 304, 307
- human rights violations, 224
- Class identification, 23–25
- Coalition for the Restoration of Democracy (CORD), 133
- Coconut, 345
- monopoly, 332
- Cojuangco, Eduardo "Danding", 109
- Cojuangco, Jose "Peping", 211, 213, 214, 216, 270
- Cojuangco, Margarita "Ting-Ting", 208
- Colonial period
- American, 9–11
- Commission on Appointments, 262
- Commission on Elections (COMELEC), 95, 145, 147, 148, 194, 208, 209
- Commission on Human Rights, 222, 225
- Communism, 24, 25
- Communist insurgency, 88, 99, 375, 381
- ending, 395–96
 - expansion, 114–16
- Communist movement
- explosive growth, 136–39
- Communist Party of the Philippines (CPP), 39, 61, 89, 114, 115, 160, 171, 194, 292, 311, 317, 318
- See also* Communist movement; Communists
- Communists, 174, 176, 177, 288–310
- cease-fire, 180, 181, 183, 252, 253, 294, 295, 296
- "revolutionary justice", 299, 300
- ruthless, 305
- shadow government, 302
- social services, 301
- Community Employment and Development Programme (CEDP), 234, 244, 330, 382
- Compadres*, 16
- Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Programme (CARP), 356, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365, 366, 371, 393
- See also* Agrarian reform; Land reform
- Concepcion, Jose, 338, 339
- Congress, 41, 42–44, 81, 187, 203, 228, 230, 261–67, 283
- agrarian reform, 356–63
- See also* House of Representatives; Senate
- Congress for a People's Agrarian Reform (CPAR), 352, 359, 363, 365
- Constitution
- 1935, 41, 42, 65
 - 1973, 78, 94, 173
 - 1987, 202–5, 221, 222, 230, 255, 260, 261, 276, 383
 - agrarian reform, 351, 352, 353
 - agricultural development, 349
 - "Cory", 178–79, 183
 - "Freedom", 173, 200
- Constitutional Commission, 178, 326, 327, 352
- Constitutional Convention, 65, 77
- Construction and Development Corporation of the Philippines (CDCP), 108
- "Convenors Group", 131

- Corruption, 25, 85, 104, 105
bureaucratic, 233, 243
combatting government, 231–35
political, 233–34
- Counter-insurgency
integrated plan, 252, 253
returnee programme, 308
- Coup attempts, 380
1987, 28 August, 188–93, 236,
237, 250, 251, 256, 316
- Crops
export, 345
- Crowe, Admiral William, 140
- Cruz, Roman, Jr., 136
- Davao City, 6, 216, 279, 281, 303,
304, 305, 306
- De la Torre, Edicio, 171, 204, 312,
314, 317
- Debt, 395
foreign, 322, 335
restructuring and relief, 335–37
- Decentralization
challenge of, 226–31
- Dee, Dewey, 108
- Deep Penetration Agents (DPAs), 305
- Democracy, 26, 27, 389, 390, 392,
397
restoration under Aquino, 200–41
traditional élite, 34, 35–38, 385,
397
- Devaluation, 48, 63
- Development Bank of the Philippines
(DBP), 104, 370
- Diokno, Jose, 77, 170, 296
death, 225
- Disini Group, 108
- Dulay, Orlando, 218
- Echeverria, Brigadier General Jaime,
176
- Economic
assistance programme, 368
crisis, 134–36
internationalists, 327, 338
nationalism, 338
élitist, 327
leftist, 327
policy-making
failure of, 106–8
- Economy, 17, 53
government intervention, 106, 107
growth, 48, 86–88, 392, 393
in the 1960s, 55–56
political, 46–48
Spanish rule, 7–8
- EDSA “revolution”, 149–50
causes of, 150–52
significance, 158
- Education, public, 54, 394
- Election, 388, 390
1969 presidential, 63
1971 senatorial, 64
1978 Interim Batasang Pambansa,
92
1984 Batásang Pambansa, 130,
131
1986 presidential, 141–48
1987, 184–86
May Congressional, 205–10
- local, 92
1988, 193–95, 210–20
elimination of, 84
violence, 195, 219
- Élite, 27, 28, 36–38, 46
democracy, 35–36, 49
diversification of, 57–58
- Employment, 54
generation, 329–30, 340
manufacturing, 56
- English language, 5
- Enrile, Juan Ponce, 37, 66, 98, 136,

- 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 157, 170, 171, 174, 175, 176, 181, 185, 186, 209, 212, 246, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 269, 270, 271, 294
- challenge, 179–81
- Environment**
 - protection of, 394
- Environmental degradation, 20, 21
- Estrada, Joseph, 186, 209, 271
- Ethnic mix, 5
- Exports, 86, 330
- Family**
 - bilateral kinship, 7
 - planning, 277
- Farming, 343
- Federation of Free Farmers, 56, 57
- Federation of Free Workers, 56
- Felipe, Ramon, 209
- Fernandez, Jose, 170, 191, 336
- Ferrer, Jaime
 - assassinated, 187
- Filipinos working abroad, 330
- Forest, virgin, 394
- Fortich, Bishop Antonio, 276
- Gaddi, Agapito, 217, 218
- Garcia, Carlos, 41, 43
- Gillego, Bonifacio, 264, 357, 358, 359
- Gonzales, Neptali, 173, 270
- Government**
 - bureaucracy, 235
 - centralization, 227
 - deficit, 328, 341
 - expenditure, 46, 54
 - growing scope and power, 58–59
 - ineffectiveness, 235–37
 - intervention in the economy
 - reducing, 332–35
 - investment, 46
 - scepticism about, 25–26
 - strengthening, 390–91
 - unitary system, 35, 36
- Grand Alliance for Democracy (GAD), 185, 186, 194, 207, 209, 212, 270, 287
- Gross domestic product (GDP)
 - agriculture, 341
 - per capita, 48, 135
- Gross national product (GNP), 135
 - growth, 87, 134, 323, 340
 - per capita, 87, 323
- Guanzon, Romeo, 357, 359
- Guardians Brotherhood, 249–50
- Guingona, Teofisto, 271
- Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act, 32
- Herdis Group, 108
- Honasan, Colonel Gregorio “Gringo”, 27, 153, 180, 188, 189, 199, 251, 256, 257, 258
- House of Representatives, 42, 43, 203, 387
 - See also* Congress
- Hukbalahap insurgency, 39, 44, 61
- Human rights**, 95, 220–26
 - abuses under Aquino, 223–26
 - violations, 98–101
- Ileto, General Rafael “Rocky”, 181, 247, 251, 285, 303
- Ilustrados*, 36, 37
- Import**
 - liberalization, 337–39
 - substitution, 47, 56
- Income**
 - distribution, 47, 48, 56, 113
 - per capita, 47, 322, 323
- Independence, 11, 28

- Indonesia, 385
rice, average yields, 112
role of military, 381
- Industry, 47
- Inflation, 63, 86, 136, 340
- Infrastructure Development Programme, 58
- Integrated National Police, 83, 85
- Interim Batasang Pambansa, 94
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 135, 323, 329, 338
- Investments
American, 10
domestic, 393
Filipino, 10
foreign, 337–40
- Islands, 4
- Japan, 385
- Japanese occupation, 11
- Joint Legislative-Executive Committee on Decentralization and Local Autonomy, 231
- Judicial
independence
decline of, 94–95
reform, 221–23
- Judiciary Reorganization Act, 95
- Justice, 220–23
- Justice for Aquino, Justice for All (JAJA), 132
- Kaakbay, 132
- Kabataang Makabayan (KM), 60
- Kalaw, Eva, 130, 131, 163, 185
- Katipunan, 27
- Kilusang Bagong Lipunan (KBL), 94, 130, 141, 144, 147, 170, 171, 186, 209, 268, 269
- Kilusang Magbubukid ng Pilipinas (KMP), 352, 356, 359, 363
- Kinship ties, primacy of, 16–18
- “Kleptocracy”, 104
- KMU. *See* May First Movement
- Korea
government expenditure, 46
- Laban ng Demokratikong (LDP), 271, 272, 283
- Laban Party, 92, 129, 130, 194, 212, 213, 219, 268, 269, 270, 271
- Labour, 88, 329
relations, 330–32
- Lacson, Daniel, 218, 365
- Lakas, 185, 194, 206, 207, 208, 209, 212, 219, 270, 271
- Lakas ng Bansa. *See* Lakas
- Lakas ng Bayan. *See* Laban Party
- Land
issues, 300
ownership, inequitable, 346–48
reform, 44, 83, 87, 122, 264
See also Agrarian reform
- Landholdings, 344
- Landowners, 8, 23
- Languages, 4–5
English, 5
Pilipino, 5
Spanish, 7
Tagalog, 5
Taglish, 5
- Laurel, Jose, 27, 28, 40
- Laurel, Salvador “Doy”, 129, 130, 131, 142, 144, 150, 170, 172, 174, 181, 189, 190, 192, 197, 199, 212, 216, 269, 270, 271
- Law
scepticism about, 25–26
- Laya, Jaime, 86
- Left
legal, 376

- rise and decline, 310–17
- radical, 142, 153
- emergence of, 60–62
- See also* Communist movement; Communists
- Legal system, 391
- Legislative assembly, 9
- Liberal Democrats (Libdems), 312, 313
- Liberal Party (LP), 35, 39, 43, 64, 126, 194, 207, 211, 212, 220, 270, 271
- Liders*, 38
- Literacy rate, 54
- Llamas, Sotero, 297
- Locsin, Teodoro “Teddy Boy”, 189, 191
- Long, Admiral Robert, 138
- Lopa, Richard, 234
- Luzon, 4, 88
 - language, 5
- Mabini, Apolinario, 27
- Macapagal, Diosdado, 41, 48
- Maceda, Ernesto, 233, 270
- Magsaysay, Ramon, 33, 34, 37, 41, 45, 201
- Malay-Ocampo, Carolina, 295
- Malays, 5, 7
- Malaysia, 385
 - government expenditure, 46
 - rice, average yields, 112
- Management style, 20
- Manglapus, Raul, 43, 77
- Manila, Metro, 6, 83, 93, 390, 394
 - population, 54
 - unemployment, 329
- Manufacturing, 88
- Marcos, Ferdinand, 3, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 36, 38, 41, 43, 45, 52, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 227, 232, 248, 261, 274, 323, 328, 331, 332, 389
- attempt to return, 183, 186
- authoritarianism, 75–119
- decline and fall, 124–61
- declining health, 119
- dictatorship, 34, 35
 - end of, 3
- family planning, 276
- fortune, 105
- home province, 96
- infrastructure development, 58
- judicial system, 220, 221
- legacy, 158–61
- martial law, 53
- populist, 80
- Marcos, Imelda, 14, 20, 90, 92, 93, 105, 107, 121, 127, 128, 152, 208
 - home province, 96
- Marriages, mixed, 5
- Martial law, 3, 34, 35, 66, 76–78
 - lifting of, 92
- Marxists, 125
- Masagana 99 programme, 109
- Masbate province, 172
- May First Movement (KMU), 133, 188, 192, 370
- Media, 100, 388
- Medium-Term Philippine Development Plan, 325, 332, 349, 353, 382
- Melchor, Alejandro, 82, 86, 107
- Mendiola Bridge, Battle of, 63
- “Mendiola massacre”, 182, 296, 353, 363
- Mercado, Orlando, 271
- Mercado, Rogaciano, 233
- Mestizo, 5, 36
- Military, 44–46, 245–61
 - “constitutionalists”, 380, 392

- enlarged role, 84–86
interventionists, 261
intra-military factionalism, 248–51
pay, 97, 257, 264, 309
politicization and deterioration, 96–98
prerogatives, 258–61
reducing role in politics, 392
revolt, 183
role
 in policy-making, 251–58
 in politics, 380, 381
See also Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP)
Mindanao, 4, 6, 88, 89, 90, 96, 115, 303, 304, 305
NPA operations, 139
Ministry of Human Settlements, 93
Mitra, Ramon, 261, 263, 264, 265, 271, 353, 357
Monsod, Solita, 170, 336, 338
Morales, Horacio “Boy”, 186, 209, 312, 314, 315, 386
Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF), 90, 174, 198, 307
Movement for an Independent Negros, 279, 352
Movement for the Advancement of Nationalism (MAN), 60
Muslim
 insurgents, 177
 secessionism, 84, 88, 89–90
Muslims, 6
Musuari, Nur, 90, 177
- Nacionalista Party, 35, 39, 43, 64, 194, 207, 269, 271
National consensus, building, 396–97
National Democratic Front (NDF), 89, 102, 115, 133, 148, 182, 290, 311, 314, 356
- See also Communist movement; Communists*
National Democrats (Natdems), 312, 313
National Development Corporation, 333
National Economic Development Authority (NEDA), 325, 330
National Farmers’ Movement (KMP), 133
National identity crises, 12–14
National Intelligence Co-ordinating Agency (NICA), 247
National Intelligence and Security Authority (NISA), 84, 247
National Irrigation Authority, 333
National Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL), 130, 145, 146, 147, 148, 208
National Secretariat for Social Action (NASSA), 57, 274
National Security Council (NSC), 252, 253
National Unification Committee (NUC), 131
Nationalism, 27–29, 90, 383, 384
 economic, 29
Nationalist Alliance, 133
Nationalist struggle, 8, 9
Nationalist Youth. *See Kabataang Makabayan (KM)*
Nationalists, 396
Nebres, Bienvenido, 276
Negros Occidental province, 218, 346
 sugar growers, 355, 356, 365
Nepotism, 232
New Patriotic Alliance. *See Bayan*
New People’s Army (NPA), 61, 88, 89, 97, 98, 114, 115, 160, 171, 175, 192, 193, 194, 212, 223, 224, 241, 279

- See also* Communist movement; Communists
- New Society, 80, 91, 93
- New Society Movement. *See* Kilusang Bagong Lipunan (KBL)
- Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 382
- Nutrition, 113
- Ocampo, Satur, 293, 294, 303
- Officers in Charge (OICs), 171, 229
- Oil
- price rise, 112
- Olalia, Rolando, 177, 198, 295
- Ongpin, Jaime, 131, 170, 189, 191, 198, 264, 336, 337, 371
- Operation Land Transfer, 110
- Ople, Blas, 173, 185, 192, 269
- Opposition
- "cause-oriented"
 - rise of, 131–34
 - "traditional"
 - revival of, 129–31
- Organizing Committee (OC), 302
- Osmeña, John, 357
- Osmeña, Sergio, 28, 32, 50
- Osmeña, Sergio, Jr., 33, 34, 43, 60, 63, 64, 77
- Pagdanganan, Roberto, 218
- Pakikisama*, 19–20
- Pala, Jun, 216
- Palawan, 89, 90
- Pampanga province, 217
- Parliamentary system, 65, 77
- Particularism, 22, 23
- Partido ng Bayan (PnB), 212, 216, 270, 312, 314, 316
- Paterno, Vicente, 86
- Patron-client relations, 18–19, 24
- Payne-Aldrich Tariff Act of 1909, 10
- Pelaez, Emmanuel, 161
- "People power", 153, 154, 156, 168
- People's Agrarian Reform Code (PAR Code), 365
- People's councils, 238
- Personalism, 22, 23
- Philippine Assistance Plan (PAP), 368, 382
- Philippine Chamber of Commerce and Industry (PCCI), 231
- Philippine Constabulary (PC), 83, 85, 224, 251, 307
- Philippine Military Academy (PMA), 45, 249
- Philippine National Bank (PNB), 10, 370
- Philippine National Oil Co., 333
- Philippine Nationalist Party (PNP), 269
- Pilipino, 5
- Pilipino Democratic Party (PDP), 130, 194, 212, 213, 219, 268, 269, 270, 271
- Pimentel, Aquilino, 271
- Plebiscites, 79, 80, 181, 182, 183
- Political
- culture, 385
 - traditional, 14–21
- dynasties, 386
- leadership, 398, 399
- parties
- revival and reconfiguration, 267–72
- Politics
- family ties, 386
 - influence of culture, 21–29
 - local, 17, 38–39
 - traditional
 - declining respect for, 59–60
 - restoration of, 375–80
 - transforming, 397–400

- Popular Democrats (Popdems), 312, 313
Population, 4, 53, 54, 341, 369, 393
growth rate, 16, 54, 87, 277, 369
urban, 54
Poverty, 21, 136, 159, 322, 340, 387
reducing, 392–95
Presidency, 41–42
President, 50, 228
Presidential Commission on Good Government (PCGG), 171, 233, 234, 333, 339
Presidential Commission on Government Reorganization (PCGR), 235
Presidential Commission on Human Rights (PCHR), 171, 175, 183, 221, 222, 225, 255, 256, 285
Presidential Commitment Orders (PCOs), 100, 221
Presidential Committee on Public Ethics and Accountability, 234
Presidential Detention Authorizations (PDAs), 95, 100
Presidential Security Command (PSC), 97, 247
Presidential Security Guard (PSG), 85
Presidential system, 203
Preventative Detention Actions, 221
Principalia, 36
Prison system, 222
Privatization, 333, 334, 335
Propaganda Movement, 26
Protestants, 6
Prudente, Nemenso, 225
Public office, 25
Quezon, Manuel, 27, 28, 32, 41, 50
Quirino, Elpidio, 33, 34, 40, 41, 45
Ramos, General Fidel, 97, 98, 138, 148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154, 155, 163, 170, 175, 176, 180, 181, 183, 188, 189, 246, 247, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 259, 280, 285, 294, 303, 380
Reagan, Ronald, 139, 140, 148
Reciprocity, 18–19
Recto, Claro, 43
Recto, Rafael, 185
Referenda, 79, 80
Referendum
1975, 93
Reform the Armed Forces Movement (RAM), 45, 149, 157, 164, 180, 246, 249, 251, 254, 257, 258
“God Save the Queen” plan, 198, 254
Regional Development Councils (RDCs), 230
Regional Unified Command (RUC), 98, 247
Religion, 5
Rice
average yields, 112
high-yielding varieties, 109
self-sufficiency, 87
Rizal, Jose, 5, 37
Rizal province, 215
Roxas, Gerardo, 129
Roxas, Manuel, 28, 32, 40, 50
Rural Filipinos, 6
Saguisag, Rene, 245
Salas, Rafael, 86
Salas, Rudolfo, 115, 177, 253, 293, 295
Salonga, Jovito, 77, 130, 170, 185, 209, 210, 215, 261, 264, 270, 271, 333

- Sanchez, Augusto "Bobbit", 170, 181, 331
- Santa Ana, 217, 218
- School enrolment, 54
- Sebastian, Jackie, 217
- Senate, 42, 43, 187, 387
See also Congress
- Sin, Cardinal, Jaime, 102, 103, 142, 145, 149, 152, 155, 164, 181, 189, 207, 274, 275, 276, 359
- Singapore, 383
- Sison, Jose Maria, 22, 39, 60, 61, 89, 171, 296
- Social change, 53–57
- Social Democrats (Socdems), 312, 313, 314
- Solarz, Stephen, 104
- Soriano, Emmanuel, 134
- Soviet Union, 385
- Spain, 8
- Spanish, 5
 administration, 37
 conquistadors, 7
 influence, 7
 language, 7
 regime, 27
 rule
 economy, 7–8
- "Sparrow squads", 224, 297
- Special Operations Teams (SOTs), 309
- Starke, Hortencia, 357, 359
- Strikes, 64, 188, 192, 316, 331
- Student
 activism, 59
 protests, 63, 64
- Sugar, 345, 346
 monopoly, 332
- Sulu islands, 89
- Sumulong, Francisco, 215, 263
- Supreme Court, 203, 205, 222, 391
- Tadeo, Jaime, 315
- Tadtad, 279, 280
- Tagalog, 5
- Taglish, 5
- Tanada, Lorenzo, 131
- Tanjuatco, Egmidio, 215
- Tao, 23
- Task Force Detainees (TFD), 102, 223, 274
- Tatad, Francisco, 192
- Taxation, 228
- Technocrats, 86
 demise of power, 107
- Tenancy
 leasehold, 345
 share, 344–45
- Thailand, 385
 government expenditure, 46
 role of military, 381
- Tiamzon, Benito, 293
- Tolentino, Arturo, 143, 150, 175, 176, 185, 286
- Trade
 United States and the Philippines, 10
- Trade Union Congress of the Philippines (TUCP), 370
- Transportation
 water, 4
- Tripoli Agreement, 81, 90
- Tydings-McDuffie Act, 32
- Underemployment, 113, 135, 329
 rural, 342
- Unemployment, 56, 135, 322, 329, 330, 340
- Union for Peace and Progress-KBL (UPP-KBL), 185, 207, 209, 270
- Unitary state, 387
- United Nationalist Democratic Opposition (UNIDO), 129, 130, 131,

- 142, 147, 162, 194, 207, 212, 268, 269, 270, 271
- United States, 8, 9, 124, 126, 139, 385, 397
- colonial administration, 28
- colonialists, 37
- military presence, 384
- Utang na loob*, 18, 19
- Values
- modern, 14
- traditional, 14
- Vatican Council, Second, 101, 102, 273
- Velasco, Geronimo, 136
- Ver, General Fabian, 97, 98, 127, 128, 137, 142, 149, 150, 152, 171, 247, 248, 249
- Vigilante groups, 278–81, 305
- Villa, Renato de, 285
- Villafuerte, Luis, 231, 270
- Virata, Cesar, 86, 150
- Visayas, 4
- Volunteers for Popular Democracy (VPD), 270, 312, 314
- Wages
- minimum, 332
- real, 88, 113
- Walang hiya*, 18, 19
- Women
- role, 16, 17
- World Bank, 135, 355, 364, 371
- World War II, 10
- Yniguez, Nicanor, 185
- Young Officers Union (YOU), 284
- Zumel, Antonio, 250, 295