Index

Abadilla, Colonel Rolando, 176, 218
Abedina, Rudolfo, 258
Abenina, Edgardo, 250
Accelerated Land Reform Programme (ALRP), 354
Agcaoili, Fidel, 212
Agdao, 304
Agrarian reform, 350–66
  failure of, 108–12
  legislation, 265
  See also Land reform
Agrarian Reform Fund, 356
Agrava, Corazon, 128
Agriculture, 47, 54, 56, 87
  decline of, 108–12
  development, 341–50
  growth, 393
  productivity, 111, 346
  subsistence, 8
Aguinaldo, Emilio, 27
Aguinaldo, Rodolfo, 218, 258
Alejandro, Leandro, 192, 315, 316
Alex Boncayao Brigade (ABB), 193, 297, 316
Alsa Masa, 279, 280, 305, 306
Alvarez, Heherson “Sonny”, 264, 353, 354, 357, 362
Amnesty International, 226, 242
Angara, Edgardo, 263
Anti-Americanism, 384
Aquino, Agapito “Butz”, 132, 209, 264, 357
Aquino, Benigno “Ninoy”, 27, 64, 66, 77, 92, 101, 124, 126, 128, 129, 201
  assassination of, 101, 125
  home province, 96
  agrarian reform, 351–56, 357, 359, 362
Cabinet reshuffle, 191, 196
democratic vision, 201, 202, 238, 377
erosion of moral authority, 377
government, 34, 167–97
  legitimacy, 156
Index

inauguration, 150
legacy, 375–80
personality, 201
policy-maker, 201
political party, 239
popularity, 195, 196, 386
presidential campaign, 144, 229, 324, 361
restoration of democracy, 200–41
State of the Nation address, 187
Aquino, Dona Aurora, 126
Aquino, Paul, 206, 208, 214, 270
Arayata, Efren, 256
Armed City Partisans (ACPs), 304
Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP), 44, 84, 96, 97, 137, 175, 184, 251, 375
constitutionalists, 188, 261
interventionists, 261
shortcomings, 307–8
versus the NPA, 306–10
See also Military
Armed Propaganda Team (APT), 302
Arroyo, Joker, 170, 174, 179, 189, 190, 191, 198
Asset Privatization Trust (APT), 333, 334
Association of Major Religious Superiors, 102
August Twenty-one Movement (ATOM), 132
Authoritarianism, 27, 75–119

Balance of payments, 341
serious problem, 134
Bandila, 132
Bangsa Moro Army (BMA), 90
Barangay, 93, 289, 303
Barrio Revolutionary Committee (BRC), 302

Basic Christian Communities (BCCs), 102, 274
Batangas province, 216, 346
Bayan, 133, 142, 148, 154, 189, 194, 312, 313, 314, 316
Baylosis, Rafael, 293
Beltran, Crispin, 314
"Benevolent assimilation", 9, 12
Benigno, Teodoro, 189
Bill of Rights, 202
Bisig, 312, 313, 314
Bosworth, Stephen, 150
Bukidnon province, 346
Burgos, Jose, 314
Buscayno, Bernabe, 61, 89, 171, 210, 314, 315, 316
Bush, George, 118
Business community, 383

Cabinet Action Committee on Decentralization, 231
Caciques, 8
Calida, Franco, 258
Canlas, Colonel Oscar, 183
Canoy, Ruben, 163
Catholic Bishops Conference of the Philippines (CBCP), 102, 103, 145, 148, 152, 273, 274, 276, 355
Catholic Church, 24, 37, 99, 129, 152, 204, 223, 292
politicization of, 101–4
role, 56–57, 273–78, 282, 382
Catholics, Roman, 5
Cayetano, Renato, 181, 269
Cebu City, 6
Censorship, 100
Central Bank, 108
China, 61
Chinese, 5
Christian Democrats, 207
Christians for National Liberation (CNL), 62, 102
City dwellers, 6
Civilian Armed Forces Geographical Units (CAFGUs), 255
Civilian Home Defense Force (CHDF), 97, 138, 255, 279, 304, 307
human rights violations, 224
Class identification, 23–25
Coalition for the Restoration of Democracy (CORD), 133
Coconut, 345
monopoly, 332
Cojuangco, Eduardo “Danding”, 109
Cojuangco, Jose “Peping”, 211, 213, 214, 216, 270
Cojuangco, Margarita “Ting-Ting”, 208
Colonial period
American, 9–11
Commission on Appointments, 262
Commission on Elections (COMELEC), 95, 145, 147, 148, 194, 208, 209
Commission on Human Rights, 222, 225
Communism, 24, 25
Communist insurgency, 88, 99, 375, 381
ending, 395–96
expansion, 114–16
Communist movement
explosive growth, 136–39
See also Communist movement; Communists
Communists, 174, 176, 177, 288–310
cease-fire, 180, 181, 183, 252, 253, 294, 295, 296
“revolutionary justice”, 299, 300
ruthless, 305
shadow government, 302
social services, 301
Community Employment and Development Programme (CEDP), 234, 244, 330, 382
Compadres, 16
Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Programme (CARP), 356, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365, 366, 371, 393
See also Agrarian reform; Land reform
Concepcion, Jose, 338, 339
agrarian reform, 356–63
See also House of Representatives; Senate
Congress for a People’s Agrarian Reform (CPAR), 352, 359, 363, 365
Constitution
1935, 41, 42, 65
1973, 78, 94, 173
1987, 202–5, 221, 222, 230, 255, 260, 261, 276, 383
agrarian reform, 351, 352, 353
agricultural development, 349
“Cory”, 178–79, 183
“Freedom”, 173, 200
Constitutional Commission, 178, 326, 327, 352
Constitutional Convention, 65, 77
Construction and Development Corporation of the Philippines (CDPC), 108
“Convenors Group”, 131
Index

Corruption, 25, 85, 104, 105
  bureaucratic, 233, 243
  combatting government, 231–35
  political, 233–34
Counter-insurgency
  integrated plan, 252, 253
  returnee programme, 308
Coup attempts, 380
  1987, 28 August, 188–93, 236, 237, 250, 251, 256, 316
Crops
  export, 345
Crowe, Admiral William, 140
Cruz, Roman, Jr., 136

Davao City, 6, 216, 279, 281, 303, 304, 305, 306
De la Torre, Edicio, 171, 204, 312, 314, 317
Debt, 395
  foreign, 322, 335
  restructuring and relief, 335–37
Decentralization
  challenge of, 226–31
Dee, Dewey, 108
Deep Penetration Agents (DPAs), 305
Democracy, 26, 27, 389, 390, 392, 397
  restoration under Aquino, 200–41
  traditional élite, 34, 35–38, 385, 397
Devaluation, 48, 63
Development Bank of the Philippines (DBP), 104, 370
Diokno, Jose, 77, 170, 296
death, 225
Disini Group, 108
Dulay, Orlando, 218

Echeverria, Brigadier General Jaime, 176

Economic
  assistance programme, 368
  crisis, 134–36
  internationalists, 327, 338
  nationalism, 338
  élitist, 327
  leftist, 327
  policy-making
    failure of, 106–8
Economy, 17, 53
  government intervention, 106, 107
  growth, 48, 86–88, 392, 393
  in the 1960s, 55–56
  political, 46–48
  Spanish rule, 7–8
EDSA “revolution”, 149–50
  causes of, 150–52
  significance, 158
Education, public, 54, 394
Election, 388, 390
  1969 presidential, 63
  1971 senatorial, 64
  1978 Interim Batasang Pambansa, 92
  1984 Batásang Pambansa, 130, 131
  1986 presidential, 141–48
  1987, 184–86
    May Congressional, 205–10
    local, 92
    1988, 193–95, 210–20
    elimination of, 84
    violence, 195, 219
Élite, 27, 28, 36–38, 46
  democracy, 35–36, 49
  diversification of, 57–58
Employment, 54
  generation, 329–30, 340
  manufacturing, 56
English language, 5
Enrile, Juan Ponce, 37, 66, 98, 136,
Index

148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 155, 157, 170, 171, 174, 175, 176, 181, 185, 186, 209, 212, 246, 249, 250, 252, 253, 254, 269, 270, 271, 294
challenge, 179–81
Environment
protection of, 394
Environmental degradation, 20, 21
Estrada, Joseph, 186, 209, 271
Ethnic mix, 5
Exports, 86, 330

Family
bilateral kinship, 7
planning, 277

Farming, 343
Federation of Free Farmers, 56, 57
Federation of Free Workers, 56
Felipe, Ramon, 209
Fernandez, Jose, 170, 191, 336
Ferrer, Jaime
assassinated, 187
Filipinos working abroad, 330
Forest, virgin, 394
Fortich, Bishop Antonio, 276

Gaddi, Agapito, 217, 218
Garcia, Carlos, 41, 43
Gillego, Bonifacio, 264, 357, 358, 359
Gonzales, Neptali, 173, 270

Government
bureaucracy, 235
centralization, 227
deficit, 328, 341
expenditure, 46, 54
growing scope and power, 58–59
ineffectiveness, 235–37
intervention in the economy reducing, 332–35
investment, 46
scepticism about, 25–26
strengthening, 390–91
unitary system, 35, 36
Grand Alliance for Democracy (GAD), 185, 186, 194, 207, 209, 212, 270, 287
Gross domestic product (GDP)
agriculture, 341
per capita, 48, 135
Gross national product (GNP), 135
growth, 87, 134, 323, 340
per capita, 87, 323
Guanzon, Romeo, 357, 359
Guardians Brotherhood, 249–50
Guingona, Teofisto, 271

Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act, 32
Herdis Group, 108
Honasan, Colonel Gregorio “Gringo”, 27, 153, 180, 188, 189, 199, 251, 256, 257, 258
House of Representatives, 42, 43, 203, 387
See also Congress
Hukbalahap insurgency, 39, 44, 61
Human rights, 95, 220–26
abuses under Aquino, 223–26
violations, 98–101

Ileto, General Rafael “Rocky”, 181, 247, 251, 285, 303
Ilustrados, 36, 37
Import
liberalization, 337–39
substitution, 47, 56
Income
distribution, 47, 48, 56, 113
per capita, 47, 322, 323
Independence, 11, 28
Indonesia, 385
   rice, average yields, 112
   role of military, 381
Industry, 47
Inflation, 63, 86, 136, 340
Infrastructure Development Programme, 58
Integrated National Police, 83, 85
Interim Batasang Pambansa, 94
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 135, 323, 329, 338
Investments
   American, 10
   domestic, 393
   Filipino, 10
   foreign, 337-40
Islands, 4
Japan, 385
Japanese occupation, 11
Joint Legislative-Executive Committee on Decentralization and Local Autonomy, 231
Judicial
   independence
      decline of, 94-95
      reform, 221-23
   Judiciary Reorganization Act, 95
Justice, 220-23
Justice for Aquino, Justice for All (JAJA), 132
Kaakbay, 132
Kabataang Makabayan (KM), 60
Kalaw, Eva, 130, 131, 163, 185
Kalipunan, 27
Kilusang Bagong Lipunan (KBL), 94, 130, 141, 144, 147, 170, 171, 186, 209, 268, 269
Kilusang Magbubukid ng Pilipinas (KMP), 352, 356, 359, 363
Kinship ties, primacy of, 16-18
   "Kleptocracy", 104
KMU. See May First Movement
Korea
   government expenditure, 46
Laban ng Demokratikong (LDP), 271, 272, 283
Laban Party, 92, 129, 130, 194, 212, 213, 219, 268, 269, 270, 271
Labour, 88, 329
   relations, 330-32
Lacson, Daniel, 218, 365
Lakas, 185, 194, 206, 207, 208, 209, 212, 219, 270, 271
Lakas ng Bansa. See Lakas
Lakas ng Bayan. See Laban Party
Land
   issues, 300
   ownership, inequitable, 346-48
   reform, 44, 83, 87, 122, 264
   See also Agrarian reform
Land holdings, 344
Landowners, 8, 23
Languages, 4-5
   English, 5
   Filipino, 5
   Spanish, 7
   Tagalog, 5
   Taglish, 5
Laurel, Jose, 27, 28, 40
Laurel, Salvador "Doy", 129, 130, 131, 142, 144, 150, 170, 172, 174, 181, 189, 190, 192, 197, 199, 212, 216, 269, 270, 271
Law
   scepticism about, 25-26
Laya, Jaime, 86
Left
   legal, 376
rise and decline, 310–17
radical, 142, 153
emergence of, 60–62
See also Communist movement; Communists
Legal system, 391
Legislative assembly, 9
Liberal Democrats (Libdems), 312, 313
Liberal Party (LP), 35, 39, 43, 64, 126, 194, 207, 211, 212, 220, 270, 271
Liders, 38
Literacy rate, 54
Llamas, Sotero, 297
Locsin, Teodoro “Teddy Boy”, 189, 191
Long, Admiral Robert, 138
Lopa, Richard, 234
Luzon, 4, 88
language, 5
Mabini, Apolinario, 27
Macapagal, Diosdado, 41, 48
Maceda, Ernesto, 233, 270
Magsaysay, Ramon, 33, 34, 37, 41, 45, 201
Malay-Ocampo, Carolina, 295
Malays, 5, 7
Malaysia, 385
government expenditure, 46
rice, average yields, 112
Management style, 20
Manglapus, Raul, 43, 77
Manila, Metro, 6, 83, 93, 390, 394
population, 54
unemployment, 329
Manufacturing, 88
Marcos, Ferdinand, 3, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 36, 38, 41, 43, 45, 52, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 227, 232, 248, 261, 274, 323, 328, 331, 332, 389
attempt to return, 183, 186
authoritarianism, 75–119
decline and fall, 124–61
dwindling health, 119
dictatorship, 34, 35
end of, 3
family planning, 276
fortune, 105
home province, 96
infrastructure development, 58
judicial system, 220, 221
legacy, 158–61
martial law, 53
populist, 80
Marcos, Imelda, 14, 20, 90, 92, 93, 105, 107, 121, 127, 128, 152, 208
home province, 96
Marriages, mixed, 5
Martial law, 3, 34, 35, 66, 76–78
lifting of, 92
Marxists, 125
Masagana 99 programme, 109
Masbate province, 172
May First Movement (KMU), 133, 188, 192, 370
Media, 100, 388
Medium-Term Philippine Development Plan, 325, 332, 349, 353, 382
Melchor, Alejandro, 82, 86, 107
Mendiola Bridge, Battle of, 63
“Mendiola massacre”, 182, 296, 353, 363
Mercado, Orlando, 271
Mercado, Rogaciano, 233
Mestizo, 5, 36
Military, 44–46, 245–61
“constitutionalists”, 380, 392
enlarged role, 84–86
interventionists, 261
intra-military factionalism, 248–51
pay, 97, 257, 264, 309
 politicization and deterioration, 96–98
prerogatives, 258–61
reducing role in politics, 392
revolt, 183
role
in policy-making, 251–58
in politics, 380, 381
See also Armed Forces of the Philippines (AFP)
Mindanao, 4, 6, 88, 89, 90, 96, 115, 303, 304, 305
NPA operations, 139
Ministry of Human Settlements, 93
Mitra, Ramon, 261, 263, 264, 265, 271, 353, 357
Monsod, Solita, 170, 336, 338
Morales, Horacio "Boy", 186, 209, 312, 314, 315, 386
Moro National Liberation Front (MNLF), 90, 174, 198, 307
Movement for an Independent Negros, 279, 352
Movement for the Advancement of Nationalism (MAN), 60
Muslim
insurgents, 177
secessionism, 84, 88, 89–90
Muslims, 6
Musuard, Nur, 90, 177

See also Communist movement; Communists
National Democrats (Ndems), 312, 313
National Development Corporation, 333
National Economic Development Authority (NEDA), 325, 330
National Farmers' Movement (KMP), 133
National identity crises, 12–14
National Intelligence Co-ordinating Agency (NICA), 247
National Intelligence and Security Authority (NISA), 84, 247
National Irrigation Authority, 333
National Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL), 130, 145, 146, 147, 148, 208
National Secretariat for Social Action (NASSA), 57, 274
National Security Council (NSC), 252, 253
National Unification Committee (NUC), 131
Nationalism, 27–29, 90, 383, 384

See also Communist movement; Communists
National Democrats (Ndems), 312, 313
National Development Corporation, 333
National Economic Development Authority (NEDA), 325, 330
National Farmers' Movement (KMP), 133
National identity crises, 12–14
National Intelligence Co-ordinating Agency (NICA), 247
National Intelligence and Security Authority (NISA), 84, 247
National Irrigation Authority, 333
National Movement for Free Elections (NAMFREL), 130, 145, 146, 147, 148, 208
National Secretariat for Social Action (NASSA), 57, 274
National Security Council (NSC), 252, 253
National Unification Committee (NUC), 131
Nationalism, 27–29, 90, 383, 384
economic, 29
Nationalist Alliance, 133
Nationalist struggle, 8, 9
Nationalist Youth. See Kabataang Makabayan (KM)
Nationalists, 396
Nebres, Bienvenido, 276
Negros Occidental province, 218, 346
sugar growers, 355, 356, 365
Nepotism, 232
New Patriotic Alliance. See Bayan
New People's Army (NPA), 61, 88, 89, 97, 98, 114, 115, 160, 171, 175, 192, 193, 194, 212, 223, 224, 241, 279
See also Communist movement; Communists
New Society, 80, 91, 93
New Society Movement. See Kilusang Bagong Lipunan (KBL)
Non-governmental organizations (NGOs), 382
Nutrition, 113

Ocampo, Satur, 293, 294, 303
Officers in Charge (OICs), 171, 229
Oil
    price rise, 112
Olalia, Rolando, 177, 198, 295
Ongpin, Jaime, 131, 170, 189, 191, 198, 264, 336, 337, 371
Operation Land Transfer, 110
Ople, Blas, 173, 185, 192, 269
Opposition
    "cause-oriented"
    rise of, 131–34
    "traditional"
    revival of, 129–31
Organizing Committee (OC), 302
Osmeña, John, 357
Osmeña, Sergio, 28, 32, 50
Osmeña, Sergio, Jr., 33, 34, 43, 60, 63, 64, 77

Pagdanganan, Roberto, 218
Pakikisama, 19–20
Pala, Jun, 216
Palawan, 89, 90
Pampanga province, 217
Parliamentary system, 65, 77
Particularism, 22, 23
Partido ng Bayan (PnB), 212, 216, 270, 312, 314, 316
Paterno, Vicente, 86
Patron-client relations, 18–19, 24
Payne-Aldrich Tariff Act of 1909, 10
Pelaez, Emmanuel, 161
"People power", 153, 154, 156, 168
People's Agrarian Reform Code (PAR Code), 365
People's councils, 238
Personalism, 22, 23
Philippine Assistance Plan (PAP), 368, 382
Philippine Chamber of Commerce and Industry (PCCI), 231
Philippine Constabulary (PC), 83, 85, 224, 251, 307
Philippine Military Academy (PMA), 45, 249
Philippine National Bank (PNB), 10, 370
Philippine National Oil Co., 333
Philippine Nationalist Party (PNP), 269
Pilipino, 5
Pilipino Democratic Party (PDP), 130, 194, 212, 213, 219, 268, 269, 270, 271
Pimentel, Aquilino, 271
Plebiscites, 79, 80, 181, 182, 183
Political
culture, 385
dynasties, 386
leadership, 398, 399
parties
    revival and reconfiguration, 267–72
Politics
family ties, 386
influence of culture, 21–29
local, 17, 38–39
traditional
    declining respect for, 59–60
    restoration of, 375–80
    transforming, 397–400
Index

Popular Democrats (Popdems), 312, 313
Population, 4, 53, 54, 341, 369, 393
growth rate, 16, 54, 87, 277, 369
urban, 54
Poverty, 21, 136, 159, 322, 340, 387
reducing, 392–95
Presidency, 41–42
President, 50, 228
Presidential Commission on Good
Government (PCGG), 171, 233,
234, 333, 339
Presidential Commission on Govern-
ment Reorganization (PCGR),
235
Presidential Commission on Human
Rights (PCHR), 171, 175, 183,
221, 222, 225, 255, 256, 285
Presidential Commitment Orders
(PCOs), 100, 221
Presidential Committee on Public
Ethics and Accountability, 234
Presidential Detention Authorizations
(PDAs), 95, 100
Presidential Security Command
(PSC), 97, 247
Presidential Security Guard (PSG),
85
Presidential system, 203
Preventative Detention Actions, 221
Principativa, 36
Prison system, 222
Privatization, 333, 334, 335
Propaganda Movement, 26
Protestants, 6
Prudente, Nemenso, 225
Public office, 25

Quezon, Manuel, 27, 28, 32, 41, 50
Quirino, Elpidio, 33, 34, 40, 41, 45
Ramos, General Fidel, 97, 98, 138,
148, 149, 150, 152, 153, 154,
155, 163, 170, 175, 176, 180,
181, 183, 188, 189, 246, 247,
250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255,
259, 280, 285, 294, 303, 380
Reagan, Ronald, 139, 140, 148
Reciprocity, 18–19
Recto, Claro, 43
Recto, Rafael, 185
Referenda, 79, 80
Referendum
1975, 93
Reform the Armed Forces Movement
(RAM), 45, 149, 157, 164, 180,
246, 249, 251, 254, 257, 258
“God Save the Queen” plan, 198,
254
Regional Development Councils
(RDCs), 230
Regional Unified Command (RUC),
98, 247
Religion, 5
Rice
average yields, 112
high-yielding varieties, 109
self-sufficiency, 87
Rizal, Jose, 5, 37
Rizal province, 215
Roxas, Gerardo, 129
Roxas, Manuel, 28, 32, 40, 50
Rural Filipinos, 6

Saguisang, Rene, 245
Salas, Rafael, 86
Salas, Rudolfo, 115, 177, 253, 293,
295
Salonga, Jovito, 77, 130, 170, 185,
209, 210, 215, 261, 264, 270,
271, 333
Sanchez, Augusto "Bobbit", 170, 181, 331
Santa Ana, 217, 218
School enrolment, 54
Sebastian, Jackie, 217
Senate, 42, 43, 187, 387
See also Congress
Sin, Cardinal, Jaime, 102, 103, 142, 145, 149, 152, 155, 164, 181, 189, 207, 274, 275, 276, 359
Singapore, 38,
Sison, Jose Maria, 22, 39, 60, 61, 89, 171, 296
Social change, 53–57
Social Democrats (Socdems), 312, 313, 314
Solarz, Stephen, 104
Soriano, Emmanuel, 134
Soviet Union, 385
Spain, 8
Spanish, 5
administration, 37
conquistadors, 7
influence, 7
language, 7
regime, 27
rule
economy, 7–8
"Sparrow squads", 224, 297
Special Operations Teams (SOTs), 309
Starke, Hortencia, 357, 359
Strikes, 64, 188, 192, 316, 331
Student
activism, 59
protests, 63, 64
Sugar, 345, 346
monopoly, 332
Sulu islands, 89
Sumulong, Francisco, 215, 263
Supreme Court, 203, 205, 222, 391
Tadeo, Jaime, 315
Tadtad, 279, 280
Tagalog, 5
Taglish, 5
Tanada, Lorenzo, 131
Tanjuato, Egmidio, 215
Tao, 23
Task Force Detainees (TFD), 102, 223, 274
Tatad, Francisco, 192
Taxation, 228
Technocrats, 86
demise of power, 107
Tenancy
leasehold, 345
share, 344–45
Thailand, 385
government expenditure, 46
role of military, 381
Tiamzon, Benito, 293
Tolentino, Arturo, 143, 150, 175, 176, 185, 286
Trade
United States and the Philippines, 10
Trade Union Congress of the Philippines (TUCP), 370
Transportation
water, 4
Tripoli Agreement, 81, 90
Tydings-McDuffie Act, 32
Underemployment, 113, 135, 329
rural, 342
Unemployment, 56, 135, 322, 329, 330, 340
Union for Peace and Progress-KBL (UPP-KBL), 185, 207, 209, 270
Unitary state, 387
United Nationalist Democratic Opposi-
position (UNIDO), 129, 130, 131,
Index

142, 147, 162, 194, 207, 212, 268, 269, 270, 271
United States, 8, 9, 124, 126, 139, 385, 397
colonial administration, 28
colonialists, 37
military presence, 384
Utang na loob, 18, 19

Values
modern, 14
traditional, 14

Vatican Council, Second, 101, 102, 273

Velasco, Geronimo, 136

Ver, General Fabian, 97, 98, 127, 128, 137, 142, 149, 150, 152, 171, 247, 248, 249

Vigilante groups, 278–81, 305

Villa, Renato de, 285
Villafuerte, Luis, 231, 270
Virata, Cesar, 86, 150
Visayas, 4
Volunteers for Popular Democracy (VPD), 270, 312, 314

Wages
minimum, 332
real, 88, 113
Walang hiya, 18, 19

Women
role, 16, 17

World Bank, 135, 355, 364, 371
World War II, 10

Yniguez, Nicanor, 185
Young Officers Union (YOU), 284

Zumel, Antonio, 250, 295