Reproduced from Poverty and Global Recession in Southeast Asia edited by Aris Ananta and Richard Barichello (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2012). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at < http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg >

INDEX

A

Abdullah bin Haji Ahmad Badawi, Datuk, 115 Aceh, 194 ADB. See Asian Development Bank (ADB) agricultural sector in anti-poverty measures, 7, 29, 31, 32, 41-42biofuels, 298, 299, 307, 313, 316, 319n8 climate change and, 306, 318n4 labour market and, 26, 31 Ampang Jaya, 119 Ananta, Aris, 3–22, 164–98 Anh, Dang Nguyen, 11, 16, 383–95 Aquino, Corazon, 238 Arif, Sirojuddin, 186, 194 Arifin, Evi Nurvidya, 10, 16, 19–20, 164-98 Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, 69, 235-36, 239f, 262, 267, 273(nn20-21)Asan Ali Golam Hasan, 9, 106–49 ASEAN (Association for Southeast Asian Nations), 84, 129, 225n2 Asia Foundation, 301 Asian Development Bank (ADB) Cambodia and, 279, 282, 283, 285 Indonesia and, 99, 187

Laos and, 102n8 the Philippines and, 232 poverty reduction programme, 272n4 on rice subsidies, 270 Thailand and, 99 Asian Development Outlook 2009, 282 Asian financial crisis (1997-98). See also under individual countries characteristics, 3 currency depreciation in, 34 doomsday scenarios in, 20-21 effects by country, 6 origins, 45 social safety net programmes and, 8,60 vs. global economic crisis (2008-09), 24Australia, 314 Austro-Asiatics, 83, 102n2 Autonomous Region for Muslim Mindanao (ARMM), 232, 241

B

Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS), 166, 170, 181, 185, 191
Bali, 178, 179t, 180t, 196
Balisacan, Arsenio, 271
Bandung, 189
Bangka Belitung, 180t Bangkok, 14, 331, 335, 336-37, 351 Bangkok International Banking Facility, 325 Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas (BSP), 266 Bangladesh, 194, 260 Bank of Thailand, 327 Banten, 179t, 180t, 194 Barichello, Richard, 3-22 Basri, M. Chatib, 11, 12, 203-27 Bayan Lepas FTZ, 127, 129 Bhumibol Adulyadej, King of Thailand, 17, 351 biofuels, 298, 299, 307, 313, 316, 319n8 BLT (Bantuan Langsung Tunai), 191, 192-93, 198n5 Boonyamanond, Sawarai, 4, 14, 17, 323-52 Borjas, George J., 374, 375 Borneo Island, 108 BPS (Badan Pusat Statistik), 166, 170, 181, 185, 191 Brazil, 177, 204, 315 Broda, Christian, 379n3 Brunei Darussalam, 6 BULOG (Badan Urusan Logistik), 12, 209, 226n13 С

Cagayan Valley, 232 Cambodia agricultural sector, 13, 39, 281, 282, 285, 288-89, 296-98 construction sector, 281, 284, 285, 300 corruption, 282 dietary patterns, 290-91 economic growth, 279, 282, 283, 300 education sector, 90-91, 100, 291 fishing communities, 293, 300 food insecurity in, 11, 291, 299, 304n11

food prices in, 13, 18, 280, 287, 289-90 foreign direct investment (FDI), 283-84, 300 fuel prices in, 280, 285, 287 garment industry, 281-82, 284-85, 302 global economic crisis and, 6, 14-15, 21, 24, 26, 39, 283 household debt, 294-95 inflation, 279-80, 286-90, 303(nn1, 8) migration, 286, 294, 295–96, 340, 341, 342f poverty in, 280, 303n2 rice exports, 260, 287, 306 tourism sector, 39, 281, 283-84, 285, 300 cassava, 298, 299, 313 Central Institute for Economic Management (Vietnam), 387, 392-93 Central Java, 196 Central Kalimantan, 179t Central Luzon, 232 Central Mindanao, 232 Central Provident Fund (CPF) (Singapore), 70, 71 Central Sulawesi, 180t Chamberlain, J., 91 Champassak province, 83, 87 Chamsyah, Bachtiar, 193 Chan Sophal, 11, 13, 14, 18, 279–304 Chen, Peter S.J., 153 children and babies. See also women disproportionate vulnerability, 347, 388, 391–92, 394 food insecurity and, 6 infant mortality, 56, 177 school enrolment, 177, 291, 294 social protection programmes targeting, 193-95 Childs, Nathan, 260

China Cambodia and, 282, 284 demand for food, 38, 289, 298, 306, 315 economic growth rates, 25 global economic crisis and, 24 Laos and, 95 rural-urban wage differentials, 31 U.S. economy and, 356, 379n3 Chongvilaivan, Aekapol, 13, 306–19 Chua Mui Hoong, 4 composite development index, 117 conditional cash transfer (CCT), 20, 193-95 convergence hypothesis, 136-42 Corden, W.M., 218, 219, 221-22 Cordillera Administrative Region (CAR), 241 Courtenay, P.P., 110 currency exchange rates, 34, 218-19, 325, 327-29

D

Da Nang, 390 Dang Nguyen Anh, 11, 16, 383-95 David, C.C., 219 Deaton, Angus S., 307, 315, 318n3 demographics ageing societies, 10, 197 economic growth rates and, 29 global population, 5 Department of Agrarian Reform (DAR) (Philippines), 235 Department of Agriculture (Philippines), 256 Department of Budget and Management (DBM) (Philippines), 265 Department of Finance (DOF) (Philippines), 266 Department of Social Welfare and Development (DSWD) (Philippines), 251

Department of Statistics Malaysia, 399 Department of Statistics Singapore, 363 Department of Trade and Industry (DTI) (Philippines), 266 Development Bank of the Philippines (DBP), 266 Dickey-Fuller (DF) Test, 312, 317, 318t, 366, 380n8 disadvantage cycle, 144–45 Dixit, A., 222, 224 Dowling, John Malcolm, 186, 189, 193

E

East Java, 194 East Kalimantan, 179t East Malaysia, 108 East Nusa Tenggara, 179t, 180t, 194, 195 Economic Review Committee (ERC), 158 education, 30, 41, 60, 86-100, 177, 185, 189 Education and Training Fund (Singapore), 70 Egypt, 315 El Niño, 69, 238 Emergency Relief Assistance Program (Philippines), 69 Employee Provident Fund (EPF) (Malaysia), 412 Employer's Liability Scheme (ELS) (Malaysia), 412 Employment Placement Assistance Programme (Singapore), 70 Engel coefficient, 36–37 Engle-Granger (EG) Test, 312, 317 Engrall, A., 103n10 Enhanced Retail Access for the Poor (ERAP) (Philippines), 69 Eradication of Hardcore Poverty Programme (Malaysia), 413

Error Correction Mechanism (ECM), 307, 314, 315, 317, 319n9 Estrada, Joseph, 251, 273n21 European Union (EU), 281, 283

F

FAO (Food and Agriculture Organization), 34, 168, 170, 280, 303n9 Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA), 125, 126 fertilizer prices, 285, 288-89, 313 food prices. See also rice in Cambodia, 13 by country, 54t global levels, 24, 28t in Indonesia, 53 poor people and, 5, 6–7, 27 rice prices and, 308, 309f spike in 2006–08, 6, 11, 37, 39, 308 in Vietnam, 384 vs. petroleum prices, 52f food security definition, 35-36 Foster, James, 169, 170 Free Trade Zones (FTZs), 127, 135, 138, 143, 148n10 FSPI (Federasi Serikat Petani Indonesia), 208, 220 fuel prices effect on poverty, 39 gasoline, 213, 217 impacts in Cambodia, 280, 285, 287, 288 impacts in Thailand, 13, 306 over past decades, 52f, 310f recent decline, 53 rice prices and, 306–19 spike in 2006–08, 11, 48, 192, 198n5, 215

G

G-8 (Group of Eight), 5

Garcia, Marissa, 257, 267 General Statistical Office (Vietnam), 389 Georgetown, 117, 119t global economic crisis (2008-09). See also under individual countries characteristics, 23-24, 25-26, 383 food price spike and, 6 origins, 5-6, 45, 93-94 globalization, 15, 154-55, 167, 355, 356 Gorontalo, 179t, 180t, 194 Great Depression, 3, 165 Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS), 84, 340-42 Green Revolution, 308 Greer, Joel, 169, 170

Η

Hai Phong, 387 Hanoi, 390, 393 Hanoi Job Promotion Centre, 390 Hassan, Asan Ali Golam, 9, 106–49 Hatmadji, Sri Harijati, 196 health, 18–19, 60, 64–65, 72, 177, 189, 293 HKTI (Indonesian Farmers Association), 208, 220 Hmong-yu Mien, 83, 85, 89, 102n2 Ho Chi Minh City, 387, 390 Ho Kong Weng, 380n15 Hong Kong, 379, 380n13 Hoon Hian Teck, 380n15 Household Income Survey (HIS) (Malaysia), 398–99, 415n1 housing, 60, 157, 181-83 Housing Development Board (HDB), 71, 157, 162(nn2, 4) Huang, J., 219 Hutagalung, Stella A., 186, 194

I

Ilocos, 232

immunization rates, 64-65 India, 25, 38, 260, 289, 306, 315 Indonesia. See also Indonesian poverty rates Asian financial crisis and, 4, 6, 34, 46, 48, 165, 172 budget deficit, 61f consumer price index, 51t currency exchange rates, 34, 218-19 decentralization process, 165, 184 dietary patterns, 64t education, 98, 99-100, 177, 185, 189 exports, 50t family planning programme, 184 fuel subsidies, 11, 12, 66, 172, 191, 205, 212-17 GDP, 25, 46, 47t, 49t global economic crisis and, 38, 40, 165-66, 172-74 immunization rates, 64, 65t income inequalities, 113, 177 inflation, 174–76, 196, 215 internal and external migration, 22, 31, 41, 184-85, 352 non-consumption poverty in, 21, 177, 181-86 rice imports and exports, 260, 315 rice subsidies, 11, 66, 67, 187-88, 203 - 27rural-urban disparities, 171t, 178t, 195 social safety programmes, 16, 19-20, 60, 62-63f, 66-67, 74, 186-95 trade reform, 203-4, 210-12 underemployment, 56 unemployment rates, 55t Indonesian Farmers Union Federation, 208, 220 Indonesian poverty rates Asian financial crisis and, 16–17, 34, 56-57

fuel prices and, 215 measures of, 10, 56, 168 rice prices and, 208, 226n16 trends in, 172-80 inflation in Cambodia, 279-80, 286-90, 303(nn1, 8) global economic crisis and, 11 in Indonesia, 174-76, 196, 215 poverty and, 355-56 in Singapore, 362–71 in Vietnam, 384 influenza outbreaks, 84, 283-84, 285 Intal, Ponciano, 257, 267 Intaravitak, C., 347 Interest-Free Loan Scheme for Skills Training and Upgrading (Singapore), 70 International Finance Corporation, 301 International Financial Statistics (IFS), 311 International Monetary Fund (IMF) Cambodia and, 279, 283, 300 counter-cyclical lending, 42 forecast for 2009, 25 Indonesia and, 66, 68, 203-4, 206 Laos and, 84 pessimism about Asian financial crisis, 20 promoting social protection, 73 on rice and energy prices, 311 Thailand and, 327 Investment Incentive Acts (Malaysia), 114, 126–36, 138, 147(nn5–6), 148(nn9-10)Ipoh, 119 Irian Jaya, 179t

J

Jakarta, 177, 178, 179t, 180t, 194, 196 Japan, 60, 283 Java, 178 Jha, Shikha, 250, 265, 267, 273n22 Jinjarak, Yothin, 15, 355-81 Jobs Credit Scheme (Singapore), 71-72 Johor distribution of GDP by origin, 109t Free Trade Zones, 143 GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 126, 129, 130, 131, 134, 136 as more developed state, 117, 118f poverty in, 124t urbanization rate, 120t Johor Bahru, 117, 118, 119 Joson, Edno, 266 JPS (Jaringan Pengaman Sosial), 19-20, 66, 186 JPS-BK (Jaringan Pengaman Sosial— Bidang Kesehatan), 189

K

Kakwani, Nanak, 168 Kedah distribution of GDP by origin, 109t GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 136 as less developed state, 117, 118f Malay concentration in, 9, 110 poverty in, 18, 124, 399 urbanization rate, 120 Kelantan distribution of GDP by origin, 109t GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 129, 136 as less developed state, 117, 118f, 121 Malay concentration in, 9, 110 poverty in, 18, 124, 399 urbanization rate, 120t Kemunting Industrial Estate, 126, 129 Kharisma, Dinar Dana, 194 Khazanah, 69 Kiawu, James, 260 Kittiprapas, S., 328, 347 KLSE (Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange), 57 Komite Penanggulangan Kemiskinan, 166 Koperasi Pasar Induk Cipinang, 187 Kota Bharu, 119 Kota Kinabalu, 117 Kota Samarahan, 401 Ko Yiu Chung, 153 Kuala Lumpur, 117, 119, 120, 121, 124t, 126 Kuala Terengganu, 119 Kuantan, 117, 119 Kuching, 117, 119t, 398, 401

L

Labour Force Survey, 329, 335-36 Labuan, Federal Territory of, 117, 399t Land Bank of the Philippines (LBP), 266 Lao Loum, 87, 102n2 Laos aid to, 84, 92 Asian financial crisis and, 81, 84, 94, 96-97, 99 demographics, 82-83 economy, 83-84, 94-96 education in, 8, 83, 86-100 global economic crisis and, 15–16, 93-98 income inequality, 102n3 literacy rates, 87, 89 migration, 96, 340, 341, 342f non Lao-Tai groups, 87, 89, 91, 98, 101 per capita income, 82 poverty rates, 85 women and girls, 88, 89, 91, 98

Lao Sung, 87, 102n2 Lao-Tai, 8, 83, 85, 87, 89, 96, 102n2 Lao Theung, 87, 102n2 Latin America, 194 Lee Hsien Loong, 158 Leon, Javier, 307, 315, 318n3 Lingap Para sa Mahihirap Program, 251 Ling How Kee, 16, 18–19, 397–415 Lokshin, Michael, 34 Low Income Health Card programme (Thailand), 72 Luang Namtha province, 89 Luang Prabang, 87 Lumads, 232

Μ

Mai, Nguyen Xuan, 387 Malays, 9, 68, 109–10, 113, 120–21, 135 Malaysia. See also Sarawak Asian financial crisis and, 53 budget deficit, 57, 61f, 68 Cambodian migrant workers, 286 colonial rule, 108, 113 consumer price index, 51t dietary patterns, 64t economic strategies, 113-15, 126 - 36ethnic disparities, 109-111, 112t, 113, 120–21, 125–26, 147n4 exports, 50t GDP, 25, 47t, 48, 49t, 109t, 110t, 111t, 398 Gini coefficient, 177 global economic crisis and, 6, 24, 26-27, 48 immunization rates, 64, 65t inflation, 397-98 manufacturing sector, 130-42 migration within, 118, 409 poverty rates, 56, 57, 121-26, 397, 415

regional inequalities in, 9, 21, 106-47 rural-urban disparities, 112t, 125t, 147n4 social safety programmes, 59-60, 62-63f, 67-69, 74, 411-15 unemployment rates, 53, 55t urbanization, 117-26, 147n2 Maluku, 178, 179t, 180t, 196 Manila, 17, 241, 251, 262–64, 267, 268, 273n17 Marcos, Ferdinand E., 69, 272n8 Mayer, W., 212 McCulloch, Neil, 31, 41 Mears, Leon A., 273n24 median voter model, 212 Medical Assistance for Indigent Families (Philippines), 69 Mehta, Aashish, 250, 265, 267, 273n22 Melaka distribution of GDP by origin, 109t GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 126, 128, 129 as more developed state, 117, 118f poverty in, 124t urbanization rate, 120t Mersing, 129, 131, 148n8 Mexico, 204 Meyer, Bruce D., 381n19 microfinance, 102n7, 294-95 Mid-Oil Platts (MOPS), 213 migration economic slowdown and, 96, 286, 335-42 poverty reduction and, 22, 30-31 urban poverty and, 386-87, 392-93, 394-95 wage inequalities and, 15, 373-77 Millennium Development Goals, 5, 196, 272n5 Mindanao, 232, 241

Ministry of Agriculture (Indonesia), 206, 210-11 Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (MAFF) (Cambodia), 287-88, 289, 303n4 Ministry of Agriculture and Agro Based Industry (Malaysia), 415 Ministry of Commerce (Cambodia), 282, 303n4 Ministry of Community Development (Singapore), 70 Ministry of Education (Laos), 93 Ministry of Education (Malaysia), 415 Ministry of Education (Singapore), 71 Ministry of Education (Thailand), 352 Ministry of Finance (Indonesia), 210-11 Ministry of Finance (Malaysia), 415 Ministry of Health (Malaysia), 415 Ministry of Housing and Local Government (Malaysia), 415 Ministry of Interior (Thailand), 335 Ministry of Labour and Vocational Training (Cambodia), 302 Ministry of Manpower (Singapore), 70, 373 Ministry of Rural and Regional Development (Malaysia), 415 Ministry of Social Affairs (Indonesia), 194 Ministry of Trade and Industry (Indonesia), 206, 209, 210-11 Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development (Malaysia), 411, 415 Mitchell, Donald O., 306 Mon-Khmer, 85, 89, 102n2 MOPS (Mid-Oil Platts), 213 Moretti, Enrico, 379n3 Moros, 232 Mursitama, Tirta Nugraha, 196 Muszafarshah B. Mohd Mustafa, 9, 106-49 Myanmar, 260, 340, 341, 342f

N

Nakhon Pathom province, 335 Nam Theun 2 hydroelectric dam, 94 Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam, 180t Nargis, Cyclone, 260 Nash equilibrium, 224, 225 National Economic and Social Development Board (Thailand), 343 National Food Authority (NFA) (Philippines), 12, 251, 254–56, 260, 264-71 National Grains Authority (NGA) (Philippines), 256 National Institute of Statistics (NIS) (Cambodia), 279-80, 301, 303n4 National Rice and Corn Corporation (NARIC) (Philippines), 254-56 National Statistical Office (Thailand), 329, 331, 335, 343 National Trades Union Congress (NTUC), 70 National University of Laos, 87, 88 National Vision Policy (NVP) (Malaysia), 115 Negri Sembilan, 109t, 111t, 117, 120t, 124t, 126 Netherlands, 177 New Development Policy (NDP) (Malaysia), 114 New Economic Mechanism (NEM) (Laos), 83-84, 100 New Economic Policy (NEP) (Malaysia), 107, 113-15, 120, 124, 135, 147n1 Newhouse, David, 34 NGO Forum on Cambodia, 303n9 Nguyen Xuan Mai, 387 nominal rate of protection (NRP), 207, 218, 222 Nonthaburi province, 335 North Maluku, 179t, 196 North Sulawesi, 194

North Sumatra, 194, 196 NYMEX (New York Mercantile Exchange), 48

0

Olson, M., 219–20, 225 O'Malley, William Joseph, 165 OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries), 311 Operasi Pasar Khusus (OPK), 66, 187–88 Oxfam America, 303n9

Р

Padat Karya employment programme, 188 Pahang distribution of GDP by origin, 109t FELDA schemes and, 124-25, 126 GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 129, 136 as less developed state, 117, 118f urbanization rate, 120t Pantawid Pamilyang Pilipino Programme (4Ps), 254 Papua, 178, 179t, 180t, 196 Partai Demokrat, 193 Pasir Gudang Port, 143 Pathum Thani province, 335 Patunru, Arianto A., 11, 12, 203-27 Pemberdayaan Daerah dalam Mengatasi Dampak Krisis Ekonomi, 66 Penang distribution of GDP by origin, 109t GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 127, 131, 134, 136 as more developed state, 117, 118f poverty in, 124t urbanization rate, 120t Perak distribution of GDP by origin, 109t

GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 126, 130, 131 as more developed state, 117, 118f, 124t urbanization rate, 120t Perlis distribution of GDP by origin, 109t GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentives Acts and, 126, 128, 129, 131, 136 as a less developed state, 117, 118f Malay concentration in, 9, 110 poverty in, 18, 124, 399 urbanization rate, 120t Pertamina, 205, 216 Petaling Jaya, 117-18, 119t Phetsiriseng, I., 93, 102n6 Philippine National Bank (PNB), 266 Philippines Asian financial crisis and, 17, 48, 53, 238 budget deficit, 57, 61f consumer price index, 51t dietary patterns in, 60-64, 230, 231f, 235, 268, 269f droughts, 69, 238, 314 exports, 50t GDP, 47t, 49t, 270 global economic crisis and, 17, 21, 69 immunization rates, 64, 65t migration, 262, 352 poverty rates in, 17, 26, 57, 69, 238 - 48rice production, 232-35, 236-37f, 262 rice subsidies, 12, 17, 69, 229-73 social safety programmes in, 17-18, 60, 62-63f, 69-70, 251, 254 unemployment rates, 53, 55t, 69 Phnom Penh, 284, 288, 300, 303n4 Phongsaly province, 87

PKH (Program Keluarga Harapan), 193-95, 198n8 Plastic Company, 393 PNPM (Program Nasional Pemberdayaan Masyarakat) Mandiri, 67 Poland, 204 political support model, 212 Port Klang, 119t, 143 poverty consumption, 10 food expenditures and, 248-50 headcount index, 56, 85, 168-69, 343 non-consumption, 21, 177, 181-86, 196 poverty line income (PLI), 123, 398-400, 415n1 subsistence, 273n15 ways to measure, 166-72 Primacy Index (PI), 119, 147n3 Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH), 193-95, 198n8 Program Pemulihan Rakyat Termiskin (PPRT), 413 Punpuing, Sureeporn, 4, 14, 17, 323-52 Putra, Hutomo Mandala "Tommy," 203

Q

Quah, Stella R., 153

R

Ragayah Haji Mat Zin, 398 Ramesh, M., 8, 22, 45–75 Ramey, Valerie A., 375 Ramos, Fidel, 238 RASKIN (rice subsidy programme), 67, 187 Ravallion, Martin, 25, 34 real effective exchange rate (REER), 218, 222, 327 Riau, 179t, 180t rice exporting countries, 260, 306, 315 as political issue, 12, 204, 208-9, 248-71 price levels, 252–53f, 258–59f, 261f, 287 production, 232-35, 236-37f, 296-97, 303n3 subsidies in Indonesia, 66, 67, 187 - 88subsidies in Philippines, 17, 69, 229-73 trade restrictions in Indonesia, 11-12, 206-12 Rice and Corn Administration (RCA) (Philippines), 256 Rice Subsidy Program (Philippines), 69 Rodrik, D., 210, 218 Romalis, John, 379n3 Rural Works Program (Philippines), 69

S

Sabah, 18, 57, 117, 123, 126, 128, 399 Samarahan Division, 398, 401 Samut Prakan province, 335 Sanford C. Bernstein & Co., 217 Sarawak economic difficulties, 16, 404-11 Investment Incentive Acts and, 126, 128 as less developed state, 117 poverty in, 18, 398-400 poverty line income (PLI), 123, 398-399, 401 urbanization, 400 Sari-sari Rolling Store, 69 Sarris, Alexandra H., 306, 307, 315, 318n3 SARS, 84

Savanakhet province, 83 Sederlof, Hjolte, 194 Selangor distribution of GDP by origin, 109t Free Trade Zone, 127, 143 GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 129, 130, 131, 134, 136 as a more developed state, 117, 118f poverty in, 124t urbanization in, 119-20 Sen, Amartya, 35, 167, 168, 169 Senawang Industrial Estate, 126, 129 Sepon mine, 95 September 11 terrorist attacks, 159 Seremban, 119t SET (Stock Exchange of Thailand), 57 Setiadi, 196 Shah Alam, 119 Siem Reap province, 283 Singapore Asian financial crisis and, 6, 48, 159 budget surplus, 57, 61f consumer price index, 51t education levels, 371-73 exports, 50t GDP, 25, 47t, 49t, 70 global economic crisis and, 4, 6, 10, 48, 53, 159 immigration and emigration, 15, 154-55, 373-77, 378 immunization rates, 64, 65t income inequalities in, 15, 21, 355-81 inflation, 362-71 oil prices and, 213, 216 openness to trade, 357 poverty in, 57, 157-58 recession of 1985-86, 10 social mobility, 9-10, 153-61 social safety programmes, 60, 62-63f, 70-72, 74

unemployment rates, 53, 55t wealth, 46, 176 Sino-Tibetans, 8, 83, 85, 89, 102n2 Skeath, S., 222, 224 Skills Re-development Programme (Singapore), 70 SLT (Subsidi Langsung Tunai), 191, 192t Social Investment Programme (Thailand), 72 social protection programmes. See also under individual countries conditional cash transfer (CCT), 20, 193-95 economic crises and, 7-8 government expenditures on, 59-60, 62-63f second-generation, 190-91 types, 103n9 Social Sector Programme (Thailand), 72 Social Security Act (Malaysia), 412 Social Security Organisation (SOCSO), 412 Social Weather Stations (SWS), 238, 241, 248, 254, 264, 272(nn13-14)Social Welfare Department (Malaysia), 404, 413, 415n1 Soeharto, 203, 226n13 Soesastro, H., 203 Soto, Raimundo, 307, 315, 318n3 Southeast Sulawesi, 179t, 180t South Kalimantan, 178, 179t, 180t, 194, 196 South Korea, 113, 282, 283, 284, 286 State Economic Development Council (SEDC), 129, 131, 148n8 STI (Straits Times Index), 57 stock markets, 57, 58f Subang Jaya, 119 Subbarao, Kalanidhi, 265 Suharyo, Widjajanti I., 186, 194

Sukamdi, 196 Sullivan, James X., 381n19 Sumarto, Sudarno, 177, 186–87, 188, 191, 196 Sumner, Daniel A., 313 Sungei Way FTZ, 127, 129 Support Program for the Filipino Family, 18 Suryahadi, Asep, 34 Syukri, Muhammad, 195

T

Tan Ern Ser, 9-10, 153-62 Terengganu distribution of GDP by origin, 109t GDP per capita by ethnicity, 111t Investment Incentive Acts and, 126, 128, 129, 130, 136 as a less developed state, 117, 118f Malay concentration in, 9, 110 poverty in, 18, 124, 399 urbanization rate, 120t Thailand Asian financial crisis and, 6, 14, 34, 53, 165, 323-52 baht, 327-29 biofuel subsidy programmes, 307, 313, 316 budget deficit, 57, 61f Cambodia and, 283, 286 consumer price index, 51t dietary patterns, 64 economic links with Laos, 95–96 education sector, 90-91, 102n6 exports, 40, 50t GDP, 25, 47t, 48, 49t, 323–25, 326f global economic crisis and, 6, 17, 21, 24, 40, 48 immunization rates, 64, 65t migration issues, 335-42 political instability, 48, 283, 325 poverty rates, 56, 343-47, 348-50t

rice exports, 260, 306 rice prices in, 13-14, 306-19 social protection programmes, 59, 60, 62-63f, 72-73, 74, 99, 351-52 underemployment, 56 unemployment, 53, 55t, 329-34, 352 Thant, Myo, 3-4, 8, 81-103 Thorbecke, Erik, 169, 170 Tigno, Jorge V., 12, 17–18, 229–73 Timmer, C. Peter, 177 Tisdell, Clem, 167, 168 Tonle Sap, 11, 291, 292, 294, 296, 297 trade global economic crisis and, 25 protection and reform, 203-4, 210-12, 218-19, 221-22 wage inequality and, 358-62, 377 - 79Transparency International, 282 Turkey, 204 Tweeten, Luther, 35-36, 42

U

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 232, 272n5, 301, 303n9 United Nations Human Development Index, 82 United Nations World Food Programme (WFP), 290, 299, 303n9 United States Cambodian garment industry and, 281, 283, 284 effects of immigration, 15 global economic crisis and, 5-6, 45, 93, 164 globalization effects, 356, 375, 378 income inequalities, 357, 379n3 openness to trade, 357 rice exports, 260

UPPKH (Unit Pelaksana Program
Keluarga Harapan), 194
Urban Poverty Eradication Scheme
(Malaysia), 413–14
U.S. Agency for International
Development (USAID), 232
USAID (United States Agency for

International Development), 36

V

Vientiane city, 89 Vientiane province, 83, 91 Vietnam Cambodia and, 283, 289 children, 388, 391-92, 394 education levels, 387-88 exports, 40, 389 fertilizer exports, 289 GDP growth rates, 40, 383-84 inflation, 384 Laos and, 95 migrant workers, 386-87, 390, 392–93, 394–95 rice exports, 209, 260, 306, 315 rural-urban wage differentials, 31 social safety net programmes in, 19, 395 unemployment, 387, 389-91 urban poverty in, 11, 16, 383-95 women, 392, 394 von Braun, Joachim, 280

W

Warr, P., 204, 208
Western Visayas, 232
West Irian Jaya, 179t
West Java, 189, 194, 195, 196
West Kalimantan, 180t
West Nusa Tenggara, 179t, 180t, 194, 196
West Papua, 180t, 196
West Sumatra, 179t, 180t, 194

Widyanti, Wenefrida, 177, 186-87, 188, 191, 196 women. See also children and babies disproportionate vulnerability, 98, 102n7, 392, 394 education, 88, 89, 98, 100, 102n6 food insecurity and, 6 as heads of households, 10, 184, 388, 409 Indonesian PKH programme and, 194, 198n9 voluntary food deprivation, 293, 294 Wong Swee Kiong, 16, 18–19, 397-415 Workers' Compensation Scheme (Malaysia), 412 Workfare income supplement (Singapore), 71 World Bank Cambodia and, 279, 280, 283, 300, 301, 303(nn2,9) on fertilizer prices, 313 food benchmark index, 24 Indonesia and, 66, 99, 187, 191, 208 Laos and, 84, 102n8 measurement of international poverty line, 168 on migrant workers in Vietnam, 393 pessimism over Asian financial crisis, 20 Philippines and, 248, 267-68, 271 poverty predictions, 25, 26, 38, 56 study on poverty reduction, 107 trade deregulation and, 203-4 World Development Report 1990 Poverty, 168 WTO (World Trade Organization), 225n3

Y

Yap Chin-Fang, 186, 189, 193 Yearbook of Statistics (Singapore), 373

YLKI (Indonesian Consumers
Foundation), 221
YLKI (Yayasan Lembaga Konsumen
Indonesia), 12
Yogyakarta, 194
Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 193,
215