INDEX

A
Abdul Aziz, Justice, 129
Abdul Razak, 84, 92, 102, 112–13, 118, 120
Abdullah Badawi, 167, 169, 226–27
ABIM (Angkatan Belia Islam Malaysia), 156
Abu Talib, 143–44
Academy of Five Blessings (Wufu Shuyuan), 3
“administrative grants”, 230
Alliance for the Abolition of Teaching Mathematics and Science in English, see GMP
election won, 102
All-Nation Protect Chinese Education Action Liaison Group, 132
American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, 5
Aminuddin Baki, 236
Aminuddin Baki Institute, 204
Amnesty International, 171
Anglo-Chinese College, 4
Anti-British League, 55
anti-British sentiments, 24, 26–27, 54
anti-Japanese movement, 15, 38
Anwar Ibrahim, 156–57, 166, 169–70, 200, 225
Appeals of the Chinese Organizations (Hua Tuan Suqiu), 200–01, 214, 225
“Articles of Faith of the State”, see Rukun Negara
Asian financial crisis, 191, 200
Awang Had Salleh, 192
Aziz Report, 126, 128–29, 221
Aziz Salary Scheme, 128–29

B
Barisan Alternatif, 200
Barnes, L.J., 60
Barnes Report, 59–62
Beloff, Michael, 143–44
Berita Harian, 169
Blundell, Governor, 14
bumiputra, 167

C
Cabinet Report, on education system, 148–51, 157
Caine, Sydney, 74
Cambridge University, 180, 220
Central Advisory Committee on Education, 59
First Report of the, 52–54
see also Education Act
Education Ordinance
Chan Man Hing, 164
Chan Siang Sun, 157, 159
Cheah Toon Lok, 101, 108
Cheeseman, H.R., 49
Cheeseman Plan, 49–50, 52
Chen Guo Jie, 132
Chen Jia Geng, 29, 50
Chen, Michael, 162
Chen Qing Jia, 132, 164
Chen Shou Min, 18
Chin See Yin, 101
China
Guomindang, rule in, 25–30
Japanese invasion, 28, 38
nationalism, 7
Chinese, first arrivals, 1, 30
Chinese Association (Zhong Hua Gong Hui), 181
Chinese Education Advisory Council, 100
Chinese Educational Festival, 182
Chinese Communist Party, 22, 27, 51, 56, 77
Chinese language
official language, struggle for, 70, 107–09, 113
Chinese schools
attitude of colonial government towards, 14–15
closing down, possibility of, 97–98
conversion to English school, 91–94
curricula in, 30–32, 168
Education Act 1961, and, 105–07
general election, and, 236–44
government control in, 22–24
grants-in-aid for, 20–22, 27, 38, 47, 58–59, 67
independent, 94, 105, 136–41, 177, 181, 209–12, 232–34
Japanese occupation, during, 44–45, 47
Malay, teaching, 58–59
Malayanized textbooks, 64–65, 76, 78
number of, 31, 48, 105
Pacific War, and, 30–36
political activities in, 12–30
rehabilitation and growth of, 47–49
school terms, 59
standards in, 32
students in, 106, 175–76, 179
syllabuses, new, 88–89
system, new, 88–89
see also educational institutions;
National School; National-Type Chinese Primary Schools
Talib Report, and, 105–07
Chinese school teachers
qualified, and trained, 176–77, 179, 204, 229–30
salary scheme, 65–66, 68
Chinese society, pillars of, 4
Chou An Hui (Work-for-Peace Society), 13
chou zhen hui (relief fund committees), 25, 28–29, 50
Christian evangelization, 4–5
Christian missionary schools, 4–5
Chung Hua Confucian, 8
citizenship privileges, 98
Commercial Press, 34
communist uprising, 54, 84
Confederation of Overseas Chinese Schools, 18
Confucianism, 4
Confucius Society, 8
curriculum, 3-M issue, 157–60, 162, 165, 173, 178, 223

D
Damansara National-Type Chinese Primary School Incident, see SJK (C) Damansara Incident
DAP (Democratic Action Party), 112, 120, 132, 159, 162–64, 170, 194–95, 237–38, 243
“development grants”, 230–31, 234
Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, 109, 233
Dong Jiao Zong, 141, 163, 199, 213, 222, 239–40, 245
Dowager, Empress, 7
defensive measures, 9–10
Driver, J., 14

E
Chinese schools after the, 105–07
primary school, under the, 102
secondary school, under the, 103–04

can also Central Advisory Committee on Education; Education Ordinance
Education Act, 1996, 195–200, 209, 214, 224
Education Bill, 1990, 193–95, 224
Education Development Blueprint, 233, 235–36, 239–40
education development, funds for, 56
education expenditure, 57
education memorandum, and MCA, 147–48
Education Ordinance, 1952, 66, 68–70, 76–77, 107, 200, 219
revoked, 87
see also Central Advisory Committee on Education; Education Act
Education Ordinance, 1957, 84–87, 89, 95, 102–03, 107
education system, Cabinet Report on, 148–51, 157
Education Week, 54
educational institutions, 35
Christian missionary schools, 4–5
Free Schools, 5–6
old-style schools, 3–4
see also Chinese schools; National School; National-Type Chinese Primary Schools
educational policy, objective, 85
Educational Reform Group, 210
Educational Research Center (Jiao Yu Yan Jiu Zhong Xin), 173
Eighth Malaysia Plan, 231, 236
Employees’ Provident Fund, 128
English schools
conversion to Malay schools, 110, 120–22, 133, 135
European war, 29
evangelization, Christian, 4–5
Examination Syndicate, 149–50

F
Federated Malay States, 2, 18–19, 22, 25–26, 29, 35, 43
Federation of Malaya, 46, 51–52, 58–59, 75, 77
Six-Year Education Plan in, 55–58
Federation of Malaya Agreement, 70
Fenn, W.P., 61
Fenn-Wu Report, 61–65
First World War, see World War I
FMC (Federation of Malaya Certificate), 146
Fong Chan Onn, 209, 214
Foo Wan Thot, 138–39, 211, 222
Foon Yew College, 181
Free Schools, 5–6
Fujian Association, 32, 34

G
Gan Eng Seng School, 6
General Association of Overseas Chinese Education, 20
general election, 101, 111–13, 193–95, 200, 236, 238–39
Chinese schools, and, 236–44
Georgetown Municipal Council, 99
Gerakan (Gerakan Rakyat Malaysia), 112, 120, 159, 163–64, 170, 206, 237–38
Ghafar Baba, 172
globalization, 189, 206
GMP (Gerakan Memansuhkan Pengajaran-Pembelajaran Sains dan Matematik dalam Bahasa Inggeris), 242
government control, in Chinese schools, 22–24
grants-in-aid, for Chinese schools, 20–22, 27, 38, 47, 58–59, 67
Great Depression, 30
“Great Education Blueprint”, 237
Gu Guang Xing, 125, 250
Guang Xu, Emperor, 7
“Guideline on the Expansion and Rebuilding of Schools”, 240
Guo Quan Qiang, 191, 199
Guomindang, 12–13, 22, 24, 31, 34, 47, 51
rule in China, 25–30

H
Han Jiang International College, 212, 214, 218, 224
higher institutes of learning, Chinese students in, 181
Higher School Certificate, see HSC
Higher Studies Counselling Centre, 144, 223
Hishammuddin Hussein, 240
Hogan, M.J., 64, 66
Hogan Report, 66–67
Hokkien Association, 74
Holgate, M.R., 52
Holgate Report, 52–54
Hong Leong Group, 214
Hou Kok Chung, 239
HSC (Higher School Certificate), 104, 122–23
Hua Ren Education Foundation (Hua Ren jiao Yu Ji Jin), 190
Index

Hua Tuan Suqiu, see Appeals of the Chinese Organizations

_Hui Yi Pian Pian Lu_ (Reminiscences), book, 104

Hussein Onn, 130, 142, 155

**K**

Kang Yu Wei, 35, 38 reforms, and, 7–10
Kerk Choo Ting, 163
Kesatuan Guru-guru Melayu Semananjung (Malay Teachers’ Union of the Peninsula), 107

Khaw Kai Boh, 111
Khir Johari, 93, 97, 111
Khoo Seok Wan, 8
Koh Tsu Koon, 164
Kua Kia Soong, 171, 239, 245
Kuang Qi Fang, 205

**L**

Labor Party, 99
language, Chinese official language, struggle for, 70, 107–09, 113
LCE (Lower Certificate of Education), 89–90, 93, 95, 97, 99, 106, 122, 129, 136–37, 140, 147
League of Islamic Universities, 161

Lee, Alex, 124
Lee Kim Sai, 170
Lee San Choon, 103, 124, 127–28, 144, 150, 159, 163–64
Lee Siok Yew, 103
Leong Yew Koh, 104
Li Yun Tian, 103
Light, Francis, 1, 14
Lim Boon Keng, 8, 18
Lim Chong Eu, 88–89, 99–101, 116, 125
Lim Fong Seng, 156, 171, 194
Lim Keng Yaik, 124–25, 163, 170
Lim Kit Siang, 162, 163, 164

**I**


Institute of Islamic Thought and Civilization, 161
Internal Security Act, 171
International Islamic University, 161–62
Islamic Youth Movement, Malaysia, see ABIM

Ismail bin Dato Abdul Rahman, Dr, 87, 124

**J**

Japan

anti-Japanese movement, 15, 38 invasion of China, 28, 38
Yuan Shi Kai, agreement with, 13, 27

Japanese occupation

Chinese schools during, 44–45, 47
Jiang Jie Shi, 22, 25–27, 31

_Jiao Yu Yan Jiu Zhong Xin_ (Educational Research Center), 173
Lim Lian Geok, 61, 70, 72, 76, 85, 87–89, 92, 96, 98–100, 104, 107, 111, 182–83, 220
Lim Lian Geok Foundation, 182, 233
Ling Liong Sik, 168, 191
London Missionary Society, 4–5
“Look East”, 162
Loot Ting Yee, 111, 156, 161, 164, 167, 206, 220, 233
Lower Certificate of Education, see LCE

M
MacDonald, Malcolm, 74
MacGillivray, Donald, 70, 75
MacMichael, Sir Harold, 45
Majid Report, 122–23, 142, 221
Malacca sultanate, 1
Malay
nationalism, 51, 88
preference in public universities, 122–24
Malay language, see National Language
Malay Nationalist Party, see MNP
Malay Peninsula
Chinese immigration into, 2
schools set up in, 10
Malay schools
conversion from English schools, 110, 120–22, 133, 135
Malay Teachers’ Union of the Peninsula (Kesatuan Guru-guru Melayu Semananjung), 107
Malayan Chinese Association, see MCA
Malayan Chinese Association Chinese Education Central Committee, see MCACECC
Malayan Communist Party, 26, 51, 58, 77
Malayan Indian Congress, see MIC
Malayan Secondary School Entrance Examination, 90, 103, 105
Malayan school system, 37
Malayan Union, 45, 47–48, 75, 77
Malayanization, 51–52, 58
Malayanized textbooks, 64–65, 76, 78
Malaysia
formation of, 107
Malaysia Examination Council, 149
Malaysian Certificate of Education, see MCE
Malaysian Chinese Cultural Society, 165
Malaysian Chinese National Unity Movement, 125, 126
Malaysian Chinese Schools’ Old Boys’ Association, 243
Malaysian Higher Certificate of Education, 233
“Malaysian Malaysia”, 108
Malaysia Plan, Eighth, 231, 236
Malaysia Plan, Ninth, 231, 233
Malaysia Plan, Seventh, 190, 231
Manchu Dynasty, 3–4, 26–27
Xue Bu (Ministry of Education), 9
Manifesto on Mother Tongue Education (Mu Yu Jiao Yu Xuan Yan), 200–01, 214, 225
May 4th movement, 15–18, 33, 38
May 13th, see racial riots
between pluralism and unitarianism, 234–35
education memorandum, 147–48
winning back Chinese support, 124–28
MCA Youth, 167
MCACECC (Malayan Chinese Association Chinese Education Central Committee), 68–70, 73, 78, 90–93, 96–97, 99–100
MCE (Malaysian Certificate of Education), 90, 93, 111, 122, 129, 136–37, 146, 220, 233
Meiji Restoration, 27
Merdeka University, 111, 141–43, 220–21
Merdeka University Limited Company, 111, 142–44, 213, 221–22
MIC (Malayan Indian Congress), 69, 83–84, 191, 238
Milne, W., 4
Min Quan Zhu Yi (Principle of People's Sovereignty), 26
Min Sheng Zhu Yi (Principle of People's Livelihood), 26
Min Zu Zhu Yi (Principle of Nationalism), 26
Mini Education Development Blueprint, 240
MNP (Malay Nationalist Party), 46, 54
Morrison, R., 4
mother tongue, 6, 14, 100, 145, 193, 201, 206, 237, 241–42
Mu Yu Jiao Yu Xuan Yan (Manifesto on Mother Tongue Education), 200–01, 214, 225
Mui, G.D., 89
Multimedia Super Corridor, 189
Murad bin Mohd Noor, Hj, 167
Musa Hitam, 142–43, 157, 172
Musa Mohammed, 240

N
Najib Razak, 170, 190, 196, 210
Nanyang Girls' High School, 18–19, 55
Nanking University, 214
Nanyang Overseas Chinese General Association for the Relief of Refugees in the Fatherland, 29
Nanyang University, 74–75, 110–11, 143, 146–47, 201, 220
establishment of, 74–75
National Accreditation Board (Lan) Act, 212
National Education System, 196
National Front, see Barisan Nasional
National Higher Education Council Act, 212
National Language, 139, 145, 158, 166, 196, 235, 241
National Language Act, 109–10, 120
National Language Action Front, 109
National Operations Council, 112
National School, 60, 63, 66–68, 71, 74, 76–77
definition of, 72
see also Chinese schools; educational institutions
National-Type Chinese Primary Schools, 102, 132–36, 151, 169, 190, 196–97, 206, 227, 229, 230, 238
during mid-1980s, 173–77
during 1990-2003, 202–04
see also Chinese schools; educational institutions; National School
Neilson, J.B., 50
New Economic Policy, 118–20, 128, 175
New Era College, 210–14, 218, 224, 233, 238–39
trouble at, 244–45
New Salary Scheme, 68–69
Ngee Ann College, 146–47
Ninth Malaysia Plan, 231, 233
Noramly Muslim, 167–68
Northern Expedition, 22, 25–27, 38
Northern Expedition Army, 24
Northern University, 192

O
‘O’ level examination, 180
Office for Upholding Educational Matters of the Overseas Chinese in British Possessions, 18
old-style schools, 3–4
one-medium schooling, 119
Ong Ka Ting, 234
Onn Jafar, 46, 53, 59, 75
“Operation Lalong”, 171, 183
“Operation Torch”, 96
Opium War, 5, 7
overage students, 94, 97–98
Overseas Chinese Anti-Enemy Back-up Society, 29
Overseas Chinese Commission, 48
Overseas Chinese High School, 54–55
Overseas School Certificate, 88, 93, 95, 111, 220
P
Pacific War, 44, 47, 51, 55, 219
Chinese schools and, 30–36
educational scene, and, 36–39
Pakatan Rakyat, 238, 243–44
Pang Yong Zhong, 245
Partai Rakyat, 99
PAS (Parti Islam SeMalaysia), 112, 119–20, 156, 195, 238, 243–44
Payne, E.M.F., 73, 93
Pearl Harbor, 28
Penang Free School, 5
Penang Island First Self-Governing School, 19
People’s Action Party, 108
People’s Alliance, see Pakatan Rakyat
People’s Justice Party, see PKR
People’s Progressive Party, see PPP
Perak Council of Chinese School Committees, 211, 233
Perak Overseas Chinese Educational Association, 20
PKR (Parti Keadilan Rakyat), 238, 243
pluralism, 219, 236
   MCA, and, 234–35
political activities, in Chinese schools, 12–30
PPP (People's Progressive Party), 99, 104, 112, 120
primary school, types of, 85–86
Principle of Nationalism (Min Zu Zhu Yi), 26
Principle of People's Livelihood (Min Sheng Zhu Yi), 26
Principle of People's Sovereignty (Min Quan Zhu Yi), 26
Private Higher Education Council Act, 212
Proposals for Independent Chinese Secondary Schools, 138–40, 222
Protestants, 5
Pu Yi, 27
public universities, students in, 123

Q
Queen's Scholarship, 36
quota system, 122–23, 142, 147, 151, 221

R
race-based politics, 238
races, integration of, 167
racial polarization, 167, 223
racial riots, 112–13, 118, 171, 224
Raffles, Stamford, 1
Rahman College, 110–11, 127
Rahman Talib, 102, 104
Razak Report, 84–89, 94–95, 97, 102, 107, 192, 219, 235
“reading rooms”, 10–11
Reformasi, 200
Reform Party, 8
registration of schools, 54–55
Registration of Schools Ordinance, 54–55
Reid, Lord, 84, 98
relief fund committees (chou zhen hui), 25, 28–29, 50
Roman Catholics, 5
rubber cultivation, 2
Rukun Negara, 118–19, 125

S
Samad Said, 242
Samy Vellu, 170
San Min Zhu Yi (Three People's Principles), 26, 31
Sanusi Junid, 171
SC (School Certificate), 146
school population, 57
“School Pupils Integration Plan, The”, 168–69, 223
school registration statistics, 20
schools, in relation to student numbers, 202–03
Schools Ordinance, 15–18
Schools Registration Enactment, 18–19, 38, 219
Schools Registration Ordinance, 17–18, 38, 219
Second World War, see World War II
Secondary School Integrated Curriculum, 178
secondary school, types of, 86
Sedition Act, 119, 126, 221
Seenvisagam, D.R., 99, 104
Semangat 46, 172, 194–95
Senior Cambridge Local Examination, 36
Sensitive Issues Bill, 119
Seventh Malaysia Plan, 190, 231
Shen Ting, 138
Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia, 180
Sim Mow Yu, 108–09, 117, 125, 152, 161, 164, 171, 220–21, 245
Sin Chew Daily, 171
Singapore
Ten-Year Education Plan in, 50–52
Singapore Chinese Girls’ School, 8
Singapore Free Press, 4
Singapore Free School, 5
sishu, old-style school, 3
Six-Year Education Plan, 55–58
SJK (C) Damansara Incident, 205–06, 225–27, 238–39, 243
Smart Schools, 187, 189–90, 201, 214, 224
Smith, Sir Cecil Clementi, 6, 26–27, 35
Socialist Front, 99
Society Act, 155
Society Amendment Act, 156–57
Song Jiao Ren, 13
Southern College, 180–81, 212–14, 218, 224, 238–39
SPM (Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia), 122, 137, 146, 180, 204
SRP (Sijil Rendah Pelajaran), 122, 137, 140, 180
Star, newspaper, 171
STP (Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan), 122
Straits Settlements, 1, 5, 14, 16, 18, 19, 22, 25–26, 29, 35, 43, 45, 66
strategy, 3-in-1, 162–64, 194, 224
Students’ Anti-Enemy Back-up Society, 29
Sulaiman Daud, 158–59, 162
Sun Yat Sen, and revolution, 10–12, 15, 22, 24–26, 38
Syed Nasir, 109
Syllabus and Time-Table Committee, 88, 99
T
Talib Report, 102, 104, 219–20
Chinese schools after the, 105–07
Tamrin Baba, 192
Tan Cheng Lock, 58, 68–69, 72, 74–75, 99
Tan Lark Sye, 74
Tan Seng Kiaw, 163
Tan Tiong Hong, 124
teachers, in Chinese school qualified, and trained, 176–77, 179, 204, 229–30
salary scheme, 65–66, 68
Teachers’ Provident Fund, 128
Teachers’ Qualifying Test, 95–96
teaching Malay, in Chinese Schools 58–59
Templer, Gerald, 69, 75
Tengku Razaleigh Hamzah, 172, 194
Thomas, Sir Shenton, 29
Three Big Organizations, 70
Three People’s Principles (San Min Zhu Yi), 26, 31
Thuraisingham, E.E.C., 71–72, 74
tin mining, 2
Tong Meng Hui, 12
Too Joon Hin, 92, 99, 101, 104
Treacher, W.H., 14
Tuang Pik King, 171

U
“ultimate objective”, in education, 83–85, 88, 97, 102, 113, 141, 151, 192, 195–97, 219–20, 222–26, 229
UMNO Malaysia, 172
UMNO Youth, 170, 192
Unfederated Malay States, 2, 43
Unified Examination, 180, 195–96, 198, 201, 204, 210, 222, 225, 233, 238
Unified Teaching Service Salary Scheme, 128–29
unitarianism, 219, 226, 231–32, 235
MCA, and, 234–35
United Chinese School Committee’s Association, see UCSCA
United Chinese School Teachers’ Association, see UCSTA
United Democratic Party, 116
Universiti Islam Antarabangsa, see International Islamic University
Universities and University Colleges Act, 141, 144, 161–62, 221
Universities and University Colleges Amendment Act, 212
university applicants, 143
University Kebangsaan, 167
University of Malaya, 74, 88

V
Vintage Height Sdn. Bhd., 214
Vision 2020, 187–90, 206, 208–10, 212–14, 224–26
Vision Schools, 187, 189–91, 201, 214, 224, 236

W
Wang Chao Qun, 191
Wang Jing Cheng, 91–92
Watan, 171
Waung Yoong Nien, 91–94
Wee Ka Siong, 238–39, 243
Whitfield, L.D., 63, 72
Windstedt, R.O., 21
Woon See Chin, 169, 178, 181
Work-for-Peace Society (Chou An Hui), 13
World War I, 15, 27
World War II, 12
Wu Jian Cheng, 233
Wu, T.Y., 61
Wu Yuan He, 19
Wufu Shuyuan (Academy of Five Blessings), 3

X
xiaoy, filial, 4
Xue Bu (Ministry of Education), under Manchu, 9

Y
Yan Yuan Zhang, 88–89, 104, 220
Yang Cheng Cai, 131
Yap Sin Tian, 227–28, 244
Yong Pung How, 101
Yu Pei Gao, 18–19
Yuan Shi Kai, 11, 14–15, 22, 31
agreement with Japanese, 13, 27

Z
Zhang Ya Shan, 245
Zhang Ying, 243
zhong, loyalty to ruler, 4
Zhong Hua Book Company, 34
Zhong Hua Gong Hui (Chinese Association), 181
Zhong Le Chen, 18–19
Zhong Ling High School, 91–94, 99, 139
Zhuang Xi Quan, 18