Reproduced from Malaysia's Foreign Policy, the First Fifty Years: Alignment, Neutralism, Islamism, by Johan Saravanamuttu (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2010). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies. Individual articles are available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg>

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Johan Saravanamuttu is currently a Visiting Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies (ISEAS), Singapore. He was formerly professor of political science at Universiti Sains Malaysia (USM) in Penang where he served as Dean of the School of Social Sciences (1994–96) and as Dean of the Research Platform on Social Transformation (2003–06). In 1997, he was the Visiting Chair in ASEAN and International Studies at the University of Toronto. His published works include the first major study of Malaysia's foreign policy (1983), ASEAN regional non-governmental organizations (1986) and the nexus between industrialization and the institutionalization of authoritarian regimes in Southeast Asia (1991). More recent publications include *New Politics in Malaysia* (2003, edited with Francis Loh), "Political Islam in Southeast Asia", Special Issue (guest editor), *Global Change Peace & Security* 16, no. 2 (June 2004), and *March 8: Eclipsing May 13* (2008, with Ooi Kee Beng and Lee Hock Guan). His latest publication is as editor and contributor of *Islam and Politics in Southeast Asia* (2010).