INDEX

A
Abdul Aziz Bari, 237
Abdul Gani Patail, 291
Abdul Ghani Othman, 250
Abdullah Ahmad, 114, 116, 172, 216
foreign policy, under, 260–70
Mindanao peace talks, 242–44
prime minister, becoming, 234
Abdullah Fahim, 239
Abdullah Majid, 116, 172
Abdullah Mat Zin, 271
Abdul Qadeer Khan, 254–55
Abdul Rahman Ahmad, 285, 295
Abdul Rahman Palil, 259
Abdul Rashid Asari, 259
Abdul Razak Abdullah Baginda, 257–58, 274
Abhisit Vejjajiva, 324
ABIM (Muslim Youth Movement of Malaysia), 229, 237
Abramoff, Jack, 232
Abu Hassan Omar, 196
Abu Sayyaf Group, see ASG
ACA (Anti-Corruption Agency), 236
ACFTA (ASEAN-China Free Trade Area), 312–13
Adam Malik, 100
ADB (Asian Development Bank), 215
Afro-Asian People’s Solidarity Organization, 40, 90, 103, 111, 150, 334
AFTA (ASEAN Free Trade Area), 200, 208, 313
Ahmad Faiz, 10–12
Ahmad Husni Hanadziah, 320
Ahmad Kamil Jaafar, 39, 44, 63, 124
Ahmad Rithaudeen, Tengku, 145, 155, 167, 171, 173–74, 181
Air Defence Council, 160
AJCEP (ASEAN-Japan Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement), 312
Al Arqam, 285
Albanian resolution, 124
Al Gore, 41
Alliance Parliamentary Group, 103, 111
Alliance Party, 90, 111
Allison, Graham, 15
Altantuya Shaaribuu, murder, 257–59
Alternative Front, see Barisan
Alternative
A.M. Azahari, 87
“Ambalat” area, 281, 325
AMDA (Anglo-Malayan Defence
Agreement), 48, 50–51, 54, 76,
79, 115, 149, 159, 296, 332–33
Amnesty International, 201
Amran Mansour, 232
Amsteel Corp. Bhd, 219
“anarchy”, state of, 3
Anglo-American Treaty, 277
Anglo-Dutch Treaty, 291
Anglo-Malayan Defence Agreement,
see AMDA
Anglo-Malayan Defence Pact, 64, 89,
92, 128
Anglo-Malaysian Mutual Defence
Agreement, 81–82
Anglo-New Zealand-Australia-Malaysia
Agreement (ANZAM), 50
Anglo-Siamese Treaty, 283
Anifah Aman, 320
foreign minister, as, 321–22
Annan, Kofi, 225, 256
Antarctica Treaties, 193
Anti-Corruption Agency, see ACA
Antrix Corporation Ltd., 341
Anwar Ibrahim, 209, 211, 217, 226,
238, 321, 335
imprisonment, 225, 232, 235
sacking of, 213, 219, 222, 228
APEC (Asia Pacific Economic
Community), 191–93, 207, 224
APEC Summit, 41, 191, 325
APR (Asia Pacific Roundtable), 41–42
Aquino, Corazon, 277
Arab Malaysia Bank, 231
ARF (ASEAN Regional Forum), 192,
199
ARMM (Autonomous Region of
Muslim Mindanao), 242, 279
Armstrong, Karen, 37
Arroyo, Gloria, 243
ASA (Association of Southeast Asian
States), 25, 65–67, 80, 100,
102–03, 144
ASEAN (Association of Southeast
Asian Nations), 4, 41, 43,
102, 120–23, 126, 128, 134,
144, 147, 149, 155–56, 158,
167–71, 173–75, 177–79, 183,
188, 190–94, 199–200, 213,
247, 251, 276, 279, 283, 289,
292–93, 310, 312, 323, 326–27,
336–38, 340, 343
committees, 101, 116, 180
criticism, 180
formation of, 100, 198, 280
ASEAN Brussels Committee (ABC),
177
ASEAN Centre for Counter Terrorism,
232
ASEAN-China Commemorative
Summit, 252
ASEAN-China Free Trade Area, see
ACFTA
ASEAN Economic Community, 313
ASEAN Free Trade Area, see AFTA
ASEAN Fund, 101, 116
ASEAN Geneva committee, 177
ASEAN High Council, 280, 293
ASEAN-Japan Comprehensive
Economic Partnership
Agreement, see AJCEP
ASEAN Ministerial Conference, 120
ASEAN Plus Three, 37, 192–93, 200,
224, 250–51, 339–40
ASEAN Regional Forum, see ARF
ASEAN-ROK Commemorative
Summit, 324
“ASEAN Way”, 5
ASEM (Asia-Europe Meeting), 199,
251
ASG (Abu Sayyaf Group), 243, 279
Ashaari Mohamed, 285
Asia-Middle East Dialogue (AMED), 344
Asian and Pacific Council, see ASPAC
Asian Collective Security System, 166
Asian Common Market, 190
Asian Development Bank, see ADB
Asian financial crisis, 5, 202, 218, 228, 299–300, 302, 309, 340
aftermath, 222
causes, 212, 230
Mahathir Mohamad, and, 211–13, 230
recovery, 220–22
Asian Monetary Fund, 224
“Asian Network”, 190
“Asian Values”, 202
Asia Pacific Economic Community, see APEC
Asia Pacific regionalism, 191
Asia Pacific Roundtable, see APR
Asia Times Online, 256
ASLI (Asian Strategy and Leadership Institute), 237
ASPAC (Asian and Pacific Council), 99–100, 115
Asset Management Corporation, see Danaharta
Associated Malay Chamber of Commerce, 118
Association of Malaysia, Philippines and Indonesia, see MAPHILINDO
Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries, see NRPC
Association of Southeast Asian Nations, see ASEAN
Association of Southeast Asian States, see ASA
Atomic Energy Licensing Board, 255
Aung San Suu Kyi, 41
Australia, relations with Malaysia, 246
authoritarian state, 200, 208
Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao, see ARMM
Azalina Othman, 320
Azhari Hussein, 232
Azilah Hadri, 257
Azim Zabidi, 259
Azlina Jalaini, see Lina Joy
Azmi Abdul Hamid, 238
Azmi Ahmad, 238
Azmi Khalid, 247
B
bailouts, of financial institutions, 316
Baker, James, 191
Bakun Dam project, 213
Bali accords, 175
Bali bombing, 232
Bandung Conference, 161
Bandung principles, 125
Banerjee, Sanjoy, 19
Bangkok Declaration, 66, 100, 162, 336
Bangkok Peace Agreements, 92
Bangkok Peace Talks, 111
“Bangsa Malaysia” (Malaysian Race), 206
Bangunan Sultan Abdul Samad, 24
Ban Hin Lee Bank, 216
Bank Bumiputra, 216, 221
Bank Negara (National Bank), 188, 215–16, 231, 314
Bank of Commerce, 216
“Bapa Ekonomi Malaysia” (Father of Malaysia’s Economy), 141, 158
Barisan Alternative, 223, 226–27, 235
Barisan Nasional Pembebasan Patani, see BNPP
Barisan Nasional, see BN
Barisan Revolusi Nasional, see BRN
“Battle for Merger, The”, 114
belief system, 75, 152
Bella, Ben, 111
Bendera (Benteng Demokrasi Rakyat), 325
Berita Harian, 282, 290
Berjaya Group, Bhd, 219
“Bersatu Padu”, 115
“Bersih” coalition, 238
Betong demonstrations, 172
Bhukary Syed Abdul Tahir, 254–56
BITAC (Bilateral Training and Consultation), 197
“black box”, 70
Blair, Tony, 244
BN (Barisan Nasional), 209, 223, 226–27, 229, 238–39, 320
BNPP (Barisan Nasional Pembebasan Patani), 284
“boat people”, 167–68, 338
Bosnia, 195, 207
Boumediene, President, 131
Bretton Woods, 211, 316
Brezhnev, Leonid, 172
British Civil Service, 22
British colonization, 70
British Foreign Office, 22
British North Borneo Company, 113
British rule, impact of, 55, 73, 77
British Securities Council, 186
British withdrawal, 92, 115, 154
BRN (Barisan Revolusi Nasional), 284
Brunei
revolt in, 87
Malaysia, maritime boundary agreement with, 327
Brunei Party Rakyat, 87
Bumiputera, 186, 216, 218–19, 222, 287, 303
Bumiputera-Commerce Bank, 231
Bundy, William, 334
Bush, George H., 191, 206–07
Bush, George W., 244, 255
“Buy British Last” policy, 186–87, 344, 346
C
“Cahaya Bena”, joint operation, 172
Cambodia
conflict, 198–200
problem, 167
Vietnamese invasion, 168, 174
war in, 118
capital controls, 215, 220, 231
capitalism, 73, 76, 141, 219, 222, 298–99, 316
capitalist modernization, 201
Caracас Conference, 145
Carnegie Mellon University, 249
Carrington, Lord, 187
Carter, Jimmy, 178
Central Limit Order Book, see CLOB
Centre for Public Policy, see CPP
Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 121
CEP (Closer Economic Partnership), 253
CEPT (Common Effective Preferential Tariff), 200
CGDK (Coalition Government of Democratic Kampuchea), 174, 198, 338
Challenger Corporation, 256
Chamil Wariya, 187
Chan Kong Choy, 260
Charivat Santaputra, 7
Chatichai Choonhavan, 198
“C.H.E. Det”, 186
Cheng, William, 219
Chia, Eric, 236, 271
China
currency devaluation, 230
Malaysia, relations with, 1, 38–39, 52, 74, 85, 102, 123–26, 144, 149, 247, 324, 328, 340–41
“two-China” policy, 123
Chin Peng, 74
Chirac, Jacques, 216, 230, 244
CHOGM (Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting), 186–87
Chou, Premier, 125–26
Chua Soi Lek, 238
CIMB (Commerce International Merchant Bankers), 231
CIQ (Customs, Immigration, and Quarantine) Complex, 248, 272
Citibank, 231
civilizational Islam, see “Islam Hadhari”
Clinton, Hillary, 321, 326
CLOB (Central Limit Order Book), 214, 220
Closer Economic Partnership, see CEP
CNN, 195
Coalition Government of Democratic Kampuchea, see CGDK
Cobbold Commission, 113
Cold War, 1, 9, 11, 15, 18, 121, 179, 185, 193, 197–98, 329, 332, 334, 339, 341, 345
engaging the, 48–80
“Second Cold War”, 174–75
Colombo Plan, 64, 110
colonialism, 8, 67–68, 73, 77–78, 86
Commerce International Merchant Bankers, see CIMB
Commodore Reef incident, 278
Common Effective Preferential Tariff, see CEPT
Commonwealth, 64, 119–20, 144, 152, 194, 343
Commonwealth Far East Strategic Reserve, 50
Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting, see CHOGM
chronology of events, 107–12
impact of, 155
see also Indonesia; Malaysia
Congo, peacekeeping mission, 60–62, 78
“constitutive” theory, 2–3, 19
Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia, 5
“constructivism”, 2–3, 19, 106, 228, 346
critical 4–9
constructivist paradigm, 19–20
“constructivist strategizing”, 123
constructivist theory, 2–3, 5, 7
Cornell University, 10
“Corrigidor affair”, 336
Council on Foreign Relations, 42
counterdominance policy, 301–02
“counter-elite”, 150–51
Cox, Robert, 3, 19, 344
CPP (Centre for Public Policy), 237
“critical theory”, 3, 6, 9, 19
“Crush Malaysia” (Ganyang Malaysia), 282, 295
“cultural studies”, 11
Cumaraswamy, Param, 225
Customs, Immigration, and Quarantine Complex, see CIQ Complex

D
Daim Zainuddin, 213, 219, 227, 231
Danaharta (Asset Management Corporation), 215
Danamodal, 215
DAP (Democratic Action Party), 223, 227, 235
Declaration of ASEAN Concord, 169–70, 178–79, 181
Declaration of the Cairo Conference, 110
Declaration on Kampuchea, 198
Delimitation of Territorial Seas Treaty, 117
Democratic Kampuchea, 168
Deng Xiaoping, 172
Deutsche Bank, 298
Deutsch, Karl, 20
developing world orientation, 182
Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka (Language and Literary Institute), 166
Dewi Fortuna Anwar, 7
“Disunited Nations”, 62
Doha Round, 309
“Domino Theory”, 127
Donald Luther Kolobita, 282
Downer, Alexander, 247
Dubai Financial Services Authority, 314
Dulles, John Foster, 333
Dunlop, 187

E
EAEC (East Asia Economic Caucus), 190–92, 207, 196, 200–01, 224
EAEC (East Asian Economic Centre), 42
EAEG (East Asia Economic Grouping), 190–92, 197, 200, 339
Earth Summit, 194, 197
EAS (East Asia Summit), 193, 200, 340
East Asia Congress, 42
East Asian Community, 251
“East Asian Miracle”, 299
East India Company, 291
ECAFE (Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East), 56
“economic nationalism”, 139, 141–42, 155–57, 178, 182, 301–02
Economist, 212
Edge, The, 231
EEC, 177, 180, 183
Effendi Norwawi, 250
Ekran Bhd, 219
“Emergency, The”, 71, 74–75, 85, 151
“energy crisis”, 146
EON (Edaran Otomobil Nasional), 221
EPF (Employee’s Provident Fund), 215, 220
equidistance, policy of, 122, 126, 128, 149
“ethnic nationalism”, 302
Eul-Soo Pang, 300
European Union, 190–91
Evans, Gareth, 192
export incentive, 139
Exxon, 140, 157

F
FAC (Free Anwar Campaign), 224–25
Faek Ahmad Shareef, 257
Faizal Abdullah, 259
Far East American Council and Industry, 94
“Father of Malaysia’s Economy” (BapaEkonomi Malaysia), 141, 158
Federal Budget, 154
Federal Secretariat Building, 24
Federation of Malaya, 49, 81–82
FIC (Foreign Investment Committee), 141
FIDA (Federal Industrial Development Authority), 97, 138, 302
Five-Power Defence Arrangement, see FPDA
“flying geese” concept, 299, 317
Foreign Correspondents’ Association, 90
Foreign Investment Committee, see FIC
foreign policy
Abdullah Badawi, under, 260–70
actions, 15
change with innovation, 153
critical theory perspective, 4
democratic practice, and, 344–45
Mahathir, and, 200–04
neutralism, 16–18, 91–92,
105, 122–23, 149, 154–55,
167, 182
objectives, 13
outputs, 10, 12–18, 48, 78, 129,
143, 148, 158, 182, 185, 203
political fallout and, 223–26
postures, 13–14
product of, 3–4
pro-Muslim orientation, 194, 207
scandals, and, 254–60
sources of, 68–80
strategies, 15
studies, 9–12
themes, 16–17
transitional, 102–06
see also Confrontation; Malaysia
foreign policy theoretical schema, 17
foreign relations, and Mahathir,
223–26
Fortune, 215
FPDA (Five-Power Defence
Arrangement), 92, 122, 152,
159–60, 287–88, 296
Frankel, Joseph, 8
Frankfurt School, 19
Free Anwar Campaign, see FAC
free trade zone, 170
Friendship Treaty, 117, 163
FTA (Free Trade Agreement), 252–54,
310–13
Fukuda Doctrine, 206
Fuller, Thomas, 231
G
Gamuda, 234, 340
“Ganyang Malaysia” (Crush Malaysia),
282, 295
Garcia, Carlos, 65
GATS (General Agreement on Trade
in Services), 309
GATT (General Agreement in Tariffs
and Trade), 177–78
general election, 85
Generalized System of Preferences, see
GSP
Geneva Conference, 168
“geo-governance”, 6
George, Alexander, 85
Georgetown University, 8
Genting Bhd, 219
GERAKAN, 320
Ghazali Shafie, 30–32, 39–40, 42,
45, 47, 73, 89, 113–15, 119–20,
121, 127, 168, 172, 193, 198–99
Giddens, Anthony, 3
Gilpin, Robert, 3, 298, 300
globalization, 16–18, 185, 211, 214,
216–17, 219, 249, 252–54, 272,
298–300, 302, 307–11, 316, 341
Goh Chok Tong, 246, 248, 288, 290
Goh Keng Swee, 8
Gong Ro-Myong, 207
Gore, Al, 224
“Great Domino Fallacy, The”, 127
Group of 15, 210, 230
Group of 77, 93, 176, 254, 309
GSP (Generalized System of
Preference), 94, 177, 183
Gulf Technical Industries, 254
Gulf War, 191, 195–97, 206, 210,
335, 343
Guthrie, 186–87
H
Halal Industry Development
Corporation, see HDC
Hale, David, 212
Halim Saad, 227
Hambali, 226, 232
Hammarskjöld, Dag, 60–61
Hamzah Abu Samah, 176
Harakah, 222
Harrison and Crossfield, 187
Harun Idris, 172
Harussani Zakaria, 237
Hassanal Bolkiah, Sultan, 323, 327
Hasmy Agam, 37
Haw Par Brothers International, 141, 165
HDC (Halal Industry Development Corporation), 315
Heath, Chuck, 260
“hedge diplomacy”, 339, 348
“hegemonic stability”, 3
Heng Samrin, 174, 179, 338
Heritage Foundation Centre for Strategic and International Studies, 207
Herzog, Chaim, 288
HICOM (Heavy Industries Corporation of Malaysia), 210
HINDRAF, 238, 262
Hishamuddin Hussein Onn, 236
Ho Khai Leong, 209
Holsti, K.J., 13
Hong Kong Foreign Correspondents’ Club, 190–91
Hong Leong Bank, 231
Horsburgh Lighthouse, 289, 291
HSBC Bank, 231
Hu Jintao, 326
Hun Sen, 198–99
Hussein, Saddam, 195, 335
Huang Hua, Ambassador, 39, 124

I
IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency), 255
IBRD (International Bank for Reconstruction and Development), 64, 131
ICJ (International Court of Justice), 248, 280–81, 290–93, 296–97
ICK (International Conference on Kampuchea), 198
iconoclasm, 184–86
IDB (Islamic Development Bank), 342–43
IDFR (Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations), 25, 32, 43, 46, 344
lecturers, 37
IDR (Iskandar Development Region), 248–50, 273
IFSB (Islamic Financial Service Board), 343
IKIM (Institute of Islamic Understanding), 210, 343
IMF (International Monetary Fund), 130, 134, 213–16, 220, 228, 233
IMT (International Monitoring Team), 243, 343
Imtiaz Malik, 237
Income Tax Act, 303
Independent Police Complaints and Misconduct Commission, see IPCMC
Indian Railway Construction Company, see IRCON
Indo-China states, 167, 170–71, 173, 175, 179, 190, 198–200, 336, 338
Indonesia
foreign policy, 7
Malaysia, relations with, 280–83, 325–26
see also Confrontation
Indonesia-Malaysia conflict, see Confrontation
“Indonesia Raya”, 283
Indo-Pakistan conflict, 111
Industrial Coordination Act, 178
Institute for Nuclear Technology Research, 255
Institute of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations, see IDFR
Index

Institute of Islamic Understanding, see IKIM
Institute of Strategic and International Studies, see ISIS
Integrated Air Defence System, 160
Integrated Programme for Commodities, 176
Inter Faith Council, 237
Inter-Governmental Group, 130
Inter-Governmental Organization (IGO), 176
Internal Security Act, see ISA
International Atomic Energy Agency, see IAEA
International Conference on Kampuchea, see ICK
International Court of Justice, see ICJ
International Development Strategy of the Second UN Development Decade, 94
International Herald Tribune, 231
International Islamic Chamber of Commerce, 343
International Islamic University, 241
International Islamic University of Malaysia (IIUM), 229
International Monetary Fund, see IMF
International Monitoring Team, see IMT
International Rubber Study Group, 56
International War Crimes Commission, 196
investment incentives, 139
investment tax credit incentive, 139
IPCMC (Independent Police Complaints and Misconduct Commission), 236
IPE (international political economy), 298
IRCON (Indian Railway Construction Company), 340
IR (International Relations), 2–3, 7, 18, 19, 70
ISA (Internal Security Act), 147, 172, 225–26, 238, 255–56, 319, 320
ISIS (Institute of Strategic and International Studies), 40–41, 44, 188, 197, 206, 224, 331, 344, 349
Iskandar Development Region, see IDR
Iskandar Malaysia, 249
Iskandar Regional Development Authority, 250
Islam, 16–18
 moderate, 12, 241
features of, 271
Islamic bloc, 65
Islamic Dakwah Foundation, see YADIM
Islamic Development Bank, see IDB
Islamic finance, 314–15
Islamic Financial Service Board, see IFSB
Islamic State, 262, 272
Islamic Summit, 146
Island and Peninsular Development, 141, 165
Ismail Abdul Rahman, Tun Dr, 53, 63, 84, 73, 85–86, 90–92, 105, 114, 123, 151, 155, 296, 332–34, 338–39, 344
“Ismail Peace Plan”, 91, 103, 119, 332, 345
ISNA (Islamic Society of North America), 224, 226

J
Jafza (Jebel Ali Free Zone), 260
Jakarta Informal Meetings, see JIM
JAMECA, see MAJECA
Japan Airlines, 188
“Japanese miracle, the”, 187, 339
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Index</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Japanese Occupation, 283, 339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japanese yen, 212, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan, “Second Opening”, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan, trading partner, 134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jebel Ali Free Zone, see Jafza</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeshurun, Chandran, 31, 44, 344</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jha, Ganganath, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JI (Jemaah Islamiyah), 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jilani Humayun, 256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JIM (Jakarta Informal Meetings), 198–99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JMC (Joint Ministerial Committee), 248, 250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JMEPA (Japan-Malaysia Economic Partnership Agreement), 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JPA (Jabatan Perkhidmatan Awam), 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journal of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations, 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JSG (Joint Study Group), 177, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juwono Sudarsono, 281</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### K

| Kamaluddin Abdullah, 254 |
| Kamar Ainiah Kamaruzaman, 237 |
| Kampuchea, see Cambodia |
| Kaname, Akamatsu, 299 |
| Kaspadu, 254 |
| Keating, Paul, 191 |
| Kennedy, Robert, 109, 348 |
| Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad, see KTMB |
| ketuanan Melayu (Malay supremacy), 237 |
| Khairy Jamaluddin, 238, 320 |
| Khazanah Holdings, 249, 324 |
| Khieu Samphan, 198 |
| Khir Johari, 73, 99 |
| Khmer Rouge, 126 |
| Khoo Khay Peng, 219 |
| KLSE (Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange), 214–15, 217–18, 303 |
| Koh Cheng Tek, Ernest, 256, 274 |
| Koh Tsu Koon, 320 |
| Kok, Teresa, 247 |
| Komo, Yohei, 207 |
| Konsortium Perkapalan, 221 |
| Khor Eng Hee, 39, 124 |
| Konfrontasi, see Confrontation |
| Korean War, 10 |
| Khrushchev, Nikita, 62, 91 |
| Krugman, Paul, 215, 300 |
| KTMB (Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad), 323 |
| Kuala Dimensi Sdn. Bhd., 259–60 |
| Kuala Lumpur Declaration, 120, 161–62, 169, 171, 181 |
| Kuala Lumpur Stock Exchange, see KLSE |
| Kuantan Declaration, 181, 280 |
| “Kuantan Doctrine”, 174–75 |
| Kuwait Finance House, 250 |
| Kuok, Robert, 219 |

### L

| labour utilization relief, 139 |
| laissez-faire policy, 56, 59, 76, 77, 94, 97, 138, 142, 156, 299 |
| Laman Reformasi, webpage, 223 |
| Lamy, Pascal, 253 |
| Langkawi International Dialogue, 331 |
| Language and Literary Institute, see Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka |
| Lantos, Tom, 253 |
| Laos, 168 |
| Law of the Sea Conference, 145 |
| LDCs (Less Develop Countries), 77, 93, 94, 164, 178, 183, 210 |
| Lee Hsien Loong, 248, 290, 323 |
| Lee Kuan Yew, 8, 40, 88, 109, 225, 273, 286–87, 296, 323, 327 |
| Lee Myung-bak, 324 |
| Lee San Choon, 114 |
| Leifer, Michael, 7, 20 |
| Ligitan island, 280, 292–93 |
| Lim Chong Yah, 56 |
| Lim Goh Tong, 219 |
Index

Lim Kit Siang, 278
Lim, Raymond, 250
Lim Si Pin, 238
Lim Teck Ghee, 237
Lina Joy, 271
Lin See Yan, 188
Liow, Joseph, 210
Li Peng, 192
“little Sukarno”, 193, 283
Loh Boon Siew, 219
London Metal Exchange, 186
London Tin Corporation, 141, 165
“Look East” policy, 186–89, 197, 201, 210, 224, 302, 316, 339, 344–45, 348
Lusaka Conference, 118, 119, 144, 151, 163
Lusaka Declaration, 161

M
Macapagal, Diosdado, 87, 108, 113, 276
Macdonald, Malcolm, 89
Antarctica policy, 193, 344
Asian financial crisis, and, 211–13, 230
Bosnia, and, 195, 207
“Buy British Last” policy, 186–87, 344, 346
CHOGM, and, 186–87
expulsion from UMNO, 150
foreign relations, and, 223–26
IMF, and, 214–16
“little Sukarno”, 193, 283
“Look East” policy, 186–89, 197, 201, 210, 224, 302, 316, 339, 344–45, 348
Palestine, and, 194, 207
phases of tenure, 209–11
political legitimacy, 216–19, 222
prime minister, becoming, 184
Vision 2020, 189–90, 197, 201–02, 209, 218
Mahathirism, 202, 208, 210
Mah Bow Tan, 250
MAJECA (Malaysian Japanese Economic Associations), 188
Malayan Banking, 216, 231
Malayan Communist Party, see MCP
Malayan Voice of Revolution, see “Suara Revolusi Malaya”
Malaya, see Malaysia
Malay Chamber of Commerce, 141
Malay Dilemma, The, 202
Malay-Muslim identity, 12
Malay Royal Regiment, 49
Malaysia
Australia, relations with, 246
Brunei, maritime boundary agreement with, 327
China, relations with, 1, 38–39, 52, 74, 85, 102, 123–26, 144, 149, 247, 324, 328, 340–41
counterdominance policy, 301–02
defence policy, 49, 54–55
developmental state, 299–301
economic policy, 56
economy, 77
exports, 56–58, 132–33, 317
external trade, 309, 317
foreign direct investment, 217, 301–07, 311
formation of, 87–88, 113, 286
gross domestic product, 189–90, 215, 230, 303, 312
imports, 58, 60, 134–136
Indonesia, relations with, 280–83, 325–26
industrialization projects, 173, 180
international cooperation, 64, 69, 77
international organizations
  membership, 84
investment pacts, 56
Islamic State, as, 227
Islamization in, 209, 229
Japan, trading partner, 134
military capability, 331, 348
military expenditure, 175
multiculturalism, 245
ownership of assets, 95–96, 178
ownership of companies, 98
Philippines, relations with, 276–80
political economy, 128–42
primary products, 86
pro-western posture, 86, 99, 102, 110, 128
pro-western posture, 86, 99, 102, 110
refugees problem, 167–68, 183
Singapore, relations with, 246–50, 285–92
students in U.K., 187
Thailand, relations with, 283–85
trade agreements, 59, 99
trading partners, 303–04, 340
UN Security Council, in, 102, 110
Vietnam, relations with, 173
West, engaging the, 244–46
see also claim on Sabah under
  Philippines; Confrontation; foreign policy
Malaysia Airline System, see MAS
  “Malaysia Inc.”, 187, 189, 201, 210
Malaysia International Halal Showcase, see MIHAS
Malaysia International Islamic
  Financial Centre Initiative, see MIFC
Malaysia-Japan Colloquium, 188
Malaysiaikini, 223, 231, 260, 271
Malaysian Biotechnology Corporation, 307
Malaysian Business Council, 189
Malaysian Chinese Association, see MCA
Malaysian Defence Council, 108
Malaysian Defence Forces, 243, 279
Malaysian External Trade
  Development Corporation, see MATRADE
Malaysian Indian Congress, see MIC
Malaysian Industrial Development
  Authority (MIDA), 40, 302
Malaysian International Shipping
  Corp, see MISC
“Malaysian Investment Seminar”, 141
Malaysian Japanese Economic
  Associations, see MAJECA
Malaysian Mining Corporation, see MMC
Malaysian Race, see “Bangsa Malaysia”
Malaysian Royal Police Force, 37, 243, 279
Malaysian Strategic Research Centre, see MSRC
Malaysian Technical Cooperation
  Programme, see MTCP
Malaysian Technology Development
  Corporation, see MTDC
Malaysia-Pakistan Closer Economic
  Partnership Agreement, see MPCEPA
Malaysia Plan, Ninth, 237, 249, 303, 307, 317
Malaysia Plan, Second, 138
Malaysia Project, 39
Malaysia-Thailand Joint Authority, see MTJA
Malaysia Today, website, 257
Malaysia-U.S. collaboration, 207, 243
Malay supremacy, see ketuanan Melayu
  “Maluri” riots, 206
Manila Declaration, 107
Mao, Chairman, 125
MAPHILINDO (Association of
  Malaysia, Philippines and Indonesia), 87, 100, 107
MARA Institute of Technology, 149
Marcos, Ferdinand, 173, 276
MAS (Malaysia Airline System), 188, 227, 233
MATRADE (Malaysian External Trade Development Corporation), 314–15
Mastek Sdn Bhd, 257
May 13, 1969 riots, 149–51, 154
Maznah Mohamad, 225
MCA (Malaysian Chinese Association), 50, 238–39, 320
MCP (Malayan Communist Party), 85, 124–25, 172
MEA (Ministry of External Affairs), 22 organizational chart, 23
MECD (Ministry of Entrepreneur and Cooperative Department), 314
Means, Gordon, 168, 202
Measat Global, 341
“Melayu Raya”, 283
Mexican economic crisis, 212, 230
MFA (Ministry of Foreign Affairs), 9, 24, 171, 181, 259, 325, 344, 346, 349
global outreach, 22–43
missions abroad, 24
organizational chart, 26–29, 33–36
permanent secretary, 25
“Strategic Plan”, 43, 47
MIC (Malaysian Indian Congress), 50, 238–39, 320
MIDA (Malaysian Industrial Development Authority), 40, 302
middle power diplomacy, 4
Mid-Term Review of the Seventh Plan, 214, 218
MIFC (Malaysia International Islamic Financial Centre Initiative), 314
MIHAS (Malaysia International Halal Showcase), 314–15
MILF (Moro Islamic Liberation Front), 243, 279, 349
Milne, R.S., 88
Mindanao peace talks, 242–44
Ministerial High Council, 170
Ministry of Commerce and Industry, 59
Ministry of Entrepreneur and Cooperative Department, see MECD
Ministry of External Affairs, see MEA
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, see MFA
Mirzan Mahathir, 221, 227
MISC (Malaysian International Shipping Corp), 220–21
MITI (Ministry of Trade and Industry), 252, 309–11, 313–14, 317
Mitsubishi, 224
Mitutoyo company, 255
MMC (Malaysian Mining Corporation), 234, 340
MNLF (Moro National Liberation Front), 243, 276, 279
Mohamed Dzaiddin Abdullah, 236
Mohammad bin Sulong, 272
Mohd Isa Abdul Samad, 320
Mohd Zaki Mohd Yasin, 258
Mokhtar Al-Bukhary, 234
“Mombushu” scholarship, 206
money politics, 227
Moro Islamic Liberation Front, see MILF
Moro National Liberation Front, see MNLF
MPCEPA (Malaysia-Pakistan Closer Economic Partnership Agreement), 312
MSRC (Malaysian Strategic Research Centre), 257
MTDC (Malaysian Technology Development Corporation), 307
MTCP (Malaysian Technical Cooperation Programme), 32
Index

MTJA (Malaysia-Thailand Joint Authority), 285
Mubadala Development Co., 250
Muhyiddin Yassin, 319–20
Mui Bhd, 219
Mukhriz Mahathir, 320
Multilateral Trade and Navigation Agreement, 67
Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN), 177–78
Multimedia Development Corporation, 307
Multipurpose Bank, 216, 231
Musa Hitam, 105, 114, 150–51, 165, 176, 249
“Muslim Commonwealth”, 342
Muslim Pilgrims’ Fund, see Tabung Haji
“Muslim State”, 241
Muslim Youth Movement of Malaysia, see ABIM

N
NAFTA (North American Free Trade Area), 190, 192
Nair, Devan, 114
Nair, Shanti, 10–12, 342
Najib Abdul Razak, 207, 258, 281
first 100 days, 322–26
prime minister, becoming, 319–20
Nakasone, Yasuhiro, 188
Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 90
National Bank, see Bank Negara
National Economic Action Council, 213
National Economic Consultative Council, see NECC
National Front, 85
National Geographic, 287
National Heritage Fund, 221
National Iranian Oil Company, 254
National Liberation Front of Patani, see BNPP
“nationalization without compensation”, 140
National Language Bill, 166
National Liberation Front, 126
National Operations Council, 151
National Petroleum Corporation, see Petronas
National Revolutionary Front, see BRN
National Trading Corporation, see PERNAS
National University of Malaysia, see UKM
NDP (New Development Policy), 189, 201–02, 209, 218–19
NECC (National Economic Consultative Council), 189
“neo-colonialist”, 87, 170
neo-Gramscian, 3, 19
“neo-imperialist”, 87
neoliberal theories, 3
“neo-mercantilist”, 185
neo-realism, 3, 19
nepotism, 221
neutralization strategy, 121–23, 144, 155–57, 171, 181
Newcastle University, 249
New Development Policy, see NDP
New Economic Policy, see NEP
“new economic world order”, 131, 175
New International Division of Labour, see NIDL
New International Economic Order, see NIEO
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Newly Industrializing Countries, see NIC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Straits Times, 311</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“New World Order”, 196, 335</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NGO (Non-Governmental Organization), 201, 237–38, 345</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ngo Dinh Diem, 52</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nguyen Duy Trinh, 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIC (Newly Industrializing Countries), 184–86, 189, 201, 205–06, 217, 220</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIDL (New International Division of Labour), 299, 316</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NIEO (New International Economic Order), 175–77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nixon, Richard, 300</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nkrumah, President, 110</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noh Omar, 247</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Aligned Conference, 103, 171</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Aligned Movement, see NAM</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-Governmental Organization, see NGO</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-tariff barriers, 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noor Asiah binti Mahmood, 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noordin Mat Top, 232</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noordin Mohd Sopiee, 41, 47, 206, 224, 232, 349</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North American Free Trade Area, see NAFTA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Borneo National Army, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northern Corridor Economic Region, 250</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Vietnam, see SRV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest Orient Airlines, 188</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Notts, John, 187</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NRPC (Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries), 177</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nuclear parts trans-shipment, scandal, 254–56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number One Wisma Putra, 31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nur Musuari, 242–43, 279</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nye Jr., Joseph, 347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nyerere, Julius, 193</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OAU (Organization of African Unity), 144</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obama, Barack, 243, 324–26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obata-Ambak Holdings Sdn. Bhd. 257</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OCBC Bank, 231</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OIC (Organization of the Islamic Conference), 210, 225, 228–29, 235, 240–41, 243, 261, 272, 279, 335, 342–43, 346</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oil-for-Food scandal, 256–57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“One China, One Formosa” policy, 123</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onn Ismail, 259</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ooi Kee Beng, 151, 287</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPEC (Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries), 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“operational code”, 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Operation Lalang”, 201</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Operation Trojan”, 289</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization of African Unity, see OAU</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, see OPEC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization of the Islamic Conference, see OIC</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oriental Holdings Bhd, 219</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Othman Mohamed, 22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ott, Marvin, 30–31, 73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford Centre for Islamic Studies, 240</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Pak Lah”, see Abdullah Ahmad Badawi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestine, 194, 207</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Palestinian Liberation Organization, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parti Keadilan Rakyat, see PKR</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parti Kommunis Indonesia, see PKI</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parti Rakyat, 51, 327</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parti Rakyat Malaysia, see PRM</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PAS (Parti Islam Se Malaysia), 222–23, 225, 227, 235, 262, 284, 288–90, 320, 342
Patani United Liberation Organization, see PULO
Pedra Branca, see Pulau Batu Putih
People’s Defence of Democracy, see Bendera
People’s Justice Party, see PKR
People’s Volunteer Corps, see RELA
Perlis Plantation Berhad, 219
Permanent Disarmament Commission, 62
PERNAS (Perbadanan National), 124, 164
Pernas Securities, 141, 157, 165
Perspective Plan, 138–39
Perusahaan Otomobil Nasional Bhd, see Proton
Perwaja Steel, 210, 236
Petroleum Development Act, 140, 142, 157, 164, 178
Petronas Carigali, 281, 296
Petronas (National Petroleum Corporation), 140, 215, 220–21, 301
Petronas Twin Towers, 221
Phan Hien, 171
Phibun Songkram, 8
Philippine House of Representatives, 101
Philippines
claim on Sabah, 87, 101–02, 105, 113, 173, 242–43, 275
foreign policy, 8
Malaysia, relations with, 276–80
Phoun Sipraseuth, 183
pioneer status incentive, 139
PKA (Port Klang Authority), 259–60
PKFZ (Port Klang Free Zone), bailout, 259–60
PKI (Parti Kommunis Indonesia), 89
PKR (Parti Keadilan Rakyat), 222–23, 227, 235, 239, 271
Plaza Accord, 212, 300
PMIP (Pan-Malayan Islamic Party), 51
POA (Points of Agreement), 288, 297, 323
“policy arena”, 9
Pol Pot, 174, 179
Port Klang Authority, see PKA
Port Klang Free Zone, see PKFZ
“post-hegemonic” global order, 3
Powell, Colin, 37
Poulgrain, Greg, 89
“Prebish Report”, 93
Pridi Phanomyong, 8
Prime Minister’s Office (PMO), 38
PRM (Parti Rakyat Malaysia), 223, 235, 271
“Profumo Affair”, 274
Prophet Mohammed birthday, riot, 110, 286
Proton (Perusahaan Otomobil Nasional Bhd), 221
Provisional Revolutionary Government of South Vietnam, 168
PTA (Preferential Tariff Agreement), 313
Public Bank, 216, 231
“public diplomacy”, 43
Public Services Department, see JPA
Pulau Batu Putih, 248, 289–93, 296, 319, 327
Pulau Lumut Development Cooperative Bhd, 259
PULO (Patani United Liberation Organization), 284
Puthucheary, James, 114
Putrajaya, 221
Putrajaya Declaration on Knowledge and Morality, 272
Q
Qatar Financial Centre Regulatory Authority, 314
Index

R

Radio-Television Malaysia, 127
Rafidah Aziz, 191, 224, 246, 249, 253, 311
Rais Yatim, 42, 243
Raja Petra Kamarudin, 257
Rajaratnam, S., 8, 180
Ramani, R., 99, 116
Ramos, Fidel, 277
Razaleigh Hamzah, Tengku, 118, 124, 140–41, 157–58, 165, 201, 236, 288, 319
Razali Ismail, 38, 41, 44
realism, 3, 19
Reformasi movement, 41, 209, 211, 222–24, 226, 235, 262
“regional berdikari”, 177
regionalism, 16–18, 182, 185, 250–52, 339
RELA (People’s Volunteer Corps), 282
RHB Bank, 216, 231
Rhodesia question, 102
Ridzuan Isamuddin, see Hambali
Rio Summit, 41
Rizal Sukma, 7
RMAF (Royal Malaysian Armed Forces), 37, 83, 272
“rogue speculators”, 213
ROO (Rules of Origin), 253
Rosenau, James, 7
Rosmah Mansor, 258
Royal Dutch Shell Group, 281
Rubber Stabilization Bill, 137
Rukun Tetangga (Community Self-Reliance), 166

S

Samad Ismail, 114, 172
Samani Amin, 172
Sarawak Progressive Democratic Party, 260
Saraya Holdings Ltd, 250
“Save Democracy Fund”, 53
SCCAN (Special Coordinating Committee of ASEAN), 177
School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), 7
SCOPE (SCOMI Precision Engineering), 254–55, 336
Scott, James C., 73
SEAFET (Southeast Asia Friendship and Economic Treaty), 65–66
SEANWFZ (Southeast Asian Nuclear Weapon Free Zone), 199
SEARCCCT (Southeast Asia Regional Centre for Counter-Terrorism), 37–38
SEATO (Southeast Asian Treaty Organization), 49–52, 65–66, 79, 332–34
“Second Cold War”, 174–75
Securities Commission, 214
security expenditure, 154
Semangat 46 (Spirit of 46), 201, 288–90
Seni Pramoj, 172
September 11 attacks, 7, 245
Severino, Rodolfo, 192
Shaaribuu Setev, 258
Shad Saleem Faruqi, 237
Shah Hakim Shahzanim Zain, 255
Shahrir Samad, 260
Sharizat Abdul Jalil, 320
Sihanouk, Prince, 109, 198–99
Sime Darby, 141, 165, 187
Singapore
communist threat in, 88
foreign policy, 7–9
Malaysia, relations with, 246–50, 285–92
military capability, 331, 348
separation, 92, 111, 286
Singapore Armed Forces (SAF), 288
Singapore Declaration, 199
“Singapore Issues”, 252
Index

Singapore Summit, 200
Singh, Manmohan, 341
Sipadan island, 280, 292–93
Sirul Azhar Umar, 258
Smith, Ian, 102
Smithsonian Agreement, 317
Social Theory of International Politics, 3
Sodhy, Pamela, 10–12, 335
Soeharto, 65, 174
Soekarno, 65, 87, 107–10, 113
“soft power”, 330, 347
Son Sann, 198–99
Soros, George, 213
Southeast Asia Friendship and Economic Treaty, see SEAFET
Southeast Asia, neutralization of, 119–20, 126, 128, 155
“Southeast Asian Neutrality System”, 121
Southeast Asian Nuclear Weapon Free Zone, see SEANWFZ
Southeast Asian Treaty Organization, see SEATO
Southeast Asia Regional Centre for Counter-Terrorism, see SEARCCCT
Southern Bank, 216, 231
South Foundation, 193
South-South Commission, 193
South Vietnam, 168
Special Coordinating Committee of ASEAN, see SCCAN
Spirit of 46, see Semangat 46
Spratly Islands, 277, 294
SRV (Socialist Republic of Vietnam), 170–71, 179
see also Vietnam
Standard Chartered Bank, 231
“Stardex” exercise, 288
status needs, 78, 154
Sterling Area, 64, 102
Stevenson, Adlai, 333
Stiglitz, Joseph, 228

Straits Times, 332
“structurationist” theory, 19
SUARAM, 281, 295
“Suara Revolusi Malaya” (Malayan Voice of Revolution), 124
Subandrio, 87, 107–08
“Suez Canal of Southeast Asia”, 118
Sulaiman Abdullah, 237
Sultan of Sulu, 113
Sunday Times, 186
Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono, 323, 325
Syed Abdul Rahman Alhabshi, 257
Syed Hamid Syed Albar, 24, 242, 291, 320
Syed Nasir, 166

T
Tabung Haji (Muslim Pilgrims’ Fund), 220
TAC (Treaty of Amity and Cooperation), 169–70, 179, 181, 199, 251, 293
Tajuddin Ali, 50
Tajuddin Ramli, 227, 233
“takaful” industry, 314
Tamil Association, 51
Tan Chee Khoon, 114
Tan Chee Yioun, Vincent, 219
Tan Siew Sin, 73, 76
Target Airfreight, 256
Temasek Holding, 246, 324
Technological University of Malaysia, 232
Tentera Nasional Kalimantan (North Borneo National Army), 88
terrorism, war against, 225, 235, 261
Thai baht, 212
Thailand
foreign policy, 7–8
front line state, as, 175
Malaysia, relations with, 283–85
Muslim South, troubles with, 284, 295
Thai Sovereignty League, 172
Thanat Khoman, 101, 337
Thanin Kraivichien, 172
Thatcher, Margaret, 187
“Third Worldism”, 155
Third World Network, see TWN
Tilman, Robert O., 51, 54
Tumedotcom, 227
Times of Indonesia, The, 65
Tin Agreements, 176–77
Tin Arrangement, 58–59, 94
Tin Council, 94
Ting Pek Khiing, 219
Tiong King Sing, 260
Toh Chin Chye, 8
“Total Wipe Out”, military exercise, 289
Tow, William, 6
TPA (Trade Promotion Authority), 311
Tradeyear Sdn. Bhd., 257
Trans Resources Corporation, 278
“Treaty for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America”, 161
Treaty of Amity and Cooperation, see TAC
TRIMs (Trade Related Investment Measures) Agreement, 303, 309
TRIPS (Trade Related Intellectual Property Rights), 309
Tripoli Peace Agreement, 279
“Truth Mission”, 109
Turbo Aviation, 274
Turtle Islands, 277
Turtle Preservation Ordinance, 281
TWN (Third World Network), 253, 310
“two-China” policy, 123

U
UEM Land, 249
UKM (National University), 32, 46
“Ulster Model”, 89
“ultras, 149–50, 165
UMNO (United Malays National Organization), 50–51, 79, 90, 141, 144, 149, 151, 154, 158, 172, 181, 183, 218–19, 228, 236–38, 249, 286, 288–89, 319, 334
factionalism, 209
Malay votes, loss of, 226–27
“power struggle”, 150
politicking within, 201
UMNO Youth, 50
U.N. Charter, 169–70
UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees), 183, 280–81
United Engineers Malaysia, 249
United Nations Conference on Sustainable Development, 41
United States Institute of Peace, see USIP
University Islam Antarabangsa Malaysia, see International Islamic University of Malaysia
Universiti Sains Malaysia, 271
University and Colleges (Amendment) Act, 147
University of Geneva, 11
University of Malaya, 149, 239
UNPROFOR (UN Protection Force), 195
U.N. Security Council, 195–96
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>388</td>
<td>Uruguay Round, 192, 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U.S. dollar, 212, 230</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>USIP (United States Institute of Peace), 243, 279, 294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U.S.-Malaysia collaboration, 207, 243</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U Thant, 60, 109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Utusan Malaysia</em>, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>V</strong></td>
<td>Vatikiotis, Michael, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Verwoerd, Hendrik, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cambodia, invasion of, 168, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malaysia, relations with, 173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>refugees, 167–68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>see also</em> SRV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vietnam War, 10, 167, 173, 332, 338</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vision 2020, 189–90, 197, 201–02, 209, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>V.K. Lingam, video, 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>W</strong></td>
<td>Waikato University, New Zealand, 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wan Abdullah Wan Ibrahim, 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wan Azizah Ismail, 222, 225, 235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>war against terrorism, 225, 235, 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>“Washington Consensus”, 302</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>water agreements, 248, 273, 288, 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wawasan 2020, <em>see</em> Vision 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Way Forward, The, tract, 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Weinstein, Franklin, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wendt, Alexander, 2–3, 19–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wendtian constructivism, 4–5, 18–19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wen Jiabao, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Westhuizen, Van Der, 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Winneba incident, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wisma Putra Complex, 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wisma Putra, <em>see</em> MFA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wolfers, Arnold, 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wong Leng Ken, 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>World Bank, 134, 213, 215, 228, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>World Multilateral Trade Negotiations, 130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>World War II, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>WTO (World Trade Organization), 252–53, 303, 307–10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y</strong></td>
<td>YADIM (Islamic Dakwah Foundation), 314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yazid Sufaat, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yegar, Moshe, 349</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yeo, George, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yeoh, Francis, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Young Turks, 149, 165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>YTL Corporation, Bhd, 219, 249, 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yusof Ahmad, 32, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yusof Hitam, 45, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yusri Mohamad, 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Z</strong></td>
<td>Zaid Ibrahim, 237, 319–20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zain Abidin Sulong, 38–40, 46–47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zain Azraai Zainal Abidin, 38–40, 44, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zainul Zakaria, 237</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zaiton Ibrahim, 31, 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zakaria Mohd Ali, 38–39, 46, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zhou Enlai, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zionism, 146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ZOPFAN (Zone of Peace, Freedom and Neutrality), 120, 122, 126, 128, 144, 147, 149, 155, 161, 171, 179, 199, 339, 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zulkifeli bin Mohd Zin, 272</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>