INDEX

A
abangan, 60
abangan religion, 197
Abas bin Abd al-Rahman (Haji), 27
Abas bin Muhammad Taha, 26, 41
Abas Taha, al-Imam, 43
Abd Allah al-Zawawi, 38, 40, 43, 44
whether representing Mazhariyya order, 46
Abdul Bari, 9
Abdul Hadi Awan, 179
Abdul Karim Amrullah (Haji), 128
Abdul Munir Mulkhan, 163
Abdullah Ahmad (Haji), 127
Abdul Kalam Azad, 3, 5, 10
Abdurajak Abubakar Janjalani, 184
Abdurrahman Wahid, 88
accession to power, 87
critical of MUI, 172
election as President, 163
impeachment, 194
Aboe Bakar Djajadiningrat, 39, 40
Abu Bakar Brasyir, 178, 179, 185, 198
Abu Bakar Hamzah, 19, 25
Abu'l-A'la Maududi, 6
Abu'l-Hasan Ali Nadwi, 7
Adabiyah School, 127
Adil, 159, 160
abkam al-auqaf (pious foundations), 76
Ahmad bin Muhammad Zayn al-Fatani, 19
Ahmad Dahlan (Haji), 62, 128
Ahmad ibn Idris, 22
Ahmad Khatib al-Minankabawi, 19, 24, 42, 46, 63
Ahmad Khatib Sambas, 43
Ahmad Nasir Ismail, 199
Ahmad Sanusi maintaining kitab writing, 66
publications, 68
Ahmadiyya, 21
Ahmadiyya-Rashidiyya, 21, 29
al-Fatani, 20
Ahmad bin Muhammad Zayn, 19
essential principles on mystical instruction, 22
inner and outer sciences of Islam, 23
Akbar Tanjung, 163, 195
al-Arqam, 189
Al-Ishlah, 108, 113
Al-Izzah, 108
al-Khairiyah Base Camp, 144
al-Halabi, Mustafa al-Babi, 20
Al-Hilal, Urdu journal, 10
al-Imam, 55
critique of tariqa sufism, 17–50
questions on suluk, 27
Sayyid foundation exposed, 35–44
significance of, 24–30
tariqa pursued, 30–35
Utusan Melayu exchanges, 35–44
Al-Khairiyah, foundation of, 93
Al-Khairiyah, Qur’anic commentary, 37
al-Khazin, Qur’anic commentary, 37
Al-Ma’unah Brotherhood, 188
al-Munir, 55
al-Qushayri, Qur’anic commentary, 37
Alamsyah Ratu Prawiranegara, 98
influence in Mathlā’ul Anwar, 105
involvement in Mathlā’ul Anwar, 101, 102
Supervisory Board of Golkar, 103
Alhamzer Manatad Limbong, 184
Aligarh Anglo-Oriental College, 4
Ambalar, dispute over, 172
Amir of India, 10
Anderson, Benedict, 17
Angkatan Muda Partai Golkar, 195
As Gym, 171
Asas Tunggal, 144
Ashaari bin Muhammad (Ustad), 190, 198
Association of the Ulama of India, 5, 9
Azad, Abdul Kalam, 3, 5, 10

B
Badan Koordinasi Amal Muslimin Indonesia, (Coordination Council of Indonesian Muslim Works, BKAMI), 97
Bali bombing, 150, 183
Banten
  drinking holy water, 192
  peasant revolt, 187
Barelwi, Sayyid Ahmad, 3
Barelwis, 8
Berita Nahdlatul Oelama, 160
bohom, belief in, 197
Buletin Laskar Jihad, 149
Bureau for Religious Affairs, 161
civil wars, 181
Comite Permoesjawaratan Menocis al-Qur’an dengan Hoeroep Latijn, 69
Coordination Council of Indonesian Muslim Works (BKAMI), 97
Congress Party, founding of, 4
Crusaders, 146
Cragg, Kenneth, 4

D
dakwah, management, 121
Dandarawi, Shaykh Muhammad, 20
Dar al-Fikr, 67
Dar al-Ifta, 83
Dawam Rahardjo, 165, 173
Deoband school, 5
Deobandis, 8
Dewan Dakwah Islamiyah Indonesia (Indonesian Islamic Missionary Council, DDII), 108
Din Syamsuddin, 172, 173
Diniyah School (School of Religion), 128
Divine Argument, 163
divine law (sharia), 2
duksen, belief in, 197
duksen santer, hysteria, 199
Dutch Ethical Policy, 127
Dutch Government policy, building of modern schools, 55, 93, 127

E
East Java, NU’s stronghold, 169
Ellen, Roy, 197
Empat Sahabat, Kelantan, 198
Education and Management System (EMIS), 137
Egypt, 12, 81–85
  Code of Procedure, 83
  Ministry of Interior, 83
  Muhammad Ali, 82
  Napoleonic invasion of, 82

Caliph, religious authority in Islam, 2
Castells, Manuel, 142
Center for the Study of Islam and Society, 136
Central Madrasah (Madrasah Pusat), 95
Central Sarekat Islam, 59
Christianity, Church as religious authority, 1
Christmas celebrations, 121

11 Varieties_Religious Index
Ordinance of (1897), 83
Sharia Court Ordinance, 83

F
Farangi Mahall, 9
Farzana Shaikh, 4
Fathur Rohman al-Ghozi, 199
Fatwa
- anti-liberal, 170
- between state and society, 75
deliberation, 89
issuance by ulamas, 87
non-binding, 81
Forum Komunikasi Ahl al-Sunnah wal-Jama'ah, 139

G
Gandhi, 9
Geertz, Clifford, 60, 148, 197
Gerakan Aceh Merdeka (GAM), 178
Gerakan Usaha Pembaharuan
Pendidikan Islam (Islamic Education Reform Endeavour Movement, GUPPI), 99
Golkar, participation in Majelis Fatwa, 106
Gresik, 171
Gulf War, outbreak, 143

H
hajj, 121
Hadith (Traditions), 2
- literature, 57
Hadrami, 47
- connections with, 47
halqa, 151
Haji Abas bin Muhammad Taha, 25
Harakah, 189
Hasjim Asj'ari, 61, 161
pesantren, 64
Pesantren TEBUIRENG, 63
Heri Golun, 198
Hijaz Railway, 41
Hizbut Tahrir, 166, 170

I
Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyyah, 75
Ibrahim Libya, 192
Ihya al-Sunna, 145
Ihsan Jampes, maintaining kitab writing, 66
ijtihad (legal reasoning), 57
ilmu kebal, 196
Imam Bukhari, hadith of, 62
Imam Mahdi, 199
Imam Samudra, 183, 185
India
- Nationalist Muslims, 5
- situation of Muslims after WWII, 4
Indian Union, 9
Indonesia, 85–88
- self determination, 85
Indonesian Council of Ulama (MUI), 171
Indonesian National Research Institute (LIPI), 165
Institute for Arabic Studies (LIPIA), 166
Intergovernmental Group on Indonesia, 164
invulnerability magic, 191–96
Iqbal Schook, 41
Irsyad Djuwaeli, 94, 97
- election as general chairman, 101
- election as general secretary of Mathla'ul Anwar, 100
- leadership of, 101
- opposition to leadership, 106–09
- resistance from various groups, 108
- rise of, 99–101
- support of Golkar, 105
Islam
- conservative, fear of, 160
- God's commands, exoteric or esoteric, 2
- leadership, 58
- legal reasoning (ijtihad), 57
- tradition and modernity, 54–72
Islam Bergerak, 55
Islam Tunggal, 166
Islamic community, political and economic interest, role of, 124
Islamic of Council of Indonesia, 161
Islamic Heritage, 135
Islamic League Party (Partai Sarekat Islam, PSI), 96
Islamic missionary, Matula’ul Anwar, 94
Islamic reform
madrasah, 127–28
modernization of Indonesia, 126–37
Islamic reformism, 56
Islamic religious boarding school, 117
Islamic school, quality, 133
Islamic State Universities, 165
Islamic teachings, propagation, 116
Ismail Rayalong, 194

J
Ja’afar Umar Thalib, 143, 144, 148
Jackson, Sherman, 76
Jakarta Charter, 104
Jakarta Islamic University, 172
Jami’at Islami of Maududi, 7
Jami’atul Khair (Association for the Good), 128
Japanese Occupation, 161
Japenda (Directorate of Religious Education), 130
Jawi tradition, 20
Jawi ulama, 62
Jemaah Islamiyah
close-knit community, 184
oath of loyalty, 185
preparation for simultaneous attacks, 182
Jemaah Tabligh, 170
jihad, Moluccas, 147
jihadist activism, 139–53
judges (qadi), administration of divine law, 3
K
Kaptein, Nico (Dr), 177
kaum santri, 60
Keddie, Nikki R., 74
Khalil Bangkalan, 62, 63
Khilafat Movement, 5
launch of, 10
khittah (Basic Guidelines)
creation of, 98
newly formalized, 104
Khwaja Kamal al-Din, The Ideal Prophet, 60
Kiais, traditionalist, 163–64
kitab kuning, 132
Kongsi Tiga Shipping Line, 66
Kraus, Werner, 19
kretek, 65

L
Lahore Resolution, 6
Laskar Jihad, 139, 145
arranged marriages, 185
establishment, 146, 147
Laskar Jihad Online, 149
Laskar Muahhidin Indonesia, 149
Laskar Pembela Islam, 149
leaders, religio-political, 9–12
Lembaga Ilmu Pengetahuan Islam dan Bahasa Arab (Institute for the Study of Islam and Arabic, LIPIA), 143
Liberal Islam Network, 165

M
Madina Pact, 5
madrasah, 2, 126–37
curriculum, 130
expansion of system, 128–29
mapping, 132–36
number of, 126
private, 131
secularizing, 129–32
Madrasah Aliyah Keagamaan (MAK), 131
## Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Madrasah Aliyah Program Khusus (MAPK)</td>
<td>131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madrasah Nahdatul Watan</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madrasah Negeri</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madrasah Tsanawiyah</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Madrasah Wajib Belajar</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahfudz Termas, 62, 64</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahmud Sukri al-Alusi, 44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahmud Termas, 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mahmud Yunus, 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majelis Fatwa (Religious Advisory Board), 101</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majelis Ulama Indonesia (MUI), 87</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Majelis Zikir</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysia, Internal Security Act, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malino Agreement, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maluku Hari Ini, 149</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mas Adipati Tjokornegoro, 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mas Mansoor, 65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Masjumi, 86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Masyarakat Madani, 165</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathla’ul Anwar, 94–98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1985) Congress, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adoption of Pancasila, 99, 102</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>association with Golkar, 105</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>association with Wahhabi, 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branch Madrasahs, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Madrasah, 95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complaints about politization, 107</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>creation of Supervisory Board, 106</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>declaration of political independence, 103</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Firm Declaration, 108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as form of religious authority, 109</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamic missionary, 94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>founders, 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>last years of New Order, 93–113</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>leadership of Isyad Djuwaeli, 101–06</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>meeting at Cikaliung, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>support from Saudi Arabia, 112</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>support of Jakarta Charter, 104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maududi, 4, 7, 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mecca, growing number of pilgrims, 121</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Megawati Sukarnoputri, 120</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melucci, Alberto, 142</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memali, Malaysia, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milner, Anthony, view on Utusan Melayu, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ministry of Religious Affairs, 70, 126, 131</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>administration of pesantren, 167</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>supervision of madrasahs, 132</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>misguided innovation, 30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>impact on religious authority, 117–19</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>process of, 119</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>modernists, 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohammad Amin, 100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohamad Asik (Haji), 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banten, 192</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohd Eunos Abdullah, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moluccan Muslims, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moluccas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civil war, 181</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>jihad, 147</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morocco, role of ulama, 74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muchith Muzadi, 170</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mughal empire, 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Abduh, 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Ali, 5, 9, 82</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Ali Jinnah, 6, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Arifin Ilham, 168</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Assad, 6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad bin Aqil bin Yahya, 25</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Iqbal, 6, 9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Jamil (Tengku), 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Mawlana Ali, Muhammad and the Prophet, 60</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Said bin Jamal al-Din al-Lingga, 21</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Salih al-Zawawi, 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Sayyid Tantawi, 83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muhammad Shafi’, 9, 11</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Muhammadiyah, 61, 118, 157
  founding of, 85
  publication, 159
Muhsin Mahdi, 35
Muna/Mina jadida, 123
Murid al-Yaqin, 43
Muslim Abdurrahman (Kiyai), 97
Muslim Brothers, 168
Muslim League, 5, 6
Muslim reformists, 128
Muslims
  Indian subcontinent, 3
  Moluccas, 146
Mustafa al-Babi al-Halabi, 20, 50
Musyawarah Nasional (National Consultation), 120
Mutiny (1857), 4
mystical orders, 186

N
Nafsirin Hadi, 97, 98
Nahdlatul Tijar, 66
Nahdlatul Ulama, 8, 118, 157
  ahkam of, 86
  commitment to Shafi’i tradition, 85
  confirmation of authority, 159
  congress, 161
  debates with Muhammadiyah, 173
  discussion about suicide, 182
  disputes with Muhammadiyah, 129
  favouring free speech, 170
  Hasjim Asj’ari, 158
  Musyawarah Nasional, 120
  split from Masyumi, 162
Nahid Abdurrahman, 100
Naqshbandis, 8
  practice of intense concentration, 49
  naqshbandiyah, 25
National Education System, 131
National Ulama Council, 170, 173
  see also Majelis Ulama Indonesia
political authority, 174
Nationalist Muslims, India, 5
Nationalist party (PNI), 174
Netherland Indies, religious authority among Muslims in, 57
New Order, constraints of, 120
Nurcholish Majid, 165
O
Octoesan Hindia, 58
Office for Native Affairs, 26
OSVIA (Training School for Native Civil Servants), 58
Ottoman Empire, role of ulama, 74
P
Pakistan, first constitution, 3
Pancasila
  acceptance by Nahdlatul Ulama, 162
  adoption of, 85
Partai Komunis Indonesia (Indonesian Communist Party, PKI), 96
Partai Persatuan Pembangunan (United Development Party, PPP), 99
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS), 179
Pasukan Berani Mati, 196
Pax Britannica, establishment of, 4
Pendidikan Guru Agama (PGA), 137
People’s Assembly (Majelis
  Permussyarawatan Rakyat, MPR), 103
Persatuan Islam (Persis), 128
  reformists, 68
Persatuan Tarbiyah Islamiyah (Petri), 128
Persatuan Ulama Seluruh Aceh (PUSA), 128
PERSIS, 85
Pesantren Ihya al-Sunna, 144
Pesantren Lu’lu’ wal Marjan, 136
Pesantren of Cisaat, 68
Pesantren Denanyar, 64
Pesantren Jampes, 67
Pesantren Tebuireng, 63
pesantren-based education, decline of, 93
Index

peaunrens, advantages of, 117
Piagam Jakarta (Jakarta Charter), 104
Pijnappel, J., 56
political mobilization, 145
political parties, religious authority, 168
Pondok Modern, 129
Poso, civil war, 181
prior, 60
prohibited food and drinks, 123
Prosperous Justice Party (Partai Keadilan Sejahtera, PKS), 168, 169
Proudfoot, Ian, 35
Q
Quraish Shihab, 169
Qur’an, 2
rational interpretation, 110
R
Raden Asnawi, 64
Raden Mas Tjokroamiseno, 58
Rahmah El-Yunusi, 128
Raja of Kelantan, 21
Rashid Rida, 18, 25
discomfort of al-Imam veterans, 50
member of Khalidiyya, 48
reformists, end of 19th century, 77
religio-political leaders, rise of, 9–12
religion, differences in understanding, 122
religiosity, upsurge of, 133
religious authority
definition, 1
evolution, 8–12
impact of reformasi, 162–67
new, 167–76
official, 171–73
redefinition in Southeast Asia, 1–12
historical context, 4–8
role and identity, 73–90
shifts in, 157–76
view on supernatural, 177–200
religious continuity, influences, 180
religious education, management, 121
religious factor, importance of, 181
religious fanaticism, 139
religious institutions
informal local leaders, struggle for authority, 115–24
modernity, impact of, 117–19
religious methodology, accessibility of, 78
Religious Teacher Training (Pendidikan Guru Agama, PGA), 99
Rinkes, D.A., 59
Roff, William, The Origins of Malay Nationalism, 24
Rois Aam, 161
rural society, authority of ulama, 116
Rumi, spread of, 56
S
Sabili, 168
Sahal Mahfudz (Kiai), 163
Salaf al-Salih, 135
salafi activism, centres of, 145
salafi community, resort to violence, 147
Salafi dakwah movement, 140–45
salafi fighters, 148, 149
Salafi madrasah, 135
salafi movement
attraction of, 141
rapid expansion, 143
religious activities organized systematically, 141
signs of expansion, 141
small tight-knit communities, 142
Salafis, political mobilization, 139–53
Salafiyya movement, 18
Salim bin Sumayr, 19
Sarekat Islam, 58, 96, 186, 198
catalyst, 187
Sartono Kartodirdjo, 187
Saudi Arabia
fatwas from, 169
salafi movement, 140
South Thailand, violence, 193
Sayf al-Din al-Yamani, 25
Sayyid, connections with, 47
Sayyid Ahmad Barelwi, 3, 12
Sayyid Quib, 6
Sayyid 'Uthman, 20, 24, 40, 44, 187
Sunan Gunung Jati, 198
Sekher Golkar, 97
Selim III (Sultan), 74
Sekolah Islam, 133, 134
Sekolah Menengah Umum (SMU), 134
*Sekretariat Bersama Golongan Karya* (The Joint Secretariat of Functional Groups, Sekher Golkar), 97
Shaikh Faaik Gamieldien, 79
*sharia*, 2
discourse, 89
Shaykh Muhammad Dandarawi, 20
Shaykh Muhammad Salim al-Kalali, 25
Shaykh Sulayman Zuhdi, 43
Shaykh Tahir Jalal al-Din, 25, 28
Sheikh Tahir Jalaluddin, 127
Sheikul Islam, 191
Thailand, 190
Siam-fatwa, 31
Sidi Ahmad al-Dandarawi, 22
Sidi ‘Ali al-Khawass, 22
Sidi Muhammad Salih, 22, 39
silat group, Malaysia, 188
Siraj al-talibin, 67, 68
Smith, Wilfred Cantwell, 8
Snouck Hurgronje, 39, 40, 182
interest in Sufi orders, 50
observation on mystical brotherhood, 186
work of, 18
Sobero, Guillermo, 184
social evils, religious factor, 180
socio-religious institutions, 117
Soros, George, 178
South Africa, 79–81
Cape Town, 80
Deobandism, 80
Muslim Judicial Council (MJC), 79, 80
State Institute of Islamic Studies, 131
State Islamic Higher Education Institutes, 171
South Asia
Muslim community
decisions for future of, 12
Southeast Asia
Muslims
redefinition of religious authority, 1–12
supernatural, 177–200
Sufi saint, 2
Sufism, 27
receding into background, 8
reference by al-Fatani, 21
traditionalist elite, undermining of, 47
Sultan, religious authority in Islam, 2
*suluk*
definition, 27
problems of, 27–30
swearing of an oath, functions, 186
*symbiosis mutualis*, 116
T
*tabligh akbar*, 145
Tablighi Jama’at, 7
*Taman Pengetahuan*, (The Garden of Knowledge), 41
taglid, 132
Tarich Agama Islam, 59
tariqa sufism, critique of, 17–50
tarijih, use of, 87
tawajjuh, 29
problems of, 27–30
Tengku Muhammad Jamil, 37
Thaher Djalaluddin, 62
Index

Thailand, importance of oat, 190
Tjokroaminoto, H.O.S., 58
traditionalist intellectual generation, 164–67
traditionalists, 3
Traditions (Hadith), 2
Tubagus Djakusuma, 188
Tarekat Hikmatullah Abadan, 194
The Religion of Java, 197

U
ulama
authority, 88
authority in rural society, 116
changing Netherland Indies, 60–61
changing role in early 20th century, 54–72
connecting to modernity, 61
continued development of community, 69
eyear twentieth authority, 158–61
effective way of defining Islam, 69
foreign, 168, 169
institutionalization of authority, 78
involvement in politics, 6
Javanese, 159
master of religious sciences, 2
modern Muslim societies, in, 75
role of, 89
use of modern media, 69
senior, ambivalence of, 167–76
Ulil Abshar Abdallah, 165, 166
University of Azhar, 84
Ustad Ashaari bin Muhammad, 190
Utusan Melayu, 41
exchanges with al-Imam, 35–44
Uwes Abu Bakar (Kiyai), 97
Uyek Abdoellah, 69

V
van Bruinessen, Martin, 18
study of Khalidiyya in Sumatra, 19
volkscholen, 127

W
Wahab Chasbullah, 61, 63
background of, 64
relations with nationalists, 65
Wahhabism, 8
reconstituted, 140
Wahid Sahari, 105
appointment as chairman, 112
Wan Mohd Shaghir Abdullah, 19
Word War II, after, situation of Muslims in India, 4

Y
Yemen,
fatwas from, 169
Yusuf Alamsyah, election as general chairman of Central Perguruan, 107
Yusuf Qaradawi, 169

Z
Zabidi Mohamed, 189
Zainuddin Labai El-Yunusi, 128
zakat, collection of, 121
zakat foundations, 125
Zia-ul-Haq, 12
Zionist
Zionists, 146, 178
Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto, 12