Reproduced from Realizing the ASEAN Economic Community: A Comprehensive Assessment, edited by Michael G. Plummer and Chia Siow Yue (Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 2009). This version was obtained electronically direct from the publisher on condition that copyright is not infringed. No part of this publication may be reproduced without the prior permission of the ASEAN Secretariat. Individual articles are available at http://bookshop.iseas.edu.sg

References

AADCP-REPSF. 2005. Research Project 04/011. ASEAN and AusAID. Jakarta.

Abella, M. 2004. Labor migration in East Asian economies, conference paper, Annual Bank Conference on Development Economics, World Bank.

Adams, Philip and J. Horridge. 2000. Long-run effect of AFTA Trade liberalization, with special reference to the Thai economy. Monash University, Center of Policy Studies. October.

ADB. 2007. Beyond the crisis: Emerging trends and challenges. Philippines: ADB.

ADB. 2007. Workers in Asia, Part III. In Asian Development Outlook. Manila: ADB.

ADB. 2008. Emerging Asian regionalism: A partnership for shared prosperity. Manila: ADB.

ADB. 2008. Key indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2008. Manila: ADB.

ALMEC Corporation. 2002. ASEAN maritime transport development study.

Amri, P. D. 2007. ASEAN Roadmap integration for healthcare sector — an assessment: final report. Centre for Strategic and International Studies.

Ando, M. and S. Urata. 2006. The impact of East Asia FTA: A CGE model simulation study. Paper presented at JSPS (Kyoto University) — NSRT (Thamassat University) Core University Program Conference 2006 "Emerging Development in East Asia FTA/PTAs," Doshisha University.

Ando, Mitsuyo and Fukunari Kimura. 2008. Production fragmentation and trade patterns in East Asia: Further evidence. Paper presented at the Ninth Global Development Network Conference, Emerging Trends and Patterns of Trade and Investment in Asia workshop, Brisbane, Australia. February 1–2.

Ando, Mitsuyo and Fukunari Kimura. 2005. Formation of international production and distribution networks in East Asia. In *International Trade in East Asia NBER-East Asia Seminar on Economics*, vol. 14, edited by Takatoshi Ito and Andrew K. Rose. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Antara News. 2007. Minister lets toll road users go ahead with class action. 9 April.

Ariff, Mohamed. 2008. Competition Policy for ASEAN. In ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2 on Deepening Economic Integration in East Asia — the ASEAN Economic Community and Beyond. Edited by Hadi Soesastro. 135–146.

Arkell, J. 2001. Services: trends, consequences and the effects of a new WTO round. 2001 Roundtable of the Committee for Trade, Industry and Enterprise Development, UN Economic Commission for Europe.

Arndt, Sven. 2003. Global Production Networks and Regional Integration, WP 2003-12. Claremont McKenna College, Lowe Institute of Political Economy.

Arnold, J. 2003. Logistics development and trade facilitation in Lao PDR, World Bank, Working Paper no. 3, Report no. 27840, Vol. 2 of 6, Washington, D.C.

Arnold, J. and Villareal, T. 2002. Philippines logistics study, World Bank, Report no. 27840, Vol. 3 of 6, Washington, D.C.

- Arnold, J., B.S. Javarick, and A. Mattoo. 2007. Does services liberalization benefit manufacturing firms? Evidence from the Czech Republic, World Bank, Working Paper Series 4109.
- Asasen, A. 2003. Proposed ASEAN blueprint for SME development 2004–2014. Research report. REPSF project no. 02/005, ASEAN and AusAID, Jakarta.
- ASEAN Cooperation on Standards and Conformance to Facilitate Trade in the Region. http://www.aseansec.org/6667.htm.
- ASEAN-ANU. 2005. Movement of workers in ASEAN health care and IT sectors. Final main report. REPSF project no. 04/007.
- Association of Southeast Asian Nations. 2008. ASEAN Economic Community Blueprint. Jakarta: ASEAN Secretariat.
- Athukorala, P. 2006. Product fragmentation and trade patterns in East Asia. Asian Economic Papers, 4(3): 1–28.
- Atje, R. 2008. ASEAN Economic Community: In search of a coherent external policy. In *Deepening Economic Integration in East Asia* the ASEAN Economic Community and Beyond. Edited by H. Soesastro. ERIA research project report no. 1-2. Tokyo: Japan External Trade Organization (JETRO).
- Augier, P., M. Gasiorek, and C. Lai-Tong. 2005. Impact of rules of origin on trade flows, *Economic Policy*, vol. 20, no. 43 (July): 567–624.
- Authokorala, P. 2007. The rise of China and East Asian export performance: Is the crowding-out fear warranted? Working Paper. Australian National University.
- Balisacan, Arsenio M. 2007. Why does poverty persist in the Philippines? Agriculture and Development Discussion Paper no. 2007-1. Southeast Asian Regional Center for Graduate Study and Research in Agriculture (SEARCA).
- Bano S. and P. Lane. 1995. The significance and determinants of trade in services: Canada and the world economy. In *International Trade and the New Economic Order*. Edited by Raul Moncarz. Amsterdam: Elsevier Science Ltd.
- Banomyong, R. 2000. Multimodal corridors in ASEAN. Unpublished Ph.D. thesis. University of Wales.
- Banomyong, R. 2004. Assessing import channels for a land-locked country. *Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics*. vol. 16, no. 2: 62–81.
- Barrell, Ray and Amanda Choy. 2003. Economic integration and openness in Europe and East Asia. Presented at the ASEM Symposium on Multilateral and Regional Economic Relations. Tokyo. March.
- Barro, Robert. 2008. Inequality and growth revisited. ADB Working Paper Series on Regional Economic Integration no. 11 (January).
- Bchir, Mohamed Hedi and Michel Fouquin. 2006. Economic integration in Asia: Bilateral free trade agreements versus Asian Single market. CEPII Discussion Papers no. 15 (October). Paris: Etudes prospectives et d'informations internationales.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish N. 1984. Splintering and disembodiment of services and developing nations. *The World Economy*, 7 (2): 133–143.
- Bilas, Vlatka. 2007. Regional economic integrations and capital movement: Measuring the level of capital mobility, *Proceedings of Rijeka Faculty of Economics Journal of Economics and Business*, 2007, vol. 25, no. 2, 269–290, Croatia.
- Bl[^]mstrom, Magnus and Ari Kokko. 1997. Regional integration and foreign direct investment, Working Paper 6019. National Bureau of Economic Research (Also appeared as Policy Research Working Paper 1750, World Bank).
- Bonapace, Tiziana. 2005. Free trade areas in the ESCAP region: Progress, challenges and prospects. In *Asian economic cooperation and integration: Progress, prospects, and challenges*: 95–122. Manila: ADB.
- Bourguignon, F. 2002. Growth elasticity of poverty reduction: Explaining heterogeneity across countries and time periods. In *Growth and Inequality*, ed. T. Eichler and S. Turnovsky. MIT Press.

Brenton, Paul and Hiroshi Imagawa. 2005. Rules of origin, trade and customs. In *Customs modernization handbook*, ed. Luc De Wulf and José B. Sokol. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

- Brooks, Douglas H., David Roland-Holst, and Fan Zhai. 2005. Asia's long-term growth and integration: Reaching beyond Trade policy barriers. ADB ERD Policy Brief no. 38 (September).
- Brussick, P., A. Alvarez, and L. Cernat (eds.). 2005. Competition provisions in regional trade agreements: How to assure development gains. United Nations.
- Busakorn, C. K., C. Fung, H. Iizaka, and A. Siu. 2005. The giant sucking sound: Is China diverting foreign direct investment from other Asian countries? *Asian Economic Papers*, vol. 3, issue 3 (Fall): 122–140.
- Calvo, G., A. L. Leiderman, and C. M. Reinhart. 1994. The capital inflows problem: Concepts and issues. *Contemporary Economic Policy*. XII (July).
- CAPA Consulting 2004. 2008. Developing ASEAN's single aviation market and regional air services arrangements with dialogue partners draft final report, REPSF project no. 07/003 (12 May).
- Carana Corporation. 2004. Impact of transport and logistics on Indonesia's trade competitiveness.
- Carana Corporation. 2005. Improving transport and logistics for trade: Final report for the special study on the impact of transport and logistics on trade competitiveness.
- Carkovic, Maria and Ross Levine. 2002. Does foreign direct investment accelerate economic growth? Working Paper. University of Minnesota Department of Finance (June).
- Cecchini, Paolo. 1998. The costs of Non-Europe. Brussels: EC Commission.
- Chaisakul, S. 2004. Production Networks, trade and investment policies, and regional cooperation in Asia: a case study of automotive industry in Thailand. Presented at 6th Asian Development Research Forum General Meeting. Bangkok.
- Chanda, R. 2002. GATS and its implications for developing countries: Key issues and concerns. DESA Discussion Paper no. 25. United Nations.
- Cheong, Inkyo. 2005. Estimation of economic effects of FTAs in East Asia A CGE approach. In East Asian economic regionalism: Feasibilities and challenges, ed. Choong Yong Ahn, Richard Baldwin, and Inkyo Cheong. Netherlands: Springer.
- Chia Siow Yue. 2008. Demographic change and international labour mobility in Southeast Asia: issues, policies and implications for cooperation. In Labor mobility in the Asia Pacific region: Dynamics, issues and a new APEC agenda, ed. Graeme Hugo and Soogil Young. APECC and ABAC Study. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Chia, Siow Yue. 2007. ASEAN and narrowing the development gap. In *The inclusive regionalist: A festschrift dedicated to Jusuf Wanandi*, ed. Hadi Soesastro and Clara Joewono: 319–335. Jakarta: CSIS.
- Chia, Siow Yue. 2005. Integrating East Asia's low-income countries into the regional and global markets. In *Policy coherence towards East Asia: Development challenges for OECD countries*, ed. K. Fukasaku, M. Kawai, M. Plummer, and A. Treciak-Duval: 527–574. Paris: OECD.
- Chow, H. K., P. N. Kriz, R. S. Mariano, and A. H. H. Tan. 2007. Regional coordination of policy measures forward: Financial market liberalization and capital market development, final draft prepared for the ASEAN+3 Secretariat, ASEAN, Jakarta.
- Ciravegna, Luciano. 2003. Global and regional integration of production in the Mercosur automotive value chains: the case of Fiat. London School of Economics, Development Studies Institute.
- Clemes, M., A. Arifa, and A. Gani. 2003. An empirical investigation of the spillover effects of services and manufacturing sectors in ASEAN countries. *Asia-Pacific Development Journal*, vol. 10, no. 2: 29–40 (December).
- Coakley, J., F. Kulasi, and R. Smith. 1998. The Feldstein Horioka Puzzle and capital mobility: A review. *International Journal of Finance and Economics*, 3: 169–188.
- Competition Commission of Singapore. 2007. CCS guidelines on the Section 34 prohibition (June).
- Consumer Protection Act, B.E. 2522 (1979), Thailand.
- Cuadrado-Roura, J. R., L. Rubalcaba-Bermejo, and J.R. Bryson (eds.). 2002. *Trading services in the global economy*. Northampton, Massachusetts: Edward Elgar.

Curtotti, R., A. Austin, A. Dickson, H. Lindsay, and P. Drysdale. 2006. Background paper on energy issues for the 2nd East Asia Summit, final report. REPSF project no. 06/003 (November).

- Dang, Nguyen Anh. 2007. Labor export from Vietnam: issues of policy and practice. Paper presented at the Asia Pacific Migration Research Network Conference, Fujian Normal University, Fuzhou, China (26–29 May).
- De Dios, L. C. 2006. An investigation into the measures affecting the integration of ASEAN's priority sectors (Phase 2) Overview: Non-Tariff barriers to trade in the ASEAN priority goods sectors, REPSF project no. 06/001a (October).
- De Gregorio, José and Jong-Wha Lee. 2002. Education and income inequality: New evidence from cross-country data. *Review of Income and Wealth*, vol. 48, no. 3: 395–416.
- De Gregorio, José and Jong-Wha Lee. 2004. Growth and Adjustment in East Asia and Latin America, *Economia*, 5, Fall, 69–134.
- De Guzman, O. 2003. Overseas Filipino workers, labor circulation in Southeast Asia, and the (Mis)management of overseas migration programs, *Kyoto Review of Southeast Asia*, Issue 4, October 2003.
- de Souza, R., M. Goh, S. Gupta, and L. Lei. 2007. An investigation into the measures affecting the integration of ASEAN's priority sectors (Phase 2): The case of logistics, final report. REPSF project no. 06/001d (April).
- Dean, Judith M., Robert Feinberg, Jose E. Signoret, Michael Ferrantino, and Rodney Ludema. 2006. Estimating the price effects of non-tariff measures. United States International Trade Commission. Preliminary, as cited in de Dios.
- Delaunay, Jean-Claude and J. Gadrey. 1992. Services in economic thought: Three centuries of debate. Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Deunden Nikomborirak. 2005. Transport liberalization and competition concerns in ASEAN. *TDRI Quarterly Review*: 3–11 (December).
- Dicken, P. 2003. Global production networks in Europe and East Asia: The automobile components industries, GPN Working Paper 7, Economic and Social Research Council Research Project R000238535: Making the Connections: Global Production Networks in Europe and East Asia.
- Dieter, H. 2007. Transnational production networks in the automobile industry. Studies and Research no. 58/2007. Paris: Notre Europe.
- Doner, R.F., G.W. Noble, and J. Ravenhill. 2004. Production networks in East Asia's auto parts industry. In *Global Production Networking and Technological Change in East Asia*, ed. S. Yusuf, M.A. Altaf, and K. Nabeshima: 159–208. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Drake-Brockman, J. 2003. Regional approaches to services trade and investment liberalisation. *Pacific Economic Papers*, no. 337. Australian National University.
- Dutz, Mark A. and Aydin Hayri. 2000. Does more intense competition lead to higher growth? World Bank Policy Research Working Paper no. 2320.
- Egger, P. and Michael Pfaffermayr. 2005. Determinants of intra-trade: In search for export-import magnification effects. DP Series 1, Economic Studies 12. Deutsche Bundesbank Research Center.
- Eichengreen, B. 1998. Capital controls: capital idea or capital folly? Manuscript.
- Eichengreen, B. 2007. The cautious case for capital flows. Speech delivered at the Rating Agency Malaysia conference, Free capital mobility: What's in store for Asia? Singapore (1 August).
- Eichengreen, B. and Y. C. Park. 2004. Why has there been less financial integration in Asia than in Europe? Monetary Authority of Singapore (February).
- Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia. 2008. *International infrastructure development in East Asia: Towards balanced regional development and integration*. Jakarta: Economic Research Institute for ASEAN and East Asia.
- Ernst, Dieter. 2004. Global production networks in East Asia's electronics industry and upgrading prospects in Malaysia. In *Global production networking and technological change in East Asia*, ed. S. Yusuf, M.A. Altaf, and K. Nabeshima: 89–157. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Erskine, A. 2003. Liberalizing capital movements in the ASEAN region, abstract of main report. ASEAN-Australia Development Cooperation Program, Regional Economic Support Facility (July 6).

- Estevadeordal, A. and K. Suominen. 2003. Rules of origin: A world map. Paper presented at PECC/LAEBA symposium on Regional Trading Agreements in Comparative Perspective: Latin America and the Caribbean and the Asia-Pacific. Inter-American Development Bank, Washington, D.C. (April 23).
- Ezaki, M. and T.D. Nguyen. 2008. Regional economic integration and its impact on growth, income distribution, and poverty in East Asia: A CGE analysis. Graduate School of International Development Discussion Paper no. 167. Nagoya.
- Feils, Dorothee J. and Mansur Rahman. 2008. Regional Economic Integration and Foreign Direct Investment: The Case of NAFTA.
- Findlay, Christopher. 2007. An Investigation into the Measures Affecting the Integration of ASEAN's Priority Sectors (Phase 2): Overview: Summary, REPSF Project no. 06/001a (April).
- Forsyth, P., J. King, C. Rodolfo, and K. Trace. 2004. Preparing ASEAN for Open Sky, final report. REPSF Project no. 02/008, February.
- Francois, F.F. and K.A. Reinert. 1996. The role of services in the structure of production and trade: Stylized facts from a cross-country analysis. *Asia-Pacific Economic Review*, 2(1): 35–43.
- Francois, Joseph F. and Gamesman Wignaraja. 2008. Economic implications of Asian integration, *Global Economy Journal*, vol. 8, issue 3, article 1.
- Francois, Joseph F. and Gamesman Wignaraja. 2008. Pan-Asian integration: Economic implications of integration scenarios. *World Development*. forthcoming.
- Freund, C. and J. McLaren. 1999. On the dynamics of trade diversion: Evidence from four trade blocs. Federal Reserve Board, International Finance Discussion Papers no. 637 (June).
- Fukao, Koki, Hikari Ishido, and Keiko Ito. 2003. Vertical intra-industry trade and foreign direct investment in East Asia. *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies*, 17, 4: 468–506 (December).
- Garcia-Herrero, A. and P. Wooldridge. 2007. Global and regional financial integration: Progress in emerging markets. *BIS Quarterly Review* (September).
- Gera, S., S.A. Laree, and T. Songsakul. 2004. International mobility of skilled labour: Analytical and empirical issues and research priorities. Working Paper Series/Collection Documents. Government of Canada.
- Ghani, Azmat and Michael D. Clemes. 2002. Services and economic growth in ASEAN economies. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, vol. 19, no. 2 (August).
- Gilbert, John, Robert Scollay, and Bajit Bora. 2004. New Regional trading developments in the Asia-Pacific Region. In *Global Change and East Asian Policy Initiatives*, ed. S. Yusuf, N. Altaf and K. Nabeshima (eds.): 121–190. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Goetz, Perl, Sherry and Szyliowicz. 2002. A case study of the intermodal issues facing the Puget Sound region and the port of Seattle. For APEC Transportation Working Group, Intermodal Task Force.
- Goh, M. and A. Ang. 2000. Some logistics realities in Indochina. International Journal of Physical Distribution and Logistics Management, vol. 30 (9-10): 887–911.
- Goldman Sachs. 2005. How solid are the BRICs? Global Economics Paper no. 134. New York: Goldman Sachs. Green, David J. 2007. Bridging the ASEAN Development Divide: A Regional Overview. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, vol. 24: 15–34 (April).
- Grenville, S. 2007. Globalization and capital flows: Unfinished business in the international financial architecture. Lowry Institute for International Policy Perspectives (February).
- Grubel, H.G. and M.A. Walker. 1989. Service industry growth: causes and effects. In *The Economics of the Service Sector in Canada*. Fraser Institute.
- Haddad, M. 2007. Trade integration in East Asia: The role of China and production networks. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4160. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Harrison, Ann. 1996. Openness and growth: A time-series, cross-country analysis for developing countries. *Journal of Development Economics*, vol. 48, no. 2: 419–447.

- Hausman, Jerry A. 1978. Specification Tests in Econometrics, Econometrica, vol. 46: 1251–1271.
- Hayashi, M. 2002. The role of subcontracting in SME development in Indonesia: Micro-level evidence from the metalworking and machinery industry. *Journal of Asian Economies* 13: 1–26.
- Heston, A., Robert Summers, and Bettina Aten. 2006. Penn-World Table Version 6.2. University of Pennsylvania, Center for International Comparisons of Production, Income and Prices (September).
- Hew, Denis (ed.). 2007. Brick by Brick: The Building of an ASEAN Economic Community. Singapore: ISEAS.
- Hibbert, E. 2003. The new framework for global trade in services: All about GATS. *Service Industries Journal*, 23 (2): 67–78.
- Hill, T.P. 1977. On Goods and Services. Review of Income and Wealth, 23 (4): 315-338.
- Hirschman, A.O. 1958. Strategy of Economic Development. New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press.
- Hodgkinson, A. 2000. Internalisation Process of Asian Small and Medium Firms. Working Paper Series (31). University of Wollongong.
- Hoekman, B. and Carlos A. Braga. 1997. Protection and trade in services: A Survey, World Bank Policy Research Working Paper no. 1747.
- Hufbauer, G. and T. Warren, T. 1999. The globalization of services: what has happened? What are the implications?, Peterson Institute for International Economics, Working Paper 99-12, Washington, D.C.
- ILM. 2006. Migration Survey Report. International Labour Migration Database.
- Institute of Health Policy and Development Studies. 2005. Migration of health workers: Country case study Philippines. Working Paper no. 236, Sectoral Activities Program. Geneva: International Labor Office.
- Jacquemin, A. and A. Sapir. 1990. Competition and imports in the European market. In *European integration: Trade and industry*, A.L. Winters and A. Venables, eds.
- Jakarta Post. 2008. New Electricity Tariff to Start in April (March 15).
- James, William E. 2006. Rules of origin in emerging Asia-Pacific preferential trade agreements: Will PTAs promote trade and development? ARTNeT Working Paper Series, no. 19 (August). Bangkok: UNESCAP, Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade.
- Jomo, K. S. 2006. Growth with Equity in East Asia? Working Paper No 33. DESA.
- Jones, R. W. and H. Kierzkowski. 1990. The role of services in production and international trade: A theoretical framework. In *The Political Economy of International Trade*, ed. R.W. Jones and A.O. Krueger. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Jones, R. W. and H. Kierzkowski. 2001. A Framework for Fragmentation. In *Fragmentation: New Production Patterns in the World Economy*, ed. S. Arndt and H. Kierzkowski: 17–34. Oxford University Press.
- Jones, R. W. and H. Kierzkowski. 2004. What does the evidence tell us about fragmentation and outsourcing? HEI Working Paper no. 09/ 2004. Graduate Institute of International Studies.
- Jones, Ronald W. 2006. Production fragmentation and outsourcing: General concerns. Presented at the SCAPE workshop, National University of Singapore.
- Kanapathy, Vijayakumari. 2003. Services sector development in Malaysia: Education and health as alternative sources of growth, AT120 Research Conference.
- Kanapathy, V. 2004. Country report Malaysia: International migration and labor market developments in Asia: Economic recovery, the labor market and migrant workers in Malaysia. Paper prepared for the workshop on international migration and labor markets in Asia. Japan Institute for Labor Policy and Training.
- Kartadjoemena, H.S. 2003. Reforming trade in services negotiations in AFAS. REPSF project. ASEAN Secretariat. Karthikeyan, K. 2007. Trade and FDI in services in Asia. Mimeo for Expert Meeting on Regional Integration in Asia, International Trade Centre-Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations, Delhi, India.
- Katouzian, M.A. 1970. Development of the service sector: A new approach. Oxford Economic Papers, 22: 362–382 (November).
- Kawai, M. and Wignaraja, G. 2007. ASEAN+3 or ASEAN+6: Which Way Forward? Paper presented at the

- Conference on Multilateralising Regionalism. Sponsored and organized by WTO HEI, co-organized by the Centre for Economic Policy Research. Geneva.
- Kawai, Masahiro and Ganesh Wignaraja. 2008. Regionalism as an engine of multilateralism: A case for a single East Asian FTA. Working paper series on regional economic integration (14 February). Manila: ADB.
- Kawai, Masahiro and Shujiro Urata. 2004. Trade and foreign direct investment in East Asia. In *Economic Linkages and Implications for Exchange Rate Regimes in East Asia*, ed. Gordon de Brouwer and Masahiro Kawai: 15–102. London and New York: Rutledge Curzon.
- Kawai, Masahiro. 2004. Trade and investment integration for development in East Asia: A case for the trade-FDI nexus. University of Tokyo, Institute of Social Science.
- Kawai, Masahiro. 2005. Trade and investment integration and cooperation in East Asia: Empirical evidence and issues. In *Asian Economic Cooperation and Integration Progress Prospects Challenges*. Manila: ADB.
- Kim, S., J. Lee, and K. Shin. 2007. Regional and Global Financial Integration in East Asia. In *China, Asia, and the New World Economy*, ed. B. Eichengreen, C. Wyplosz, and Y. C. Park. London: Oxford University Press.
- Kimura, F. 2006. International production and distribution networks in East Asia: Eighteen facts, mechanics, and policy implications. *Asian Policy Review* 1 (2): 326–344.
- Kimura, F. 2008. The Strategic Framework for Deepening Integration. In *Deepening economic integration in East Asia: The ASEAN Economic Community and beyond*, ed. H. Soesastro, ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2. Tokyo: JETRO.
- Knudsen, Jette S. 2002. Germany's service sector reforms: Lessons for policy-makers. *Journal of Public Policy*, vol. 22, no. 1: 77–100.
- Kovindha, O. 2005. Impact of trade liberalization on health services in ASEAN countries. Presented at 12th Canadian Conference on International Health. Ottawa (6-9 November).
- Kubney, Julia, Florian M^{*}Iders, and Peter Nunnenkamp. 2008. Regional integration and FDI in emerging markets, Kiel Working Paper no. 1418, Kiel Institute for World Economics.
- Kuchiki, A. 2005. A Flowchart Approach. In *Industrial Cluster in Asia: Analyses of Their Competition and Cooperation*, ed. A. Kuchiki and M. Tsuji: 169–199. New York: Palgrave MacMillan.
- Kumar, N. 2008. Investment cooperation and liberalization in ASEAN+6. In *Deepening Economic Integration in East Asia: The ASEAN Economic Community and Beyond*, ed. H. Soesastro. ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2. Tokyo: JETRO.
- Kuroiwa, I. and Toh Mun Heng. 2008. Production networks and industrial clusters: Integrating economies in Southeast Asia. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Kyrkilis, D. and Pantelis Pantelidis. 2004. Economic convergence and intra regional foreign direct investment in the European Union. University of Macedonia and University of Piraeus, Greece.
- Lao People's Democratic Republic. 2004. Prime Minister's Decree on Trade Competition. no. 15. Prime Minister's Office, Vientiane (4 February).
- Republic of Indonesia. 1999. Law Concerning Consumer Protection Upon the Mercy of God the Almighty.
- Lay Hong, Tan and Samtani Anil. 2002. The Shifting Paradigm in Regional Economic Integration: The ASEAN Perspective, mimeo, Working Paper Series, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.
- Leamer, Edward E. 1983. Let's Take the Con Out of Econometrics. American Economic Review, vol. 73: 31–43.
- Lejour, Arjan, Hugo Rojas-Romagosa, and Gerard Verweij. 2007. Opening services markets within Europe: Modeling foreign establishments in a CGE Framework. CPB Discussion Paper no. 80. CPB Netherlands Bureau for Economic Policy Analysis.
- Levine, Ross and David Renelt. 1992. A Sensitivity analysis of cross-country growth regressions. *American Economic Review*, vol. 82: 942–963.
- Licandro, Omar. 2004. The impact of regional integration on economic growth and convergence. Working Paper no. 26. European University Institute.

Lim, H. 2008. Policy recommendations to facilitate implementation. In *Deepening Economic Integration in East Asia: The ASEAN Economic Community and Beyond*, ed. H. Soesastro. ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2. Tokyo: JETRO.

- London Economics. 2002. Quantification of the macro-economic impact of integration of EU financial markets, executive summary, final report. European Commission, Directorate-General for the Internal Market.
- Lopez, AndrÈs and Eugenia Orlicki. 2005. Regional integration and foreign direct investment: The potential impact of the FTAA and the EU-Mercosur Agreement on FDI Flows into Mercosur Countries. Centro de Investigaciones para la Transformación.
- Low, Linda. 2004. The impact of regional economic integration on local and foreign investment in enterprises in ASEAN. Singapore: Institute of South East Asian Studies.
- Malaysia Ministry of Finance. 2007. Economic report (various issues). Kuala Lumpur: Ministry of Finance.
- Malaysian Institute of Economic Research. Study on infrastructure development in Malaysia. ERIA Related Joint Research Project Series no. 12. Jakarta: Malaysian Institute of Economic Research.
- Manchin, Miriam and Annette O. Pelkmans-Balaoing. 2007. Rules of origin and the web of East Asian free trade agreements. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper 4273 (July). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
- Manning, C. and A. Sidorenko. 2007. The regulation of professional migration in ASEAN: Insights from the health and IT sectors, *World Economy*, 30(7): 1084–1113.
- Manning, C. and P. Bhatnagar. 2003. Movement of natural persons in Southeast Asia: How natural? Working Paper 2004-02. Australian National University.
- Martin, W. 2006. Trade in services and Doha development agenda.
- Maskus, K., T. Otsuki, and J. Wilson. 2001. *Quantifying the impact of technical barriers to trade*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Mattoo, A. 1999. Developing countries in the new round of GATS negotiations: from a defensive to a pro-active role., mimeo, WTO/World Bank Conference on Developing Countries in a Millennium Round, Geneva, September 20–21.
- Mattoo, A. and C. Fink. 2004. Regional agreements and trade in services: Policy issues. *Journal of Economic Integration*, vol. 19, no. 4: 742–779.
- Mattoo, A., R. Rathindran, and A. Subramaniam. 2001. Measuring services trade liberalization and its impacts on economic growth: An illustration. Policy Research Working Paper no. 2655. World Bank.
- Maurer, Maria Clara Rueda. 2003. Regional integration and financial foreign direct investment, background paper to the Committee on Global Financial Systems, publication no. 22, Foreign direct investment in the financial sector of emerging market economies, Basel: Bank for International Settlement.
- McCulloch, R. 1990. Services and the Uruguay Round. World Economy, vol. 13, no. 3: 329-348.
- McKinnon, Ronald. 1993. The order of economic liberalization: Financial control in the transition to market economy. Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- McLachlan, R., C. Clark, and I. Monday. 2002. Australia's service sector: A study in diversity. Staff Research Paper no. 1701. Productivity Commission, Australia.
- Medvedev, Denis. 2006. Beyond trade: The impact of preferential agreements on foreign direct investment inflows. Working Paper Series 4065. World Bank.
- Miles, Ian and Mark Boden, eds. 2000. Services and the knowledge-based economy. Science, Technology and International Political Economy Series. London and New York: Continuum Books.
- Mirza, H. and A. Giroud. 2004 a. Regionalization, foreign direct investment and poverty reduction: Lessons from Vietnam in ASEAN. *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* 9 (2).
- Mirza, H. and A. Giroud. 2004 b. Regional integration and benefits from foreign direct investment in ASEAN economies: The case of Vietnam. *Asian Development Review* 21, 1.
- Mitaritonna, C. 2007. Service sectors, their importance and potential impacts of their liberalization: Lessons learned from multilateral and RTAs CGE simulations, OECD.

Mohanty, S.K., Sanjib Pohit, and Saikat Sinha Roy. 2004. Towards formation of close economic cooperation among Asian countries. RIS Discussion Papers 78 (September). Delhi: Research and Information Systems for the Non-Allied and Other Developing Countries.

- Monge-Naranjo, Alexander. 2002. The impact of NAFTA on foreign direct investment flows in Mexico and the excluded countries. Northwestern University Department of Economics.
- Neven, D. and P. Seabright. 1997. Trade liberalization and the coordination of competition policy. In *Competition Policy in the Global Economy*, ed. L. Waverman, W.S. Comanor and A. Goto. London: Routledge.
- Obstfeld, M. 2007. International finance and growth in developing countries: What have we learned? Working Paper no. 34, Commission on Growth and Development, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- Ochiai, Ryo. 2006. An Investigation into the measures affecting the integration of ASEAN's priority sectors (Phase 2): Overview: Impediments to Trade in the Priority Services Sectors (December). REPSF Project 06/001a.
- OECD. 1999. An assessment of the costs for international trade in meeting regulatory requirements. TD/TC/WP(99)8/FINAL. Paris: OECD.
- OECD. 2002. GATS: The case for open services markets.
- Park, Innwon and Soonchan Park. 2007. Reform-creating regional trade agreements and foreign direct investment: Applications for East Asia., Working Paper Series, Vol. 2007-01, International Centre for the Study of East Asian Development, Kitakyushu, Japan.
- Pelkmans, J. 2007. Mutual recognition in goods: On promises and disillusions. *Journal of European Public Policy* 14 (5): 699–716.
- Petri, Peter A. 2008. Multitrack integration in East Asian Trade: Noodle bowl or matrix? Asia Pacific issues No. 86. Honolulu: East-West Center.
- Petri, Peter A.1997. AFTA and the global track. *ASEAN Economic Bulletin*, vol. 14, no. 2 (November): 192–204. Plummer, M. 2007. Completing the AIA Road Traveled, Road Ahead, project for the ASEAN Secretariat. East-West Center.
- Plummer, M. and G. Wignaraja, 2007. Integration strategies for ASEAN: Alone, together, or together with neighbors? Working Paper no. 92. Honolulu: East West Center.
- Plummer, M.G. and G. Wignaraja 2007. The post-crisis sequencing of economic integration in East Asia: Trade as a complement to a monetary future. Working Paper Series on Regional Economic Integration no. 9 (May). ADB.
- Plummer, Michael and David Cheong. 2007. FDI effects of ASEAN integration. Paper presented at conference Is Free Trade Optimal in the 21st Century? Brandeis University.
- Plummer, Michael G. 2007. FDI Effects of ASEAN Integration. Paper presented at the Festschrift for Rachel McCulloch, International Business School, Brandeis University.
- Plummer, Michael. 2007. Draft chapter for Emerging Asian Regionalism. Processed. Manila: ADB.
- Prasad, E. S. and R. Rajan. 2008. A Pragmatic approach to capital account liberalization. Working Paper 14051 (June). National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Pupphavesa, W. 2008. Investment liberalization and facilitation: Contribution to the ASEAN economic community blueprint. In *Deepening Economic Integration in East Asia* the ASEAN Economic Community and Beyond, ed. H. Soesastro. ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2, Tokyo: JETRO.
- Quibria, M.G. 2002. Growth and poverty: Lesson from the East Asian miracle revisited. Research Paper No. 33. ADB Institute.
- Rajan, R. S. 2008. Intra-Developing Asia FDI flows: Magnitudes, trends, and determinants. In Deepening economic integration in East Asia: The ASEAN Economic Community and beyond, ed. H. Soesastro. ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2. Tokyo: JETRO.
- Rajan, Ramkishen and Rahul Sen. 2002. International trade in services in selected ASEAN countries: Telecommunications and finance. *Economics and Finance*, no. 3.

Rana, Pradumna B. 2006. Economic integration in East Asia: Trends, prospects, and a possible roadmap. Working Paper Series on Regional Economic Integration, no. 2. ADB.

- Reisen, H. 1998. Net capital inflows: How much to accept, how much to resist? In *Managing capital flows and exchange rates: Perspectives from the Pacific Basin*, ed. R. Glick. Cambridge University Press.
- REPSF Project. 2005. Strategic directions for ASEAN airlines in a globalizing world: Ownership rules and investment issues. 04/008.
- Rodrik, Dani, 1998. Who needs capital-account convertibility? In *Should the IMF Pursue Capital-Account Convertibility?* Essays in International Finance no. 207 (May). Princeton University, International Finance Section.
- Rodrik, Dani. 1999. The new global economy and developing countries: Making openness work. Policy Essay 24. Washington, D.C.: Overseas Development Council.
- Romero, I. and F.J. Santos. 2007. Firm size and regional linkages: A typology of manufacturing establishments in Southern Spain, *Regional Studies*, Vol. 41 (5): 571–584.
- Royo, Sebastian, 2007. Financial integration and economic reforms: What can emerging markets learn from the case of Spain? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, Illinois (30 August).
- Ruffing, L. and J. Ferriere. 2007. Promoting sustainable TNC-SME linkages. Geneva: United Nations Centre for Trade and Development.
- Rugman, A.M. 1997. Canada. In *Governments, Globalization, and International Business*, ed. John H. Dunning. London: Oxford University Press.
- Sala-I Martin, Xavier. 2006. World distribution of income: Falling poverty and convergence period. *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 121, no. 2: 351–397.
- Sampson, Gary P. and Richard H. Snape. 1985. Identifying the issues in trade in services. *World Economy*, 8 (2): 171–181.
- Sauve, P. and R. M. Stern. 2000. GATS 2000: New directions in services trade liberalization, Brookings Institution Press, Washington, D.C.
- Schiavo, Stefano. 2005. Financial integration, GDP correlation and the endogeneity of optimum currency areas, *Economica*, London School of Economics and Political Science, Vol. 75 (297), pp. 168–189.
- Sekkat, Khalid and Olivia Galgau. 2001. The impact of the single market on foreign direct investment in the European Union, manuscript.
- Shatz, H. and Anthony Venables. 2000. The geography of international investment policy research. Working Paper 2338. World Bank.
- Sieh, L. M. L. and L.S. Yap. 1989. Role of the services sector in economic development lead or lag. Unpublished paper. Kuala Lumpur: University Malaya.
- Sieh L. M. L., Z. A. Mahani, and W. L. Loke. 2000. Liberalization and deregulation of Malaysia's service sector. Kuala Lumpur: University Malaya Press.
- Soesastro, H. 2008. Executive Summary. In *Deepening Economic Integration in East Asia: The ASEAN economic community and beyond*, ed. H. Soesastro. ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2. Tokyo: JETRO.
- Subrahmanya, B. 2007. Development strategies for Indian SMEs: Promoting linkages with global transnational corporations. *Management Research News* 30 (10): 762–774.
- Sudsawasd, S. 2008. Taxation, business regulation, and FDI in East Asia. In *Deepening economic integration in East Asia: The ASEAN Economic Community and beyond*, ed. H. Soesastro. ERIA Research Project Report 2007 no. 1-2. Tokyo: JETRO.
- Sudsawasd, Sasatra and Robert E. Moore. 2006. Investment under trade policy uncertainty: An empirical investigation. *Review of International Economics*, vol. 14: 316–329.
- Tambunan, T. 2007. Development of SMEs in ASEAN with reference to Indonesia and Vietnam. Research report. IDE-Jetro.

Te Velde, Dirk Willem and Dirk Bezemer. 2004. Regional Integration and foreign direct investment in developing countries. Department for International Development (U.K.).

Tucker, K. and M. Sundberg. 1988. International trade in services. London and New York: Routledge.

Tullao, T and M. Cortez. 2006. Enhancing the movement of natural persons in the ASEAN region: Opportunities and constraints. Working Paper Series no. 23/2006. Asia-Pacific Research and Training Network on Trade.

UFJ Institute. 2003. Final report on cross-border capital flows in the East Asian region (March).

UNCTAD. 1999. World Investment Report.

UNCTAD. 2004. *Promoting the export competitiveness in SMEs*. Geneva: United Nations Centre for Trade and Development.

UNCTAD. 2005. Handbook of statistics: International trade in services. New York: United Nations.

UNDP. 2008. Human development report for Asia-Pacific 2008: Tackling corruption transforming lives. Macmillan India.

UNIDO. 2004. Inserting local industries into global value chains and global production networks: Opportunities and challenges for upgrading with a focus of Asia. UNIDO Working Papers. Vienna: UNIDO.

Urata, Shujiro and Kozo Kiyota. 2003. Impacts of an East Asian FTA on foreign trade in East Asia. NBER Working Paper Series 10173 (December). Cambridge, Massachusetts: National Bureau of Economic Research.

Urata, Shujiro. 2001. Emergence of an FDI-trade nexus and economic growth in East Asia. In *Rethinking the East Asian Miracle*, ed. Joseph Stiglitz and Shahid Yusuf: 407–459. New York: Oxford Press.

Utton, M.A. 2006. *International competition policy: Maintaining open markets in the global economy*. Cheltenham, U.K. and Northampton, Massachusetts: Edward Elgar.

Valautham, A. 2007. The development of container landbridge train services between Malaysia and Thailand. *Transport and Communications Bulletin for Asia and the Pacific*, no. 77: 99–115.

Waelbroeck J. et al. 1985. ASEAN-EEC trade in services (June). Institute of Southeast Asian Affairs, ASEAN Economic Research Unit.

Wahba, J. and Mohieldin, M. 1998. Liberalizing trade in financial services: The Uruguay Round and the Arab countries. *World Development*, vol. 26, no. 7: 1331–1348.

Waldkirch, Andreas. 2008. The effects of foreign direct investment in Mexico since NAFTA. Colby College, Department of Economics.

Warr, P. 2006. Poverty and growth in Southeast Asia. ASEAN Economic Bulletin, vol. 23, no. 3: 279-3002.

Williamson, John and Molly Mahar. 1998. A Survey of Financial Liberalization. *Princeton Essays in International Finance*, no. 211 (November).

Wilson, John and B. Shepherd. 2008. Trade facilitation in ASEAN: Measuring progress and assessing priorities. Policy Research Working Paper. World Bank.

Wong, C. Y.P., J Wu, and A. Zhang. 2006. A model of trade liberalization in services. *Review of International Economics*, 14 (1): 148–168.

World Bank and OECD. 1999. A Framework for the design and implementation of competition law and policy.

World Bank. 2008. Doing Business 2009. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

World Bank. 1993. East Asian Miracle. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

World Bank. 2007. World Development Indicators. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

WTO. 2005. Guide to the GATS: An overview of issues for further liberalization of trade in services. Kluwer Law International.

Ye, T. (ed.). 1993. *Trade in services in the SEACEN countries*. Kuala Lumpur: South East Asian Central Banks Research and Training Centre.

Yeyati, Eduardo Levy, Ernesto Stein, and Christian Daude. 2003. Regional integration and the location of FDI. Inter-American Development Bank.

Yi, Kei-Mu. 2003. Can vertical specialization explain the growth of world trade? *Journal of Political Economy*, 111 (1): 53–102.

Yusuf, S. 2004. Competitiveness through technological advances under global production networking. In *Global Production Networking and Technological Change in East Asia*, ed. S. Yusuf, M.A. Altaf, and K. Nabeshima (1–34). Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Zhang, Y. et al. 2006. Towards an East Asia FTA: Modality and road map. Joint Expert Group for Feasibility Study on EAFTA. Jakarta: ASEAN.