
Source: Reprinted with permission from The National Library of Israel, Shapell Family Digitization Project, and The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Dept. of Geography, Historic Cities Project.
2. A traditional Malabar mosque (photographed in the early twentieth century) with a covered veranda and multi-storeyed wooden superstructure. Its circular turret recalls the region’s Shiva temples; according to Ludovico de Varthema, its function was akin to that of a minaret.


Source: Sebastian Prange.

*Source:* R. Michael Feener.
5. Page from Fath al-majid fi hadith al-nabi al-hamid, a Tamil translation of hadith-accounts published in 1292 AH.

Source: Torsten Tschacher.

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*Source: Reproduced from Reena Singh, *Journey through Singapore*, p. 102.*

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10. Laili’s father finds out about the two lovers (*Syair Laili Majnun* (1888), opposite p. 23).

*Source*: Leiden University Library. Photo by Jan van der Putten.
11. The “wizard” trickster is coaxing Aladdin.

12. The wizard tries to switch lamps.