INDEX

A
Abbas bin Haji Ahmad, 179
Abbasid Caliphate, 29
Abd al-Salam Rafiq, 122
Abd al-Qadir, 51
Abdul Salem, 122, 123
Abdullah bin Abdul Kadir, see also Munsyi Abdullah
Abdullah Haji Ahmad, 180
Abdullah Ibnu Salam, 70, 73
Abu Abd Allah Mas’ud al-Jawi, 38
Aceh, Islamic art and culture, xvii
Aden, 30
Afghanistan, Taliban movement, 196
Agus Salim, 144
Ahmad Sirhindi, 179, 183, 184
Ahmadiyya, 61, 163
ba’ya, 144
community, emergence and expansion, 137–39
engagement with print culture, xxi
print and transmission to Southeast Asia, 143
print jihad, 134–48, 139–43
aja’ib, 29
Akhbar al-Sin wa’l-Hind, 29
al-Azhar University, 116, 178
al-Hamza, 142
al-Hind, 7
al-Jawi, 38
al-Jihad fi’l-Islam, 159
al-Muzaffar Yusuf, 30
al-Qushashi, 55
al-Raniri, 178–79
Aladdin, 100–101
Alamat Langkapuri, 61

Alcoholics Anonymous, 198
Alfieri, Bianca, 58
Aligarh Muslim University, 4, 160
All India Muslim League, 114
Ameer Ali, 140
Amir Ali, 154, 159
Anderson, Benedict, 135
Anderson, Jon, 231
Angkor empire, 17
Anjuman Ishaat-i Islam, 138
Anjuman-i Tareqi-i Islam, 138
anti-British propaganda, 114, 125
anti-Communist insurgency, 200
Arab Middle East, xiii
Arab trading network, evolution, 39
Arab traveler’s tales, 29
Arabian Nights, 100
Arabian Peninsula, xviii
Arabic language, use in Islamic scripture, xiii
Arabic script, adoption of, 54
Arabic-Persian literary prototype, 70
Arabist bias, xiii
Archbishop of Goa, 34
Arya Samaj, 140
Ashura, observations of, xvii
Aung-Thwin, Michael, 7
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 109
Azyumardi Azra, 184

B
Baharam Khan, 207
Balai Islam, 188
Balkan Muslims, 110
Bangladesh, population, xxii
Bangsawan, xx, 91, 96

Bangladesh, population, xxii
Bangsawan, xx, 91, 96
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>baraka</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barisan Nasional Pembeasan Patani</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bashiruddin Mahmood Hasan</td>
<td>138, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Battle of Navarino</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bay of Bengal</td>
<td>14, 17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ba‘ya</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beckett, W.R.D.</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bengkulu</td>
<td>xvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bhakti cult</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bhutan</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>black pepper</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blank, Jonah</td>
<td>232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boer War</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bollywood</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Book of One Thousand Questions</td>
<td>xx, 69, 69–72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alternative conversions</td>
<td>74–78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dialogue and conversion</td>
<td>79–81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transformed versions</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braginsky, Vladimir</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brahmin theories</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>brahmins</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire, collapse of</td>
<td>119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British rule, xxi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Empire, collapse of</td>
<td>109–33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bulan Safar celebrations</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bureaucratic structure, lack of</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bustan al-Salatin</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calicut</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>camphor</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central Java, religious</td>
<td>68–82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>transformations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chattopadhyaya, B.D.</td>
<td>3, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chau Ju-kua</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaudhuri, Kirti</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chenla</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>role of, 39</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trade with, 31–34</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chishti Sabiri Sufi</td>
<td>xxi, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaysian disciplines</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pilgrimages</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>publications</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christianity</td>
<td>xix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chronological divisions</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinkai Cattamani</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cinkai Necan</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civil marriages</td>
<td>205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coastal trading centres</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Islamization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coedès, Georges</td>
<td>5, 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>theory of Indianization</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialist historiography</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coromandel Coast</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cosmopolitan literary culture</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>creative foreigners</td>
<td>88–92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultivation System, dismantling of</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural contact, South and Southeast Asia</td>
<td>1–24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural exchange, South Asia and Malay World</td>
<td>86–106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural interactions</td>
<td>xix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural transmission</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cultural unity</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dars-i Nizami structure</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darul Anuar School</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darul Islam</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darul Uloom</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Darul Uloom Deoband</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Casparis, J.G.</td>
<td>13, 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delhi Sultanate</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delhi, Turkish Sultanate</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denodaya Press</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denothaya Venthira Press</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dewan Dakwah Indonesia Islamiyah</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dirks, Nicholas</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drewes, G.W.J.</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dul Muluk</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dutch East India Company</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dutch rule, xxi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

E
East India Company (EIC), 89
Eaton, Richard M., xiv
Egypt
population, xxii
rise of Fatimids, 29
Eickelman, Dale, 232
El-Islam, 136
Ellis, Evelyn C., 119, 126
Elphinstone College, 89, 90
Empress Victoria Jawi Peranakan
Theatrical Company, 91
epochal divisions, 2
Euben, Roxanne, 151
Eurasia, 4

F
Fatimids, rise of, 29
Federation of Malaya, 200
female contract workers, 203
feudal fragmentation, 3
Francisco, Juan, 27
frankincense, 30
Freitag, Ulrike, 38
French Foreign Legion, 117
Funan, 13

G
Gabungan Melayu Patani Raya, 201
Gallop, Annabel, 99
gamelan, 73
gangsa monggang, 78
Garaman inscription, 27
Gazette of India, 125
Geertz, Clifford, 6
Genuine Islam, 163
Germany, 110
Ghadr, 125, 130
Ghulam Ahmad, 139
Golok, 206
Great War, 111, 127–28
Greater China, 7
Greater India, 7, 11, 12
Gupta empire, 2, 14

H
Habib Nuh, 59
Hadhramaut, xviii, 37
Hadhrami families, 37
hadith, 57, 70
hadith studies, Islamic sciences
through, 181
Haji Muhammad Amin, 98
Haji Muhammad Siraj, 88
Hall, Kenneth, 28
Hamidullah Siddiqi, 150, 155, 159
Har Dayal, 118
Hasan Hatano, 136
Haydar Ali Tajuddin, 206
Helfferich, Emil, 120
Helfferich, Theodor, 122
hikayat, 95
Hikayat Raja Pasai, 51
Hikayat Alauddin, 98
Hikayat Ganja Mara, 97
Hikayat Gul Bakawali, 97, 98
Hindu-Buddhist traditions, movement
of, 24
Hindu colonies, 12
Hindu revivalist group, 197
Historical Atlas of Islam, xxii
Hollweg, Theobald von Bethmann,
117
Holy War campaign, 119
Hurgronje, C. Snouck, 59, 111, 112
Hussein Alatas, 145, 150, 156

I
Ibn al-Arabi, 72
Ibn Battuta, 30, 32, 37, 69
Ibn Hisham, 70
Ibnu Salam, 72, 76
Ibrahim Hawi, 55
Imam Mahdi, 155
Inamullah Khan, 158
Index

Indar Sabha, 96, 97, 98
Indera Sebaha, 97
India Office, 117
Indian activists, 116–18
Indian Deobandi movement, 197
Indian feudalism, 3
Indian history, pre-colonial, 4
Indian Marxist historiography, 24
Indian Muslim organizations, 114
Indian Ocean, 8, 30
trade, 31
trading network, 17
Indian Nationalist Party, 122
Indian Revolutionary Party, 117
Indian trading networks, 18
Indianization, 14, 17
Indic influence, 10
Indic language epigraphy, 2
Indo-German plot, 121
Indonesian Archipelago, xviii
Indonesian Communist Party (PKI), 157
Indus River, xiii
Indra Bangsawan, 92
Indramawan theatre group, 87
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, xv
intermarriages, xvi
intermediary communities, 88
Internet, communication of identity, 231
intra-Islamic relations, xviii
Islam
interconnectedness of development of, xvii
modern world, and, 161
nineteenth century, 58–61
propaganda tool, 127
sources, 135
as a system, 156
Islamic cultures, Arabic origins, 17
Islamic organizations, 134
Islamic sciences, 135
Islamic State, Maududi’s views, 159
Islamism
concept of, 151
South-Eastern, 152
Islamization, 17
unitary theories of, xvi, xv
J
Jamaat-i Ahmadiyya, 138
Java
Book of One Thousand Questions, 71–72
Central Java, religious transformations, 68–82
late nineteenth century, 69
Javanese art forms, 78, 79, 95
Javanese suluk literature, 81
Javanese-Islamic mystical teachings, 72
Jawi Peranakan, 58, 87, 88, 90, 92, 101, 102
Jawi Peranakan Company, 93, 95, 97
Jawi Peranakan Press, 60
Jihad Document, 112
Jihad Proclamation, countering, 112–16
Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society, 175
K
Kaiser Wilhelm, 111
Kalinga, 27
Kalirungan inscription, 27
Kama al-Din, 138
Kampong Jawa Mosque, 125
Kampung Bali, 96
Kampung Glam, 94, 96
kappiyam poems, 55
Kasim Ismail Mansur, 124, 125
Kelantan, 175
Chief Minister, 188
Keramat Dato Koya, 58
Khan, Aga, 114, 116
Kinar-i Ravi, 150, 163
Kirttanattirattu, 59
Index

Kling, 27
Knox, Ronald, 212
Komedie Stamboel, 87, 91
Kota Bahru, 187
Kraft, George Frederick Vincent, 122
kshatriya thesis, 12
Kulam Katiru Navalar, 61
Kulke, Hermann, 3

L
Labbai, 52, 53
Laffan, Michael, 38
Lauterbach, Julius, 124
Leiden University, 56, 71
Leiden University Library, 54
Lieberman, Victor, 8, 9
Lincke, Paul, 96
lithographic printing presses, 95
Lombard, Denys, 15

M
Ma’bar, 48
Ma’bar-Nusantara interactions, 52
Ma’bari Islamic traditions, 49
Mabbett, Ian, 12
Madrasah Muhammadiyah, 177
Madrasah Nurul Ittiqaq, 179, 182
Mahfil-i Zauqiyya, 229
Majapahit empire, 17
Makhudm Sahib, 94, 97
Maktubat-i imam-i rabbani, 179
Malabar, Islamization, 25–47
Malabar Coast
Islamization, xv, xx
trading communities, 41
Yuan mission, 32
Malay Muslim tradition, xviii
Malay States Guides, 123, 124
Malay States Guides Mule Battery, 125
Malayo-Tamil networks, Islam in, 49–53
Malaysian aloe woods, 31
Malaysian Armed Forces, 208
Malaysian Government Development plans, 186
Malaysian Islamist politics, xx
Mamat Pushi, 91
Manigraman, 27, 28
Mappilas, 36
Marco Polo, 32, 69
Perlak, 35
Margoliouth, D.S., 137
maritime Southeast Asia, 39
maritime trade, 25
Muslim dominance, 18
Marrison, G.E., 49
Markaz Dua Tabligh, 201
Markaz Masjid Muhammadiyah, 201, 202
Marx, theory of the Asiatic Mode of Production, 6
Marxist historiography, 6
Masjid Jamae (Chulia), 58
matrilineality, 36
Maududi, 156
Maulana Ahmad, 143
Maulana Muhammad Barkatullah, 136
Maulana Muhammad Ilyas Kandhalawi, 197
Maulana Muhammad Qassim Nanotawi, 197
Mauryan empire, 2
Mauryan state, structure of, 3
maulid poetry, 59
McKinnon, E. Edwards, xxiii
Medina-making, 164
Melaka, capture of, 33
Metcalf, Barbara, xiv, 181, 189
Middle East, centre of Muslim World, xix
Ming emperors, 32
Mirza Bashiruddin Mahmood Hasan, 137
Mirza Ghulam Ahmad, 137, 168
Mirza Wali Ahmad Baig, 138, 143
Mendu, 91
Mohammad Ali Jinnah, 161
Mohammed Roem, 150, 156
Mo’tamar-i Alam-i Islami, 158
monsoon system, 26
mosques, architectural forms of, xvi
Mughal empire, 4
Mughal historiography, review of, 20
Muhammad Zamen, 124
Muhammad Ali, 175
Muhammad Ali al-Hindi, 97, 100
Muhammad bin Fadlullah al-
Burhanpuri, 56
Muhammad Husayn Batalvi, 142
Muhammad Iqbal, 145, 149, 150
Muhammad Jilani Hamid, 176
Muhammad Khalji, 51
Muhammad Shafi, 160
Muhammad Siraj, 94, 98, 101
Muhammad Zaugi Shah, 221
Muharram, observances, xxiii
Muharram processions, 59
Muktamar Islam, 182
Mule Battery, 126
multi-centred political systems, 13
Munsyi Abdullah, 50
Munsyi Muhammad Said, 93
Muslim fundamentalism, 151
Muslim India and Islamic Review, 138
Muslim nations, populations, xxii
Muslim Necan, 60, 61
Muslim prisoners-of-war, 117
Muslim societies, historical formations, xiv
Muslim Tamil, textual traditions, xx
Muslim trade networks, 25–47
Muslim traders, networks, 28–31
Muslims, Urdu-speaking, 52
Mutiny of 1957, 119
Muziris, 27

Na’ina Husam al-Din, 50
Naqshbandiyya, 75
naskhi-based calligraphic style, 53
nationalist sentiments, 1930s, 2
Nawabshah, xiii
Nepal, 7
Netherlands Indies, 118, 119, 122
newspapers, 92
Nigeria, population, xxii
Nik Abdul Aziz, 177–78, 185–89
education and training, 178, 180
Northwest Frontier Province, 207
Nur al-Din al-Raniri, 151, 183–85
objections to Wujiudi approaches,
184
Nur al-Din Muhammad, 176
Nur Alam Shah, 125, 126

O
Oetoesan-Hindia, 118
Oliveiro, R.A., 100
Opium War, 118
Orissa, 14
Osman Khan, 124
Osman Raliby, 159
Ottoman Empire, 109, 115, 118
alliance with Germany, 123
conflict with Great Britain, 113

P
Pagan, 17
Pahang, British Protection, 115
Pakistan Institute of World Affairs,
156
Pakistan Mosque, Kota Bahru, 207
Pakistan, populations, xxii
Pakpattan Sharif, xxi
Palembang, 95
Pallava script, 14
Pan-Islamism, 137
Pancasila, 156
Pansjurah, 100
Pariaman, xvii

N
Nagore Dargah, 58
Naguib Al-Attas, 176
Parkin, David, 36
Parsi theatre, 89
Parsi theatre companies, 95
Parti Islam SeMalaysia (PAS), 179
coming to power in Kelantan, 186
government, 187
Pasha, Ahmad ‘Urabi, 60
Pathan community, 207
Pembela Islam, 145
Penang, Keramat Dato Koya, 58
Perlak, 35
Persatuan Islam (Persis), 145, 217
Persian chronicles, 2
Perso-Urdu tradition, 101
Pertubuhan Perpaduan Pembebasan
Patani, 201
pesantren movement, 75
Philippine language, Indian influences,
27
pilgrimage networks, Indian Ocean,
224–28
piracy, 33
Pires, Tomé, xvii, 33
Plato, 162
Pollock, Sheldon, 15, 16, 24, 55
Polo, Marco, 32
Pondok Darul Ansar Kampong Lalo,
188
pre-colonial Asia, history, 1–10
pre-Islamic Arabia, 153
Prince of Wales Theatrical Company,
91
Proclamation of Liberty, 136
Progressive Islam, xxi, 145, 150, 151,
152, 158, 161, 162
Protector of Turkey, 111
Pulau Besar, 225

Q
Qadianism, 163
Qadiri Sufi order, 38
Qadiriyya order, 74
Quanzhou Bay, 31

R
Rasjad, E., 162
Rasul Malai, 55
Reconstruction of Religious Thoughts in
Islam, 154
regional Islam, debates, xv
Reid, Anthony, 8, 33
reversed Orientalism, 213
Review of Religions, The, 140
Riau, 95
Ridout, Dudley, 115
Rifat, M.M., 117
Rinkes, D.A., 128
Risalah Ahmadiyya, 143
Rochor River, Singapore, 96
Rothermund, Dietmar, xv

S
Salafism, xviii
Salvatore, Armando, 135
Samudera-Pasai kingdom, 18
Sanskrit kavya, 16
Sarekat Buruh Islam Indonesia, 155,
162
Sarekat Islam, 122, 134, 144
Sayf al-Rijal, 177
Sayyid Ahmad Khan, 60
Sayyid Muhamad Aqil, 127
Sayyid Yusuf Saddiq, 226
Sayyid Umar, 115, 127, 176
School for Native Civil Servants, 122
School for Native Teachers, 122
Seh Samud, 73
Sejarah Melayu, 51, 177
Semarang, 92
Sepoys, 95
Serat Dermagandbul, 82
Serat Samud, 69
Serjeant, R.B., 37
Seroean Party Nasional Hindia, 122
Shaf‘i madhhab, 37
Shaf‘i traditions, xx
Shah al-Hamid, 59
Shah Waliullah, 151, 181
\textit{shahada}, 79
Shakh Wahid Bakhsh, 223
\textit{shari'a}-mindedness, ancient and modern, 182–89
Shattariyya, 75
Shaykh al-Islam, 177
Shihab al-Din bin Sulayman, 55
Sierra Leone, 116
\textit{Sinar Acheh}, 145
\textit{Sinar Djawa}, 116
\textit{Sinar Islam}, 143, 145
Singai Virthamani, 94
Singapore
  printing industry, 94, 100
  Rochor River, 96
Singapore Jawi Peranakan community, 94
Singapore Mutiny, 123–27
Sino-Malabari relation, 33
social history, rise of, 2
South Asia, xiv
  Early Modern, 10
  historiography, 7
  Islamization, 18
  theatre texts, 97
South India
  rise of Cholas, 29
  Sufi literature, 69
South Indian trade, Southeast Asia, 26
South-Eastern Islamists, 155, 156
Southall, Aidan, 3
Southeast Asia
  Age of Commerce, 9
  Arab community, 115
  Arab interest in, 30
  key trading entrepôt, 14
  spice trade, 31–34
  Tamil-speaking Muslims, 50
  trade and Islam, 35–36
  trade with South Asia, 26
Sri Indramawan, 91
Sri Mudawan, 91
Srivijaya, 13
  decline of, 35
  state-formation, 13
Stein, Burton, 3
Straits Settlements, 58, 59
  Legislative Council, 110
Subedar Muhamed Zaman, 126
Subrahamyanam, Sanjay, 63
Suez Canal, 117
  opening of, 86
Sufi identity, across Indian Ocean, 219–35
Sufi literature, South Indian, 69
Sufi masters, reformist agendas, 228
Sufi ritual practices, 22
Sufi \textit{tariqas}, 37, 198
Sufism, xviii, 18, 36–38, 162, 176
  definition, 222
Sukhothai, 17
Sukkur, xiii
Sulayman bin Sadaq, 48, 51
Sultan al-‘Arifin, 225
Sultan Iskandar Muda, 177
Sultan Iskandar Thani, Aceh, 177
Sultan of Brunei, 114
Sultan of Johore, 127
Sultan of Kedah, 90
Sultan of Kelantan, 115
Suluk \textit{Ngabdulsalam}, 76
Suluk \textit{Seh Ngabdulsalam}, 82
Sunda Islands, 33
Surabaya, 92, 95
\textit{Syair Indera Sebaha}, 99
\textit{Syair Laili Majnun}, 98, 99
Syed, J.W., 150, 158
Tablighi conversion narratives, 211
Tablighi Jama‘at, 135, 195–213, 199
  Indianization of Southeast Asia, 196
Tablighi Jama‘at movement, 61
  formation of, 197
Tablighi network, 196
Index

Taj Mahal, 205
Talal Asad, 157
Tambaiah, Stanley, 6
Tang dynasty, 32
Tanglin Barracks, 124, 125
Tankai Cinekan, 60
tarekat, 74, 75
Thapar, Romila, 3
theatre plays, books from, 95–101
theistic democracy, 159
theories of cultural contact, South and Southeast Asia, 1–24
theory of Indianization, 14
theory of the mandala, 6
Tjokroaminoto, H.O.S., 144
Tokyo School of Foreign Languages, 136
transculturation, 15
Tsar of Russia, 114
Turkic conquests, 2

U
Uch Sharif, 226
umma, global, xiii
Ummahat al-Muminin, 142
United Malays National Organization (UMNO), 185
United States, rise of, 6
universal sovereignty, 15
University Al-Jamiah Al-Islamiah, 179
University of Indonesia, library, 71
University of Lahore, 182
Urdu, 90
plays in, 96
Urdu-speaking Muslims, 52

V
vaishya theories, 12
vaishyas, 18
van Leur, J.C., 5
van Ronkel, Ph. S., xxiii
Victoria Memorial Hall, 134
Victoria Theatrical Company, 90
Vijayanagara empire, 28
Vittiya Vicarini, 61
von Moltke, Helmuth Johannes Ludwig, 119
von Sanders, Otto Liman, 111

W
wahdat al-shudud, 179
Wahid Bakhsh Rabbani, 221
Walther, Christoph Theodosius, 53
Wang Da-yuan, 32
Wassmuss, Wilhelm, 118
wayang kulit, 95
Wayang Parsi, xx
Wayang Parsi troupe, 91
wayang theatre, 73
Wazie Indie, 60
weapons, smuggling of, 120
Weberian theories, 6
Weltpolitik, 110
Western colonialism, 199
Wheatley, Paul, 13, 34
Windels, E., 120
Wittfogel, Karl, 6
Wolters, O.W., 5, 6, 13, 24
World War I, 109
unfidiyya, 177

Y
Yakopu Cittar, 53
Yemen, 37
Rasulid dynasty, 30
Yong-le (Emperor), 32
Yusuf al-Maqassari, 50

Z
Zafar Ali Khan, 140
Zheng He, 33