Index

A
abolition of retirement age, 40
active ageing, 25–27, 292
see also “inactive ageing”
“Act Maximizing the Contribution of Senior Citizens, Granting Benefits, and Special Privileges and for Other Purposes”, 330
Act on Older Persons, 121
ADB (Asian Development Bank), 132
see also IADL
Age Concern, 369
age-discriminatory employment policies, 40
Ageing in Indonesia, 376, 388
“Ageing in Sarawak” study, 339, 341
ageing population, health care expenditure, 101
Alzheimer’s disease, 16, 87–88, 99
American Health Care Association, 102
annuity scheme, 247
antinatalist policy, 84
APBD (Regional Income and Expenditure Budget), 408
APBN (National Income and Expenditure Budget), 408
ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations), 15, 101, 211
cross-border retirement migration, 41–42
Asian Development Bank, 132
Asian financial crisis, see economic crisis of 1997
Aviva Limited, 104

B
“Baby Bonus”, 84
BKKBN (National Family Planning Coordination Board), 407
baby boom, 6–7
see also older population boom
Brunei Darussalam
defered ageing process, 33
employment sectors in, 196
labour force participation of older persons, 182, 190
largest occupation group in, 209
pension scheme, 20
population dynamics, 171, 175
total fertility rate (TFR), 15, 211
Buddhism
d doctrine of, 123
filial piety, 5

C
Cambodia
total fertility rate (TFR), 13–14
Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey, see CLHNS
Central Provident Fund, see CPF
Centre for Family Assistance, see PUSAKA
Chaiyaphum
fertility rate, 178–79
migration, 179
labour force participation of older persons, 183
largest occupation group in, 203, 208
poverty incidence rate, 178
see also Phuket; Sing Buri; Thailand
children, as asset, 6
Children Development Co-Savings Scheme, 84
Chinese Development Assistance Scheme, 258
CIND (cognitive impairment with no dementia), 108
see also dementia
civil society
and Islamic values, 369, 370
as opposition to state, 364–65, 372
definition, 361–62
history of, 387
in Indonesia, 373–76
classification of ageing stage, 11–12
classification of pension system, 127
CLHNS (Cebu Longitudinal Health and Nutrition Survey), 223–24, 226, 231, 233, 240
chronic degenerative disease, 89, 100
cognitive impairment with no dementia, 108
cost of care, for dementia, 109
cost of growing old, 85–91
Council for Third Age, 26
CPI (Consumer Price Index), 294
CPF (Central Provident Fund), 17–19, 23–24, 94, 245–48, 251, 265–67, 303
see also Medifund; Medisave
CPS (Current Population Survey), 179
cross-border retirement migration, in ASEAN, 41–42
D
decline of labour force, 167–68
defered ageing process, 33–34, 175–76
defined-benefits (DB) pension, 129–30
defined-contribution (DC) pension, 129–32
dementia, 16, 87–88, 103, 108, 290, 294–95
cost of care, 109
see also CIND
demographic bonus”, 65
Dharmais foundation, 408
Diagnostic Statistical Manual (DSM-III-R), 108
disability, in old age, 100
patterns of, 58–65
status of, 99
Doi Moi (renovation) programme, 141
DRG (Diagnosis Related Groups), 106
E
“East Asian Welfare Model”, 18, 34–35
East Java
fertility rate, 178
labour force participation of older persons, 183
see also Indonesia; Jakarta; Pacitan; West Sumatra
ECHP (European Community Household Panel), 143
economic crisis of 1997, 135, 137, 169, 252, 384, 387, 389
“education bonus”, 66
ElderShield, 16–17, 103–107, 109–10
“elderly boom”, 8
Elderly Clubs, 38
Elderly Persons Assistance, 352–53
employee-based employment economy, 199–201
employment and globalization, 244–45
employment patterns, 22
employment status, of older persons, 198–203
EPF (Employees Provident Fund), 31, 340, 354
future trends, 62–65
European Community Household Panel, see ECHP
European Union, age pattern disability in, 62
Expanded Senior Citizens Act, 330
F
Family Assistance Centres, see PUSAKA
family planning policies, and incentives, 77, 79, 83–85
feminization of ageing, 340, 394
fertility rates, various countries, 77–78
filial piety, 4–6, 303, 324–25
Filipino Diaspora, 314
financial support systems, 9
flexible wage systems, 255–56
foreign workers, in Singapore, 261–62
Foster-Greer-Thorbecke (FGT) index, 143–44
Future of Retirement, 58
G
Gallup Organization, 102
Gandhi, Mahatma, 306
General Statistics Office of Vietnam, 145–46
generational gap, 5–6
geriatric wave, 17, 270–74, 291
Gini coefficient, 156, 158, 245
Global Ageing Survey, 58
globalization, employment and, 244–45
Goh Chok Tong, 309–10
GOLKAR, 377
government and community partnership, 35–36
Government Pension Fund Act, 130
GPF (Government Pension Fund), 19, 126–28, 130–31
Great Depression, 34
Great Eastern Life Assurance Company, 104
Group Representatives Constituencies, 82
GSO (General Statistics Office of Vietnam), 145–46
Gujaratis, in Singapore, 303–12
H
Habibie, B.J., 400
handicap, definition of, 98
Harris Interactive Inc., 58–59
“hatred towards the older generation”, 6
Hatta, Mohammad, 392
health care financing, for older persons, 134–35
health care system in WHO member states, 71, 74
“Healthy Ageing for All”, 271
Help Age International, 369, 409
Household Budget Survey, 143–44
HSBC (Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation), research study, 42–43, 47
“hyper-ageing”, 8
I
IADL (Instrumental Activity of Daily Living), 100, 102, 397
see also ADL
ICIDH (International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities, and Handicaps), 98
IDAPE (Interim Disability Assistance Programme for the Elderly), 104–105, 107
IDR (Iskandar Development Region), 176
IIASA (International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis), 48–49, 53, 55
ILO (International Labour Organization), 21, 27, 182
IMF (International Monetary Fund), 368
“inactive ageing”, 292
see also active ageing
Income and Expenditure Survey, 143
income security, in old age, 15–21, 38–39
Indonesia and civil society, 373–76, 385–86
employment of older workers, 274–79
employment sectors, 193–94
geriatric wave, 270–74, 291
labour force participation of older persons, 275–76
older persons population, 14, 393
persons with dementia, 290
policies related to older persons, 398–409
retirement age in, 191
role of religious organizations, 36–37
zakat and sembako, 376–84
see also East Java; Jakarta; Pacitan; West Sumatra
Indonesia Gerontology Society, 38, 411
Indonesia National Commission for Older Persons, see Komnas Lansia
Indonesian Family Life Survey, 278, 288
universal coverage, 39
Indonesian Population Projection, 410
infant mortality rate, 71–72
Institute for Labour Science and Social Affairs, 142
Institute of Mental Health, 94
institutionalization of older persons, 109
Instrumental Activity of Daily Living, see IADL
insurance schemes, long-term-care disability, see LTCDI; LTCI
Intercessal Population Survey, 280, 394
intergenerational co-residence, 24
intergenerational relationship, 4, 6
Interim Disability Assistance Programme for the Elderly, see IDAPE
International Classification of Impairments, Disabilities, and Handicaps, see ICIDH
International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, see IIASA
International Labour Organization, 21, 27, 182
International Monetary Fund, 368
International Statistical Review, 48
ISEAS (Institute of Southeast Asian Studies), 371
Iskandar Development Region, 176
Islam, and Civil Society in Southeast Asia, 371
Islam, filial piety in, 5
Islamic banking, 388
Islamic civil society, 369–71, 387
Islamic values, and civil society, 369, 370
Islamic Voluntary Sector in Southeast Asia, 371
Index

J

Jakarta
defered ageing process, 33–34, 175–76
employment sectors in, 193–94
labour force participation of older persons, 191
total fertility rate (TFR), 176
see also East Java; Indonesia; Pacitan; West Sumatra
Jamsostek (Jaminan Sosial Tenaga Kerja), 280, 400
Japan
declining labour force, 18
labour force participation of older persons, 181–82
life expectancy, 8
proportion of older persons, 101
Johor
largest occupation group in, 208
total fertility rate, 176
see also Kuala Lumpur; Malaysia; Penang; Sarawak; Trengganu

K

Karang Wreda (welfare centre for older persons), 286, 407
Katz Index, 108
Keynesian policy, 264
Komda Lansia (Komisi Daerah Lanjut Usia), 37
Korea
ageing society, 8
filial piety, 4
Kuala Lumpur
defered ageing process, 33–34
largest occupation group in, 208–209
see also Johor; Malaysia; Penang; Sarawak; Trengganu

L

labour force participation rates among older persons, 22
labour market participation, of older persons, 181–92
Lao PDR, population, 14
Lee Hsien Loong, 13
LLI (Lembaga Lanjut Usia), 411
Long Term Fund, 127–28
LSMS (Living Standard Measurement Survey), 145
LTCDI (long-term care severe disability insurance), 16, 17, 97, 102–10
and cost of care, 109–10
and life expectancy, 107–108
and public policy, 110
and rehabilitation, 106–107
and social issues, 105–106
LTCI (long-term care insurance), 102–103
LTF (Long Term Fund), 127–28

M

Madrid International Plan of Action on Ageing, 409
Maintenance of Parents Act, 5, 303
Malaysia
employment sectors in, 197–98
life expectancy, 356
migration in Sarawak, 31–32
old-age income security in Sarawak, 20–21, 24, 30
see also Johor; Kuala Lumpur; Penang; Sarawak; Trengganu
Mandarin, as official language, 310
marketing strategy, for younger generation, 6
Medifund, 110
see also CPF
Medisave, 104–105, 246, 303
see also CPF
Megawati Soekarnoputri, 401
“merely poor”, 277
migration, and population ageing, 27–34
MIPAA (Madrid International Plan of Action on Ageing), 409
MMSE (Mini-Mental Status Examination), 295
Muhammadiyah, 36, 374, 376, 386, 388
MVC (Monthly Variable Component), of wages, 253–55

N
Nahdlatul Ulama, 36, 374, 386
National Advisory Council on Family and Aged, 98
National Commission on the Older Persons, 121, 123, 405–406
National Committee on Older Persons, 37, 401
National Demographic and Health Survey, 218
National Economic and Social Development Board, 134
National Family Planning Coordination Board, 407
National health expenditure, 16–17, 90
National Income and Expenditure Budget, 408
National Long-Term Care Surveys, 100
National Labour Force Surveys, 294
National Long-Term Care Surveys, 100
National Long-Term Plan of Action for Older Persons, 37, 120
National Pension Fund, 132
National Pension Scheme, 18
National Plan of Action (NPA) for Older Persons Welfare, 37, 284, 404, 409
National Policy for the Elderly, 356
National Social Security System, 412
National Socio-economic Survey, 284–85, 289
National Statistical Coordination Board, 218
National Statistics Office, 221
National Wages Council, 251, 253
NCP (non-contributory pension system), 20, 141–42, 144, 147–61
NDHS (National Demographic and Health Survey), 218
NESDB (National Economic and Social Development Board), 134
New Zealand, attitude towards older workers, 181
NHE (national health expenditure), 16–17, 90
NLTCS (National Long-Term Care Surveys), 100
Non-Contributory Pension System, see NCP
NPF (National Pension Fund), 132
NSCB (National Statistical Coordination Board), 218
NSO (National Statistics Office), 221
NTUC Insurance Income Co-operative, 104
NU (Nahdlatul Ulama), 36, 374, 386
NWC (National Wages Council), 251, 253

O
OCW (overseas contract workers), 327–28
OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development), 18, 85, 92–93
Office of Social Security, 132
Old Age Pension Fund, 128
old-dependency ratio, 18, 80–81, 119
Index

see also young-dependency ratio; total dependency ratio
Older Person Family Guidance, 408
older persons
as assets, 7–8, 38, 40
as obstacles to economic development, 7–8
average amount spent on health care, 85
contributions on employment, 210
definition of, 9, 97–98, 140, 332, 356
employment and income sources, 21–25, 121–23
employment status, 198–203
financial support systems, 9
gender differences in labour participation of, 22–23
growth rate, 10–11, 79, 116–17
health care financing, 134–35
identified as economically vulnerable, 284–85
institutionalization of, 109
keeping active socially, 285–87
labour market participation, 181–92
national health expenditure, 16–17, 90
occupation of, 203–209
policies related to, 398–409
policy recommendations, 38–42
role of religious organizations, 36–37
roles of government and civil society, 34–38
older persons club, see Posbindu Lansia
Older Persons Welfare, 283, 399–400
older population boom, 6–8
see also baby boom
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, see OECD
overseas contract workers, 327–28
Oxford Institute of Ageing, 47, 58
P
Pacitan, older persons in, 31
see also East Java; Indonesia; Jakarta; West Sumatra
Parents Maintenance Act, see Maintenance of Parents Act
Parkinson’s disease, 99
PAYG (Pay As You Go) system, 17–19, 43, 130, 367, 403
Penang
largest occupation group in, 208
migration, 177–78
total fertility rate, 177
see also Johor; Kuala Lumpur; Malaysia; Sarawak; Trengganu
PES (Philippines Elderly Survey), 32, 316–18, 320, 323, 325, 327–28, 330
Philippine Near Elderly and Elderly Survey, 229
Philippine Overseas Employment Administration, 240
Philippines
demographic of women, 223–24, 240
dependency ratio, 220
employment rate for women, 226–28, 240
household income, 231–34, 241
international migration, 324–32
labour force participation, 228
life expectancy, 219
percentage of older population, 14–15
population of, 221–23, 316–17
remittances, 32, 315, 317–24, 330
unemployment rate, 240
Phuket
largest occupation group in, 208–209
monthly household income, 177, 212
poverty incidence rate, 177
see also Chaiyaphum; Sing Buri; Thailand
Pigovian subsidy, 85
PJPS, 376–84
PLI (poverty line income), 354
POEA (Philippine Overseas Employment Administration), 240
policies related to older persons, 398–409
policy recommendations, for older persons, 38–42
population ageing, and migration, 27–34
population study, 7
Posbindu Lansia (older persons club), 286
post-war welfare reforms, 366
potential support ratio, 119
poverty incidence rate, 177, 179
poverty line income, 354
Princeton University, population study, 7
Principles of Older Persons, 402
Private Sector Provident Funds, see PVF
Private School Teachers' Provident Fund, 131
probabilistic population projections, 48–53
“pro-elderly targeting”, 380
Provident Fund Act, 131
Provision of Assistance for Frail Order Persons Law, 398
PUSAKA (Pusat Santunan Keluarga), of Indonesia, 37, 407, 410
Puskesmas, 271, 407
PVF (Private Sector Provident Funds), 19–20, 127–28, 131
R
Rankin Scale, 108
recession of 1985, 250
Re-Employment Act, 13
reformasi, 364
Regional Committee on Older Persons, see Komda Lansia
Regional Income and Expenditure Budget (APBD), 408
remittances, to Philippines, 32, 315, 317–24, 330
replacement migration, 82
Republic Act, 330–31
“responsible parenthood”, 219
retirement age
abolition of, 40
in Singapore, 191
retrenchment insurance, 249–50
RMF (Retirement Mutual Fund), 20, 127–28, 132
S
Sarawak
ageing population, 339–41
income of older persons, 341–43
urbanization, 336–39, 347, 355
work status of older persons, 344–47
see also Johor; Kuala Lumpur; Malaysia; Penang; Trengganu
Sarawak Statistics Department, 339
Scottish Widows, 368
SDF (Skills Development Fund), 257–61, 265–67
Second National Plan for Older Persons, 37, 121–22
Second World War, 305
Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand, 131
self-employed-based employment economy, 199–202
sembako, 376–84
Senegalese Households Survey, 143
16 OlderPersons_SEA Index 7/13/09, 1:36 PM
Index

Senior Citizens’ Act, 330–31
Senior Citizens Focus Group, 311
silaturahmi, 286
Sing Buri
  fertility rate, 179
  labour force participation of older persons, 182
  largest occupation group in, 203, 208
  poverty incidence rate, 179
  see also Chaiyaphum; Phuket; Thailand
Singapore
  antinatalist policy, 84
  ageing population in, 12–13, 74, 76–77, 175, 212, 302–303
  average hospitalization period in, 90
  employment sectors in, 195–96
  family planning policies, and incentives, 77, 79, 83–85
  financing old age, 23–24
  foreign workers, 261–62
  government and community partnership, 35–36
  Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 12
  Gujarati community in, 303–12
  health care system, 71, 74–75
  income gap, 245
  infant mortality rate, 71–72
  inflow of migrants, 29–30, 82–83
  labour force participation of older persons, 191
  life expectancy, 71–73, 79
  managing ageing issues, 13
  national health expenditure, 16–17, 91–92, 105
  probabilistic population projections, 48–53
  population educational distribution, 54–56
  population growth rate, 83
  recession of 1985, 250
  retirement age in, 191
  suicide rate, 88–89
  total fertility rate (TFR), 12, 42
  and unemployment, 264–65, 267
  Singapore Gujarati Association, 305
  Singapore Jain Religious Society, 305
  Singapore Workforce Development Agency, see SWDA
  Singapore Yuvak Mandal, 305
  Skills Development Fund, see SDF
  Smith, Adam, 386
  Social Security System, 127, 129
  Social Security Law, 127
  Social Security Office, 129
  Social Security Scheme, 129
  SOCSO (Social Security Organization), 344
  social security, 117, 120, 126–30
  social insurance, 40–41
  Social Security Fund, 126–28
  social support for older persons, 125–26
  Soeharto, 365, 373–75, 377, 384, 388, 399–400, 408
  Soekarno, 392, 398–99
Southeast Asia
  ageing context, 169–79
  ageing issues, 10–12
  educational composition, by age and sex, 53–58
  fertility rate, 6
  growth rate of older persons, 116–17
  mortality rate, 6
  probabilistic population projections, 48–53
  virtuous circle of low fertility rates, 66
South Korea, accelerated ageing process in, 30–31
SSO (Social Security Office), 129
state welfare responsibility, 34
subnational economies, 168, 171
suicide rate, of older persons, 16, 88–89
Survey of the Population’s Employment, 121
SWDA (Singapore Workforce Development Agency), 257, 259, 262–63, 267

T
Thailand
demography of population ageing, 118–21
employment and income sources, of older persons 121–23
employment sectors in, 193, 195
health insurance system, 134–35
life expectancy, 119
living arrangements of older persons, 123–25
pension schemes, 19–20
percentage of older population, 13
personal savings, 122–23
population educational distribution, 56–57
social support for older persons, 125–26
see also Chaiyaphum; Phuket; Sing Buri
total dependency ratio, 80–81, 220, 239
see also old-dependency ratio;
young-dependency ratio
Trengganu
largest occupation group in, 208
total fertility rate (TFR), 177
see also Johor; Kuala Lumpur;
Malaysia; Penang; Sarawak

U
UNESCAP (United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific), 409
UNFPA, 409–10
United Nations
decline of labour force, 167–68
demographic transitions, 16
population projection, 11, 47, 118–19, 140, 142
Principles of Older Persons, 402
United Nations Population Fund, 142
United States, labour force participation of older persons, 181–82
Universal Health Care Coverage Insurance, 135, 137
Universal non-contributory pension (NCP) scheme, 147–61
unpaid-worker-based employment economy, 199, 202–203, 276

V
VHLSS (Vietnam Household Living Standard Survey), 145–46, 148, 161
Vienna Assembly on Ageing, 120
Vietnam
demographic characteristics, 148–49
pension scheme, 20
population projection, 141
state welfare responsibility, 34
total fertility rate (TFR), 14
virtuous circle of low fertility rates, 66
VLSS (Vietnam Living Standard Survey), 145

W
wage payment system, 250–56
welfare centre for older persons, see Karang Wreda
welfare state system, 34, 93
“Well-being of Older Persons, The”, 285
West Sumatra
fertility rate, 178
Index

labour force participation of older persons, 183
see also East Java; Indonesia; Jakarta; Pacitan
WHO (World Health Organization), 25, 53, 91, 98, 292, 356
health care system in member states, 71, 74
Workers’ Social Security Law, 398, 403
see also Jamsostek
workfare scheme, 23, 83, 263–64, 266
Working Committee on Policy and Action for the Older Persons, 120
working life span, 184

World Bank
classification of pension system, 127
LSMS (Living Standard Measurement Survey), 145
population projection, 76–77
WWII (Second World War), 305

Y
YEL (Yayasan Emong Lansia), 409
young-dependency ratio, 80–81
see also old-dependency ratio; total dependency ratio

Z
zakat, 376–84, 389