

INDEX

A

- Aceh, 8, 56, 82, 89, 92, 251, 255, 262, 324
- adat* customs, 108, 226, 236, 244, 262, 278, 287, 293, 296, 297–300
- agriculture, 10, 16, 29, 39, 40, 41, 47, 61, 71, 72, 81–2, 83, 84, 87, 90, 91, 94, 96, 97, 98, 101, 104, 111–13, 119, 136, 232–3, 251, 252, 271, 307, 310, 311
- government expenditure, 61, 90, 101
- ‘green revolution package’, 307
- proportion of GDP, 39, 84, 97
- subsistence, 94, 96, 98, 104, 114, 116, 231, 232, 234, 245, 271, 272
- workforce, 33, 46, 47, 80, 87, 104, 240
- AIDS, *see* HIV/AIDS
- air pollution, 331
- Ambon Berdarah Online, 281
- Ambon unrest, 82, 269, 272–95
- beginning of hostilities, 272–3
- causes of conflict, 275–82
- cessation of hostilities, 282–9
- Christians/Muslims, 269, 272, 273–4, 275, 276–7, 277–9, 281, 282, 286, 287–8, 289–90, 295
- declaration of civil emergency, 274
- ethnic groups, 273
- humanitarian aid, 284, 284n, 287, 292
- ‘information war’, 282–3
- internally displaced persons (IDPs), 287, 291–5
- international organizations, 283–4
- Laskar Jihad, 274, 281, 281n, 282, 287, 288, 288n
- Malino Peace Accord, 14, 269, 274, 282, 287, 287n, 288, 289, 292
- Maluku Media Centre, 286
- ‘peace journalism’, 286
- peace process, 282–7
- poverty, 275, 300
- rebuilding, 290, 291–2
- reconciliation process, 282–7
- Republic of South Maluku (RMS), 269, 271, 274–5, 278, 281
- role of press, 285–6, 288
- role of youth, 282
- RRI broadcasts, 285–7
- security forces, 273, 276, 281, 289, 290
- anaemia, 325, 332–3
- Antam, 83
- Apo Island, 137, 138
- aquaculture, 126, 251, 255
- Arafura Sea, 8, 13, 153, 201, 202
- fishery conditions, 204–6
- illegal fishing, 178–98, 204
- main fish species, 178n
- management of fishery, 182–4, 197–8
- map, 179
- registered fishing vessels, 206
- see also* illegal fishing
- Ashmore Reef, 206–8, 211n, 222
- refugees, 222n
- Asian economic crisis, 34, 82, 91, 285, 308
- Asia-Pacific region, 7, 44

AusAID, *see* Australian Agency for International Development
 Australia, 98, 134, 198, 223
 Australian Agency for International Development (AusAID), xv, 103, 104, 329
 Australian Fishing Zone, 207, 208
 Australian territorial waters, 13, 126, 202, 204, 206–8, 211, 212, 213, 217–18, 219, 220, 222
 memorandum of understanding (MOU), 202, 206–8
 MOU Box, 202, 207, 208, 213n, 221n, 222n
 naval and customs operations, 202n, 217
 ‘traditional’ Indonesian fisherman, 202, 206–7
 Autonomous Regional Subsidy (SDO), 60, 61, 62, 90

B

Baku Bae, 283, 283n
 Bali, 2, 6, 9, 14, 56, 96, 248, 280, 328, 338, 339
 bombings, 140, 288
 economic and social indicators, 4–5
 Banda Sea, 126, 127, 133, 178, 204, 205
 banking, 40, 41, 84, 97, 99–100, 315, 318
 Bappenas, *see* National Development Planning Agency
 barter, 51, 98, 113, 193, 232n
 BHP Billiton, 7, 83
 Bintuni Bay, 141–3
 biodiversity conservation, 12, 17, 125–44, 256–7
 Ashmore Reef, 207
 Bintuni Bay, 141–3
 Biodiversity Action Plan (BP), 141–2
 case studies, 135–42
 global significance, 128–30, 256
 integrated conservation development projects (ICDPs), 131
 international involvement, 131, 134, 257, 260, 263, 256

key threats, 130
 Komodo National Park, 139–41
 marine protected areas, North Sulawesi, 137–8
 Lore Lindu National Park, 135–7
 new species, 129
 ongoing programs, 135–42
 role of scientists, 132–3
 Blongko, 137–8
bodi (fishing vessels), 208, 212, 212n, 213, 215
 owners, 215, 216
 voyages and catch rates, 220, 221
susun, 212
 BP, 39, 70, 141, 168–9
 Biodiversity Action Plan, 141–2
 BPS (Statistics Indonesia)
 methodology for calculating number of poor people, 53–4
 methodology for calculating regional GDP, 54
 number of subdistrict statistical coordinators (KSK), 51, 52
 role in data collection, 49–56
see also statistics
 Buddhists, 109, 291n
 budgets, 291, 312
 East Nusa Tenggara, 101, 102
 increased, following decentralization, 11, 15, 27, 59, 65, 72, 89
 Maluku, 89, 90
 Papua, 59, 60–65, 72, 333–4, 339
 Yapen, 335
 Buli nickel deposit, 83

C

cacao, 136–7
 capital investment, 35, 36, 70–71, 83, 85, 86, 100, 307
see also foreign investment; private sector, investment
 cash crops, 113, 226, 228, 232, 233, 234, 239, 271
 Catholics, 2, 29, 78, 109
 central government, 6, 8, 11, 16, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 19, 34, 48, 53, 60, 62, 64, 65, 66, 68, 77, 89, 91, 92, 110, 118, 158–9, 162–3, 183, 187–8, 189,

- 194, 196, 243, 271, 276, 280, 281, 296, 309, 323, 335
 functions retained following decentralization, 62, 309n
 Central Kalimantan, 53, 56, 69, 69n, 338
 Central Sulawesi, 12, 53, 56, 77, 125, 135, 269n, 338
 Lore Lindu National Park, 135–7
 China, 7, 98, 223, 258, 259
 Chinese
 demand for shark fin, 223
 entrepreneurs/investors, 99, 100, 107
 illegal fishers, 185, 186, 187
 cholera, 34, 254, 331
 Christians, 2, 29, 30, 31, 78, 109, 210, Maluku conflict, 269, 271, 272–95
 civil society, 15, 17, 143, 164, 270, 282
 cleaner technologies, 259, 260, 311
 climate change, 9, 13, 17, 138, 248–63
 adaptation, 250, 257–8, 263
 agriculture effects, 253–4
 biodiversity effect, 256
 carbon dioxide, 249, 250, 259–60
 carbon payments, 260, 263
 causes and impacts, 249–50
 deforestation, 260–63
 droughts, 248, 249, 251–2, 253, 258
 fires, 260–61
 flooding, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252–3, 254
 fossil fuel emissions, 259–60
 global warming, 249, 255
 greenhouse gases, 248, 249, 258–63
 health impacts, 254
 impacts on Indonesia, 250–57
 marine ecosystems, 254–6
 salinity, 256
 sea-level rise, 251, 255
 vulnerability of the poor, 250
 water resources, 253–4
 coal, 6, 7, 249, 259
 cocoa, 111, 112, 113, 116, 228, 229, 233, 234, 239, 243
 coconuts, 71, 96, 98, 112, 116, 271
 communicable diseases, 14, 34, 294, 323–32, 339
see also dengue fever; diarrhoea;
 health; HIV/AIDS; influenza; malaria; sexually transmitted diseases; tuberculosis
 communications, 4, 9, 34, 40, 41, 47, 48, 51, 54, 84, 105, 115, 285, 295
 community involvement/self-help, 12, 14, 15, 116, 118, 119, 128, 130, 131, 136, 137, 138, 143, 167, 242–3, 245, 246, 280, 283, 308, 309, 318–19, 321, 339, 340
 Village Motivator System, 310
 community, social and personal services, 33, 41, 80
 comparative advantage, 40
 compensation, 9, 153, 166, 231, 237, 238
 conflict, 6–7, 14, 15, 21, 23, 48, 74, 76, 77, 79, 82, 83, 86, 91, 92, 150
 Maluku, 269–95
 Rendani Protection Forest, 234–44
 resource-related, 8, 12, 13, 16, 166, 171, 193–4, 227, 239–41, 275
see also Ambon unrest
 conservation, *see* biodiversity
 conservation
 construction, 39, 41, 42n, 81, 83, 84, 97, 99, 104, 115, 126, 141, 147, 149, 151, 152, 168, 238, 290–91, 311
 Convention on Biological Diversity, 129, 131
 copper, 6, 35, 37, 147, 152, 153, 157n, 160–61, 173
 cash price on London Metal Exchange, 160
 coral reefs, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 137, 138,
 climate change effects, 250, 251, 254–6
 Coral Triangle, 126
 ecoregions, 127
 corruption, 10, 11, 17, 59, 67–9, 72, 89, 102, 130, 167, 186, 241, 276, 294
 combatting, 68–9
 credit provision, 15, 99–100, 118, 120, 315
 credit unions, 100, 102, 103, 117
 customary law, 108, 226, 244, 262
see also *adat* customs; Maluku, *adat* customs
 cysticercosis, 331, 331n

D

- data and data collection, 51, 324, 336–8
- DAK, *see* Specific Purpose Fund
- DAU, *see* General Purpose Fund
- David and Lucille Packard Foundation, 134
- decentralization, 11, 13, 15, 33, 48, 51, 59, 110, 131, 157–9, 187, 295, 309
 - administrative fragmentation effect, 295–300
 - environmental impact, 128, 135, 187–90, 261
 - fiscal impact, 15, 60–65, 89, 102
 - health impact, 339
 - laws, 62, 187–8
 - regulatory impact, 83
 - revenue-sharing arrangements, before and after, 63
- deforestation, 9, 40, 248, 258, 260–61, 263
 - reduction policies, 261–3
- democratization, 15, 110, 119, 276, 295, 299, 309
- demographics, 11, 27–31, 36–7, 47, 77–9, 277
- dengue fever, 249, 254, 330–31
- development
 - different approaches to, 116–17, 131–3
 - economic, 34–40
 - comparisons within eastern Indonesia, 6–7
 - comparisons with the rest of Indonesia, 14–15
 - IDT program, 306, 308
 - international comparisons, 7, 37, 38
 - Java vs local model, 4
 - livelihood development programs, 307–8
 - Maluku, post-conflict, 290–91
 - problems following decentralization, 65–71
 - PROMIS program (East Nusa Tenggara), 14, 306, 308–19
- diarrhoea, 34, 254, 324, 339
- Directly Observed Treatment Short Course (DOTS) strategy, 326, 326n

- diseases, *see* communicable diseases; health
- district government, *see* local government
- Dobo port, 209–10, 214–15, 217
 - joki system, 215, 216

E

- East Kalimantan, 2, 5, 8, 44, 53, 56, 338
- East Nusa Tenggara, 94–120, , 202, 305–19
 - agriculture, 94, 96, 97, 98, 101, 104, 111–13, 119, 307, 310, 311
 - banking, 97, 99–100, 315, 318
 - budget, 101–2
 - construction, 97, 99
 - corruption, 102
 - crop and livestock statistics, 112
 - districts, increased number of, 102
 - domestic and foreign investment, 100
 - economy, 94–107
 - education, 4, 101, 106–7, 109, 115, 117–18, 119
 - electricity, 97, 105–6, 115
 - ethnic groups, 107–8, 120
 - exports, 96, 98
 - external agency expenditure, 102–4, 119
 - fishing, 97, 100, 104
 - foreign aid, 102–4, 120
 - foreign investment, 100
 - forests, 101, 104, 113
 - GDP, 94
 - GDP by sector, 96–8
 - GDP per capita, 96, 113, 114
 - geographic conditions, 111
 - government income and expenditure, 101, 102
 - health, 101, 106–7, 115, 119, 324
 - household living conditions, 316–17
 - housing, 101
 - income and expenditure, 101–2
 - industry, 101
 - infrastructure, 105–6, 107, 115–16, 117, 119

- investment, 99–101
 kinship groups, 108–9
 languages, 107–8, 119
 livestock, 97, 98, 100, 112, 113
 local governance, 10, 311–12
 imports, 98–9
 manufacturing, 97
 map, 95
 marine resources, 7–8
 mining, 97
 new income-generating activities, 315, 315–16
 politics, 110–11
 population, 96, 104–5
 poverty, 6, 14, 56, 94, 113–15, 119, 120, 305–19
 price inflation, 99
 production and marketing, 116, 118
 religion, 109
 rural development, 12
 services, 97
 social indicators, 4, 107–11
 trade, 97, 98–9, 101, 119, 316
 trade, hotels and restaurants, 104
 transport and communications, 97, 99, 101, 105, 115, 119
 Village Motivator System, 310
 vulnerability to poverty, 306–7
 water, 106, 115
 weaving, 97
 workforce, 104–5
- East Timor, 7, 23, 53, 98, 105, 107, 276
- eastern Indonesia, 125–45, 201–25, 248–68
 economic and social indicators, 4–5, 15
 provinces comprising, 2
 map of southern ports, 203
- economy, 1, 5, 6, 7–9, 150, 258, 263
 East Nusa Tenggara, 94–107, 119
 Maluku, 74, 81–6, 89, 91–2, 271, 276, 277–8, 296, 300
 Papua, 47, 33, 34–40, 149
see also exports; GDP; imports, trade
- ecosystems, 8, 16, 17, 125–44, 165, 249, 251, 254, 256, 257
- education, 3–4, 5, 6, 10, 11, 16, 30, 32–3, 45–6, 64, 79–80, 86, 91, 92, 101, 104, 106, 111–13, 115, 117–18, 119, 228, 234, 250, 269–95, 294, 307, 310, 311
 enrolments, 30, 32–3, 36, 38, 86–7
 government expenditure, 61, 62, 65, 90, 101
 higher, 3, 30, 32, 45, 46, 80
 literacy rate, 32, 38, 43, 79, 271
 National Education Law, 64–5
 number of schools, 32
 rural areas, 33, 67–8, 106, 275, 325, 334
see also schools
- educational attainment, 5, 30, 33, 45, 79, 80, 86, 88, 106, 228, 271
- El Niño, 251, 254, 255
- electricity, 3, 41, 70, 83, 84, 97, 105–6, 115, 149, 294
- employment, 33, 80, 104–5, 263, 272, 277, 284
 agriculture, 33, 46, 80, 87, 104, 240, 252
 alternative, 47, 223, 240, 315–16
 educational attainment and, 46
 fisheries, 80, 104
 forestry, 80, 104, 262
 government, 33, 62, 271, 277, 278, 279, 296
 health sector, 38, 106, 333
 industrial sector, 272
 mining, 33, 47, 150, 154, 166, 252, 263
 rural areas, 47, 252
 women, 97, 104, 233
- environment, expenditure on, 61, 62, 90, 101
- environmental degradation, 8–9, 130, 226, 242, 243–4, 253, 262, 305
- estate crops, 39, 41, 71, 84, 86
- ethnic conflict, 2, 23, 67, 169, 273, 283
- ethnic groups, 2, 27, 29, 107–8, 119, 120, 230, 273
- exports, 35, 36, 37, 37n, 83, 85, 86, 96, 98, 83, 85, 86, 149, 167, 190, 226, 259, 262, 272
 shark fin, 215, 217, 219n, 220n

F

- famine, 27, 34
see also food, shortages
- financial crisis 1997–98, *see* Asian economic crisis
- financial, rental and corporate services, 41, 84
- fires, 16, 130, 256, 260–61, 262, 318
 smoke pollution, 331
- fish/fishing, 8, 100, 135, 139, 271
 blast/bomb, 16, 126, 139, 140, 1903, 318
 exports, 37, 37n, 96, 98, 190, 272
 foreign vessels, 185–6, 194–5, 205
 jurisdictional inconsistencies between fishing and licensing regulations, 189
 lack of alternative employment, 223, 223n
 licences, 194–5
 longline, 208n, 214, 217, 218
 mismanagement, 190
 motorized vessels, 183, 188, 192, 202, 206, 208, 212
 net, 214, 217, 219
 overharvesting, 16, 126, 130, 139, 141, 182, 190–92, 202, 251, 272
 processing, 81, 86
 purse seine, 183, 186
 reported catch, 192
 shark, 126, 202, 204, 208, 208–12, 212–13, 214, 216–17
 shark ports, 203
 small-boat, 192, 201–23
 trawlers, 185–6
see also fisheries; illegal fishing; marine resources; shark fishing; small-boat fishing
- fisheries, 10, 39, 41, 80, 84, 96, 97, 104, 137, 310, 316
 Arafura Sea, 178–98
 climate change effects, 254–6
- FKM, *see* Maluku Sovereignty Forum
- flooding, 128, 136, 154, 248, 249, 250, 251
- Flores Sea, 183, 204, 205, 256
- food
 processing, 40
 security, 125, 137, 249, 251, 258
 shortages, 34, 111, 307
- food crops, 39, 41, 84, 96, 97, 111–12
 production and marketing, 116
- foreign aid, 9, 102–4, 119, 120, 134, 340
 environmental, 131, 134, 256, 257, 260, 263
 Maluku, 284, 284n
 Papua, 329–30, 340
- foreign fishing vessels, 185–7, 193, 194, 195, 197, 201, 202, 205
- foreign investment, 70, 99, 100, 150, 172, 259
 direct investment, 71, 154
- Forest Protection and Nature Conservation agency (PHKA), 136, 141
- forestry, 7, 10, 39, 41, 70–71, 80, 84
 harvesting concessions (HPHs), 24–5, 63, 70, 226–7, 261, 262, 275–6,
 workforce, 80, 104
- forests, 2, 6, 8, 16, 113, 226–46, 261
 Bintuni Bay, 141–2
 deforestation, 9, 40, 248, 258, 260–63
 degradation, 9, 130–31, 226, 242
 indigenous management, 227
 Lore Lindu National Park, 135–7
 Lorentz National Park, 155, 166
 management, 12, 226–46, 261, 262
 mismanagement, 272
 reforestation, 62, 242, 245–6, 261
 zones, 227, 261
see also fires; logging; mangroves; Rendani Protection Forest
- fossil fuels, 2, 249
 emissions, 259–60
- Free Papua Movement (OPM), 23, 154, 166, 168, 172, 242
- Freeport McMoRan, 151–2, 154, 160, 161, 170
 share price, 160
- Freeport mine, 12–13, 23, 39, 42, 147–73
 1967–95 period, 152–3
 1995–2000 period, 153–5
 2001–06 period, 155–9
 criticism from politicians, 172

discovery of Grasberg, 153
 effect of Special Autonomy Law, 157–9
 environmental impact, 154, 163–5
 executive salaries, 161
 global environment, 155–7
 human rights issues, 150, 154, 155, 156, 161, 166, 169–71
 indigenous community impact, 166–7
 landslips, 159, 173
 map, 148
 military relationship, 155, 161, 162, 163, 166, 167–9, 171–2
 mine tailings, 153, 154, 161, 164–5, 171
 mineral reserves, 147
 mining strategies, 159–62
 political strategies, 162–3
 revenue, 147, 160
 Rio Tinto, 156–7, 161, 170
 riot against, 155
 safety, 159
 security expenditure, 168, 169, 171
 security forces, 167–9
 share buyback, 161–2
 tax paid, 150
 teacher killings, 168, 170, 172, 173
 United States relationship, 150, 162
 waste management, 164–5
 fumacosis, 331

G

gas, *see* natural gas
 GDP, 8, 35, 70
 BPS method of calculating
 regional, 53–4
 contribution of Freeport mine, 150
 growth, 35
 per capita, 4, 6, 34, 36, 37, 38, 94, 96, 113, 114
 provincial, *see* East Nusa Tenggara; Maluku; Papua
 gender-related development index (GDI), 38

General Purpose Fund (DAU), 53, 61, 62, 63, 89, 90, 101
 geographic conditions, 4, 7, 15, 48, 74–6, 87, 111, 326, 332
 German aid, xv, 104, 306, 308, 323
 Gini ratio, 43
 gold, 6, 35, 37, 147, 153, 157n, 164, 171
 price, 160
 Golkar, 110, 276, 290
 governance, vi, 9–10, 59, 128, 340
 local, 128, 137, 227, 280, 299, 309, 311–12
 government
 development programs, 6, 27
 employment, 33, 60, 62, 64, 89, 91, 233, 271, 277, 278, 279, 296
 income and expenditure, 36, 61, 90, 101–2, 335
 revenue sharing, 61, 62, 63, 90
 see also budgets; central government; local government; provincial government; regional government
 Grasberg Mine, satellite image, 149
 see also Freeport mine
 greenhouse gases, 248, 249, 250, 258–63
 deforestation, 260–61, 262, 263
 Indonesian emissions, 258, 259, 263

H

Habibie administration, 158
 Hatam people, 228–46
 health, 3, 6, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 34, 61, 64, 65, 80–81, 90, 101, 106–7, 115, 119, 234, 249, 294, 321–40
 births, number attended by trained personnel, 38, 338
 climate change effect, 249, 250, 254
 communicable diseases, 14, 34, 294, 323–32, 339
 community health centres, 34, 106, 291, 333
 government expenditure, 61, 62, 65, 90, 101, 333–4, 335, 339
 government services/resources, 81, 106–7, 322–3, 333–5

Healthy Indonesia 2010, 14, 321–40
 Healthy Papua 2010, 336–8
 immunization, 332, 337–8
 impacts of climate change, 254
 indicators, comparison of Papuan and national, 337
 infant mortality, 3, 5, 34, 38, 80, 336, 337
 maternal, 36–7, 38, 107, 323, 336, 337
 morbidity, 322, 322n, 324, 331, 334
 nutrition, 255, 284n, 294, 332–3
 non-communicable diseases, 332
 physicians, 38, 106, 333, 337, 338
see also HIV/AIDS; sexually transmitted diseases
 Healthy Indonesia 2010, 14, 321–40
 Healthy Papua 2010, 336–8
 Hindus, 2, 109
 HIV/AIDS, 14, 15, 194, 322, 326–30, 339
 case rate by province, 328
 incidence, 326–8
 prevalence in pregnant women, 327, 327n
 prevention activities, 328–30
 housing, 55, 74, 99, 211, 211n, 212n, 233, 235, 238, 250, 252, 258, 275, 283, 291, 292, 293, 294, 325, 330, 331, 334
 government expenditure, 61, 90, 101
 human capital, 15, 33, 40, 89, 92
 human development index (HDI), 11, 12, 31–2, 38, 47, 79, 227, 322, 339–40
 human poverty index (HPI), 37, 38, 43–4
 human rights, 15, 276
 Freeport mine, 150, 154, 155, 156, 169–71
 UK–USA Voluntary Statement of Principles on Human Rights and Security, 170

I

illegal activity, 16, 51, 131, 241
 exports, 37n
 logging, 51, 68, 126, 227, 261
 timber production, 227
 illegal fishing, 11, 16, 130, 178–98, 201, 205, 209
 agency failure, 181–2
 Australian waters, 202, 222
 catch quotas, 197
 combatting, 194–6, 205
 decentralization effect, 187–90
 false documents, 184, 186
 financial losses, 190
 foreign vessels, 185–6
 Indonesian middlemen, 186–7
 individual transferable catch quota (ITCQ), 197
 information and management systems, 196
 ‘joint venture’ licences, 186–7
 licences, 184–5, 187
 law enforcement, 195–6, 197, 205
 loss effects, 190–94
 market failure, 180–81, 197
 operational costs, 190–91
 overfishing, 181, 182, 190–92, 206, 251
 poaching, 184
 purse seine, 183, 186
 regulatory reform, 194–5, 196–7
 sales at sea, 193
 social effects, 193–4
 trawlers, 185–6
 vessels, number of, 206
 vessel apprehensions, 202, 208
 underreporting of catch, 185, 205
 violation of licence conditions, 185
 imports, 37, 39, 83, 85, 98–9, 252
 income, v, 1, 5, 6, 16, 43, 47, 54, 87, 104, 113, 193, 221, 233, 240, 245, 246, 258, 311
 government, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 72, 89, 90, 101–2, 128
 per capita, 2, 3, 42
 see also poverty; Poverty Alleviation and Support for Local Governance Program (PROMIS)

- independence, demands for, 15
see also separatist movements
- India, 2, 7
- indigenous communities, 11, 13, 16, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 32, 47, 79, 128, 134, 151, 165–7, 192, 240, 245, 279
 forest management, 227, 228–34
- Indonesia, Republic of
 description, 2
 map, xxiv
 provincial economic and social indicators, 4–5
- Indonesian Biodiversity Strategy and Action Plan, 130, 131, 132
- Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDI-P), 110, 282, 289
- industry, 5, 9, 10, 40, 62, 81, 82, 83, 91, 104, 135, 136, 210, 214
 government expenditure, 61, 90, 101
see also construction;
 manufacturing; mining
- infant mortality, 3, 336
 deaths per 1,000 live births, 5, 34, 38, 80, 337
- infectious diseases, *see* communicable diseases
- inflation, 99, 322
- influenza, 323, 331
- infrastructure, 2, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 21, 34, 40, 51, 60, 60n, 62, 64, 69–70, 72, 74, 77, 81, 83, 89, 91, 92, 105–6, 107, 111, 114, 115–16, 117, 118, 119, 120, 147, 154, 156, 162, 166, 228, 237–8, 250, 253, 257, 258, 289, 293, 294, 296, 298, 307, 322, 318, 335
see also electricity; transport and communications
- Inkopal, 186
- Inpres, *see* Presidential Instruction (Inpres) program
- institutions, 9, 14, 23, 60, 67, 72, 110, 133, 272, 309, 310
- internally displaced persons (IDPs), 287, 291–5
 assistance entitlement, 293, 294
 number of, 291, 292
- internet, use by religious groups, 281, 282
- investment, *see* capital investment; foreign investment; General Purpose Fund; private sector; investment; Specific Purpose Fund
see also government income and expenditure
- investment climate, 15, 65, 70–71, 72, 172
- iodine deficiency, 333
- irrigation, 10, 135, 250, 253, 254, 307
 government expenditure, 61, 90, 101
- Islam, *see* Muslims
- J**
- Jakarta
 government, *see* central government
 region, 2, 3, 9, 49, 56, 76, 98, 117, 132, 171, 187, 219n, 275, 282, 283, 285, 323, 328, 338
- Japan, 98, 185, 271, 278
- Java, 2, 3, 6, 9, 14, 29, 30, 40, 51, 56, 77, 78, 79, 98, 113, 126, 133, 186, 238, 240, 251, 252, 255, 271, 274, 277, 279, 291, 338, 339
 economic and social indicators, 3, 4–5
 population, 4
 Sea, 185
- judicial system, 67, 69, 187, 198
 government expenditure, 61, 90
- K**
- Kalimantan, 2, 14, 21, 56, 71, 252, 256, 260, 261
 economic and social indicators, 4–5
- Kalla, Jusuf, 172, 274
- kinship clans/groups, 108–9, 228, 233, 234, 236
- knowledge
 base, 27, 64, 218, 245
 transfer, 15, 143

Komodo National Park, 130, 139–41, 143
 blast fishing reduction, 140
 KPH Manokwari, 237–8, 240, 241, 242, 245, 246
 KPM, *see* Maluku IDP Coalition
 Kyoto Protocol, 260

L

labour force, *see* workforce
 land
 ownership, 13, 113, 166, 228, 229, 230, 234, 237, 238, 240–41, 244, 293, 294
 tenure, 16, 108, 166
 use, 108, 131, 233–4, 239
 landslides, 9, 128, 159, 173, 258
 languages, 67, 107–8, 119, 165
 Laskar Jihad, 274, 281, 281n, 282, 287, 288
 disbanding, 288, 288n
 founding, 281n
 leprosy, 324, 324n, 330
 life expectancy, 3, 5, 32, 36, 38, 80, 107, 336
 livelihood
 development programs, 306, 307–8
 need for alternative, 47, 223, 223n, 240
 new income-generating activities, 315–16
see also employment
 livestock, 41, 84, 96, 97, 98, 100, 112, 113, 136, 310, 313, 316
 LNG, *see* natural gas
 loans, 100, 293, 308, 318
see also banking; credit provision
 local government, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 26, 27, 59, 62, 68, 70, 89, 91, 102, 118, 131, 132, 136, 139, 140, 1431, 158, 183, 188, 188n, 189, 237, 238, 242, 279, 280, 283, 295–300, 309–13, 315, 318, 335, 339
see also provincial government; regional government

logging, 7, 71, 235, 241, 243, 261, 276, 330, 333
 illegal, 51, 68, 126, 227, 261
 Lore Lindu National Park, 135–7

M

malaria, 14, 15, 34, 249, 254, 322, 323, 324–5, 339
 incidence, 324
 Malaysia, 104, 105
 Malino Peace Accord, 14, 269, 274, 282, 287, 287n
 Maluku, 74–92, 202, 204, 269–300
adat customs, 278, 279, 280, 287, 293, 296, 297–300
 administrative divisions, 76
 agriculture, 81–2, 83, 84, 87, 90, 91, 271
 Ambon unrest, 82, 269, 272–95
 banking, 84
 budget, 89, 90
 Buli nickel deposit, 83
 conflict, 8, 12, 14, 15, 74, 76, 77, 79, 82, 83, 86, 91, 92, 269–95
 construction, 83, 90
 corruption, 89
 demographic conditions, 77–9
 development expenditure, 91
 districts, increased number of, 76–7
 economic collapse, 82
 economy, 81–6
 education, 3–4, 6, 79–80, 86, 90
 electricity, 83, 84
 employment, 80, 87, 89, 91, 271, 272, 277–8, 279
 exports, 83, 85, 86
 financial, rental and corporate services, 84
 fiscal policy, 87–91
 foreign aid, 284
 forestry, 275–6
 GDP, 4, 81, 82
 GDP by expenditure, 85
 GDP by sector, 84
 geographic conditions, 74–6
 government income and expenditure, 90

- health, 6, 11, 80–81, 90
- history, 270–72
- housing, 90
- human development index (HDI), 79
- imports, 83, 85
- industry, 81, 82, 90, 91, 272
- infrastructure, 91
- internally displaced persons (IDPs), 287, 291–5
- imports, 83, 85, 86
- industry, 81, 82, 83
- infrastructure, 74, 77, 81, 83
- investment, 83, 86
- judicial system, 90
- local government reform, 295–300
- manufacturing, 83, 84
- map, 75
- media, 285–6
- migrants, 77–8, 273, 273n, 277–8
- mining, 83, 84
- natural resources, 7
- pela* tradition, 272, 276, 278, 279
- population, 12, 77, 78, 87, 88
- population growth, 78
- poverty, 2, 6, 11, 56, 74, 86–7, 88, 275, 300
- services sector, 81, 82, 83, 84
- social indicators, 4, 12, 79
- trade, 74, 81, 90, 270–72, 278
- trade, hotels and restaurants, 80, 84
- transport and communications, 80, 83, 84, 90
- village government restructuring, 279–81, 296
- see also* Ambon unrest
- Maluku IDP Coalition (KPM), 292–3
- Maluku Media Centre, 286
- Maluku Sovereignty Forum (FKM), 281, 282, 287
- mangroves, 126, 133, 135, 137, 138, 141–2, 178, 261
- manufacturing, 10, 40, 41, 81, 83, 97, 149, 240
- marine resources, 2, 7–8
- biodiversity, 126, 129
- conservation, 134
- effect of decentralization, 188–90
- laws and regulations governing, 182–3, 195, 205–6
- protected areas (MPAs), 137–8, 183, 197
- see also* fish/fishing; fisheries; small-boat fishing
- maternal health, 36–7, 38, 107, 323, 336, 337
- measles, 331, 337
- Megawati Soekarnoputri, 24, 158, 227
- Merauke port, 210, 214–15
- migration/migrants, 6, 11, 27, 29–31, 45, 46, 77–8, 165–6, 273, 273n, 277–8
- military, 27, 67, 68, 71, 151, 155, 161, 187, 241, 242, 244, 269, 276
- Freeport mine, 150, 151, 162, 163, 166, 167–9, 171, 172, 173
- Maluku conflict, 273, 276, 281, 289, 290
- Millennium Ecosystem Assessment, 132, 134
- mining, 7, 10, 35, 40, 83, 97, 147–73
- conflict, 8
- contribution to GDP, 39, 41, 84
- employment, 33
- exports, 37
- illegal, 126, 171
- investment flows, 70
- religion, 78–9
- revenues, 25, 34, 42, 47, 63, 68, 158–9
- tailings, 9, 153, 154, 161, 164–5, 171
- see also* Freeport mine
- Mining, Minerals and Sustainable Development (MMSD), 156
- Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries (MMAF), 184, 190, 192, 194, 195, 196, 204, 205
- MRP, *see* Papuan People's Assembly
- Municipal Drinking Water Enterprise (PDAM), 231, 244, 245, 246
- Muslims, 2, 29, 30, 31, 78, 79, 109, 210, 211,
- Laskar Jihad, 274, 281, 281n, 282, 287, 288, 288n
- Maluku conflict, 269, 270–71, 272–95

N

- National Consensus on Sustainable Development, 132
- National Development Planning Agency (Bappenas), 141–2, 290
- National Education Law, 64, 65
- National Socio-Economic Survey (Susenas), 49–50
- natural disasters, 128, 250, 253
- natural gas, 6, 39, 41, 64, 84, 96, 128, 129, 141
- natural resources, v–vi, 2, 6, 7–9, 23, 24, 40
 - biodiversity and ecosystems, 125–44
 - contribution to economic growth, 8, 10, 16
 - extraction as a source of conflict, 8, 12, 13, 16
 - Freeport mine, 147–73
 - illegal extraction, 27, 178–98
 - management plans, 133
 - overexploitation, 9, 16, 126, 128, 139
 - revenue expenditure, 25,
 - tenure, 13, 16
 - see also* fish/fishing; fisheries; forestry; marine resources; mining
- Nature Conservancy, The, 136, 139, 140
- navy
 - Australian, 202n, 217
 - Indonesian, 186, 187
- New Order, *see* Seoharto regime
- Newcrest, 7
- nickel, 7, 83, 152
- non-communicable diseases, 332
- non-food crops, 96, 97, 252
- non-government organizations (NGOs), 26, 100, 102–4, 109, 110, 117, 118, 119, 136, 142, 154, 155, 167, 173, 187, 308, 309
 - Maluku, 283–7
- North Sulawesi, 12, 56, 78, 79, 137–8, 186, 291, 328
- North Sumatra, 56, 79, 338
- Norwegian oil fund, 161
- nutrition, 255, 284n, 294, 332–3

O

- oil, 41, 63, 64, 84, 96, 97, 98, 249, 259
- Ok Tedi mine, 153
- Operation Breakwater, 202, 223
- Operation Clearwater, 202, 223
- OPM, *see* Free Papua Movement

P

- palm oil, 37, 40, 71, 226, 234
- Papua, 21–56, 59–72, 204, 262, 321–40
 - administrative divisions, 22, 25–6
 - agriculture, 39, 40, 41, 47, 61, 81, 232–3
 - banking 40, 41
 - budget, 60–65, 72
 - conflict, 8, 15, 21, 89, 92, 150, 166, 227–8, 234–44
 - communications, 47
 - community, social and personal services, 33, 41
 - construction, 41, 42n
 - corruption, 67–9, 72
 - demographics, 27–31
 - development expenditure, 60, 61, 62, 64–5
 - districts, increased number of, 65–7, 92
 - domestic and foreign investment, 71
 - economic growth, comparisons with other developing countries, 36–7
 - economy, 34–40
 - education, 30, 32–3, 38, 45–6, 61, 64, 65, 228, 234, 321
 - electricity, 41, 70
 - employment, 33, 60, 62, 64, 233
 - exports, 35, 36, 37, 149
 - forested land, 261
 - foreign aid, 340
 - foreign investment, 71
 - forestry, 70–71
 - financial, rental and corporate services, 41
 - Freeport mine, 23, 39, 42, 147–73
 - GDP, 4, 6, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 47, 70, 149
 - GDP by expenditure, 36

- GDP by sector, 41
 geographic conditions, 48, 339
 Gini ratio, 43
 government income and expenditure, 61
 health, 3, 14, 34, 61, 64, 65, 321–40
 health indicators, 337
 Healthy Papua 2010, 336–8
 housing, 101
 human development index (HDI), 31–2, 47, 227, 322, 339
 imports, 36, 37, 39
 indigenous Papuans, 47
 infrastructure, 60, 64, 69–70, 92
 in-migration, 6, 11, 27, 31
 institutions, 60, 67, 72
 investment, 70–71
 map, 22
 manufacturing, 41
 migrants, 29–31
 mining, 39, 40, 41, 42, 61, 68, 147–73
 natural resources, v–vi, 6, 7–9, 23, 24
 personal consumption expenditure (PCE), 42–3, 47
 politics, 24–7, 67, 154
 population, 6, 28–9, 34, 45, 165–6, 261
 poverty, 6, 7, 21, 37, 40–47, 56, 233
 poverty rate, 321
 religion, 29–30
 social indicators, 3, 31–4
 socio-economic indicators, 38
 Special Autonomy Law, 11, 15, 23–7, 33, 60–65, 157–8, 227, 335
 statistics, quality of, 50–53
 Tangguh gas operation, 39, 70, 129, 169
 topography, 48, 339
 trade, 37–9, 61, 193, 204, 209, 215, 219–20
 trade, hotels and restaurants, 33, 39–40, 41
 transport and communications, 40, 41, 51, 61, 70
 Yapen, 334–5
see also Rendani Protection Forest
 Papua Conservation Fund, 141
- Papua New Guinea, 36–7, 153
 comparison of socio-economic indicators with Papua, 38
 Papuan People's Assembly (MRP), 24–6
 Papuan Tribal Council, 23
 PDAM, *see* Municipal Drinking Water Enterprise
 PDI-P, *see* Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle
 peat lands, 258, 260, 261
 Pepela port, 211–12, 212–14, 215, 221, 222
bodi voyages and catch rates, 220
 personal consumption expenditure (PCE), 42–3, 47
 Philippines, 7, 137
 PHKA, *see* Forest Protection and Nature Conservation agency
 physicians, 38
 PKS, *see* Prosperity and Justice Party
 plantations, 16, 40, 71, 86, 104, 228, 243
 plywood, 37, 81, 272
 police, 67, 68, 167, 168, 172, 241, 242, 244, 269, 289, 290
 politics, 11, 23–7, 67, 110–11, 160, 163, 271, 277, 288
 population, 2, 4, 6, 12, 28–9, 34, 38, 45, 77, 78, 87, 88, 96, 104–5, 125, 165–6, 261
 densities, 4, 7, 9, 104
 migrant proportion of urban/rural, 29, 30, 31
 Rendani Protection Forest, 228, 230
 urban/rural proportion, 30, 77
 poverty, 2, 6, 7, 11, 14, 21, 37, 40–47, 74, 86–7, 88, 94, 104, 119, 120, 130, 233, 275, 300, 305–19
 alleviation, 10, 14, 15, 47, 102, 107, 113–15, 117, 306, 309–11
 data trends, 3
 educational attainment and employment status of poor people, 46, 86–8
 expenditure required for basic needs, 55
 human poverty index (HPI), 37, 38, 43–4

- international poverty line, 305, 306, 306n
 personal consumption expenditure (PCE), 42
 proportion of population, 2, 5, 6, 43, 43, 45, 87, 88, 305–6
 proportion of urban/rural population, 44
 provincial poverty lines, 56
 rate, 3, 6, 43, 86, 321
 vulnerability to, 47, 250, 305, 306–7
- Poverty Alleviation and Support for Local Governance Program (PROMIS), 14, 306, 308–19
 assessment of performance, 312–18
 ecological impact, 318
 revolving funds, 313–14
- PPP, *see* United Development Party
- Presidential Instruction (Inpres) program, 60–61, 62, 90, 290, 296–7, 323
- private sector, 10, 15, 97
 investment, 11, 40, 89, 99–100, 140, 141–2, 143, 307
- Prosperity and Justice Party (PKS), 297
- Protestantism, 2, 29, 30, 78, 109, 282
- provincial GDP, *see* East Nusa Tenggara; Maluku; Papua
- provincial government, 23, 24, 25, 62, 65, 66, 91, 110, 158, 159, 188, 189, 1954, 204, 243, 274, 287, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297, 309, 335
 definition, 76
see also government; local government; regional government
- public health, *see* health
- Q**
- quarrying, 41, 84, 97
- R**
- reforestation, 62, 261
 regional government, 25–6, 48, 59, 62, 64, 65–7, 69, 72, 76–7
see also government; local government; provincial government
- regional government expenditure, 15, 60, 61, 62, 64–5, 67, 89, 91, 101, 187, 297
 traditional pattern and sustainable pattern, 133
- Regional Natural Heritage Program, 134
- regulation, 16, 83
- religion, 2, 29–31, 78–9, 109, 277
 religious violence, *see* Ambon unrest
see also Buddhists; Catholics; Hindus; Muslims
- Rendani Protection Forest, 13, 226–46
adat rights, 244
 agriculture, 232–3
 Ayamaru people, 232
 Biak people, 232, 237
 conflict, history, 234–44
 corruption, 241
 creation, 236–7, 240
 ethnic groups, 230, 239
 forest products, 232
 forest ranger station, 238, 241
 government approach to management, 241–3
 Hatam leadership, 231
 Hatam livelihoods, 231–3
 Hatam people, 228–44
 household income, 233
 population, 228, 230
 post Indonesian rule, 236–9
 prior to Indonesian rule, 234–6
 protected areas, 238
 rangers, 241
 restrictions, 243–4
 sustainability, 238–9, 241, 242–3, 243–4
 teak plantation, 237–8
 vegetation cover and customary land ownership, 228–9
 water, 228, 231, 243, 244, 245
 water yield, 244
 zones, 227
- renewable energy, 259
 renewable resources, 39

- resources, *see* natural resources
- Riau, 8, 44, 56, 328, 338
- rice, 98, 99, 111, 112, 113, 251, 252, 307
- Rio Tinto, 156–7, 170
- royalties, *see* mining, revenues
- rural areas, 3, 10, 12, 14, 28, 29, 31, 33, 68, 105, 106, 116, 193
- education, 33, 67–8, 106, 275, 325, 334
- employment, 47, 252
- foreign aid, 102–4
- health, 106, 321, 323, 335, 336
- indigenous communities, 29, 32, 47, 165–7
- investment, 99–100, 102–4
- poverty, 15, 16, 44, 47, 48, 53, 56, 59, 72, 94, 305n
- religion, 29–31, 78
- S**
- Saumlaki, 76, 202, 204, 208, 210, 215, 219
- sawmills, 81, 86
- schools, 16, 80, 103, 109, 115, 117–18, 287, 291, 293
- enrolment rates, 30, 32–3, 36, 38, 86–7, 106
- number of, 32
- scientists, role in biodiversity conservation, 132–3
- SDO, *see* Autonomous Regional Subsidy
- security forces, *see* military
- security, government expenditure, 61, 65, 90, 101
- self-help, *see* community involvement/self-help
- separatist movements, 8, 23, 285, 287, 287n
- see also* Free Papua Movement (OPM)
- services sector, 41, 81, 82, 84, 87, 91, 97, 104, 105, 107, 111, 113, 114, 115–16, 117, 119, 283, 293–4, 295, 296, 300, 321, 333–6
- sex workers, 326, 328, 329, 330
- sexually transmitted diseases, 328, 329, 330
- shark fishing, 126, 208–12, 213, 214, 215, 221–3
- alternative livelihoods, 223, 223n
- exports, 215, 220n
- number of voyages, 220–21
- season, 220
- shark fin prices, 216–17
- southern ports, 208–12
- target catch, 218, 221
- targeted species, 218–19
- see also* small-boat fishing
- shrimp, 37, 178, 178jn, 185, 190, 191, 192, 205, 251, 255
- Singapore, 104, 223
- small-boat fishing, 201–23
- boat ownership and outfitting, 215–16
- Dobo port, 209–10, 215–16, 217, 218, 219
- financing, 215–16
- fuel supplies, 214–15, 220
- memorandum of understanding, 202
- Merauke port, 210, 214–15, 218, 219, 219n
- motorized vessels, 202, 206, 208, 212
- move to intensive shark fishing, 208, 212, 221–3
- Oelaba, 221–2, 222n
- Pepela, 211–12, 212–14, 215, 218, 221, 222, 222n
- Saumlaki port, 210
- size of shark catch, 219–21
- see also* fish/fishing; marine resources; shark fishing
- smuggling, 22n, 126
- people, 22n
- see also* illegal activity
- social indicators, 1, 3–4, 5–6, 7, 12, 15, 31–4, 38, 47, 79–81, 104–7
- Soeharto regime, 11, 12, 21, 26, 66, 67, 102, 110, 131, 150, 153, 155, 158, 162, 163, 187, 201, 226, 243, 276, 277, 279, 281, 285, 297, 322, 323
- Soekarno regime, 322
- Soekarnoputri, Megawati, 24, 158, 227
- soil
- erosion, 253

poor/infertile, 7, 307
 productive, 104, 111
 South Kalimantan, 56, 338
 South Sulawesi, 29, 30, 56, 78, 69, 201, 255, 274
 South Sumatra, 56, 252, 338
 Southeast Asian Regional Centre for Tropical Biology (SEAMEO Biotrop), 142
 Southeast Sulawesi, 53, 56, 77, 78, 79, 126, 186, 201, 210, 211, 273, 277, 291
 Special Autonomy Law, 11, 15, 23–7, 33, 60–65, 157–8, 323, 335
 benefits from forests, 227
 disappointment with, 23–6
 enactment, 23, 64
 key features, 25
 revenue-sharing arrangements, 63
 Specific Purpose Fund (DAK), 61, 62, 63, 64, 290
 standard of living, 3–4, 27, 59, 65, 94, 115, 233, 316–17
 statistics, 11–12
 challenges in data collection, 49–56, 338–9
 fishing vessel licences, 196
 Statistics Indonesia, *see* BPS
 Suara Ambon Online, 281–2
 subsidies, 10, 68, 190, 190n, 214, 307
 subsistence activities, 94, 96, 98, 104, 114, 116, 231, 232, 234, 245, 271
 Sulawesi, 2, 6, 14, 29, 30, 107, 126, 130, 137, 186, 209, 251, 261, 272
 conservation, 132, 134
 economic and social indicators, 4–5
 Sumatra, 14, 56, 79, 126, 130, 133, 260, 261, 271
 economic and social indicators, 4–5
 Susenas, *see* National Socio-Economic Survey
 sustainability, vi, 10, 11, 16, 39, 115, 116, 118, 125, 130, 132, 141, 156, 191, 205, 238–9, 241, 242–3, 243–4, 299, 306, 309, 311, 317, 319

T

taeniasis, 331, 331n
 tax concessions, 10
 taxes, 60, 61, 63, 68, 89, 90, 99, 150, 185, 193, 205, 312
 illegal, 276
 technical support, 10, 15, 16, 116, 132, 157, 263, 284, 310
 telecommunications, 61, 83, 90, 105, 115
 television, 230, 285
 Thailand, 7, 185, 186
 fishing boats, 185–6, 194, 205
 timber, *see* forestry; forests; logging
 Timor Sea, 98, 178, 201, 211, 222
 TNI, *see* military
 topography, *see* geographic conditions
 tourism, 101, 140
 trade, 37–9, 61, 70, 74, 81, 90, 97, 98–9, 101, 109, 119, 193, 204, 209, 215, 216–17, 219–20, 252, 270–72, 278
 interisland, 37n, 219, 219n, 222
 see also exports; imports
 trade, hotels and restaurants, 33, 39–40, 41, 70, 80, 84, 104
 traditional customs, *see* *adat* customs; customary law
 transport and communications, v, 4, 9, 34, 40, 41, 51, 69–70, 80, 83, 97, 115
 expenditure, 61, 62, 65
 tree crops, 111–12, 113, 234, 242, 245–6, 316
 tsunami, Asian, 82, 135
 tuberculosis, 14, 15, 34, 324, 325–6, 337
 incidence, 325

U

UK–USA Voluntary Statement of Principles on Human Rights and Security, 170
 unemployment, 33, 46, 80, 252, 305, 307, 332
 United Development Party (PPP), 290
 United Nations, 102, 103, 104, 117, 119, 135, 323, 329
 climate conference/negotiations, 248, 262

role in Maluku reconciliation,
283–4, 286

United States

- FBI agents, 168
- Overseas Private Investment
Commission (OPIC), 150, 162
- Securities and Exchange
Commission, 150, 168

urban areas, 3, 31, 40, 42, 83, 99, 257,
305n, 327n, 334

- education enrolments, 32–3
- enclave development, 47–8
- health, 330, 332, 336
- non-communicable diseases, 332
- population, 28–9, 77, 78
- religion, 31, 78
- wealth, 5, 44, 47

V

Village Motivator System, 310

violence, 6, 74, 76, 77, 79, 83, 154, 155,
166, 168, 169, 171, 172

- Ambon, 272, 273–95, 296

W

Wahid, Abdurrahman, 23, 158, 273,
276, 277

water pollution, 9, 255

water, 17, 41, 43, 84, 97, 106, 115, 135,
136, 257, 334

- Rendani Protection Forest, 228,
231, 243, 244, 245
- resource management plans, 253
- resources, 253–4

West Kalimantan, 44, 56, 79, 328, 338

West Nusa Tenggara, 2, 6, 9, 14, 32,
56, 79

- economic and social indicators,
4–5
- Village Motivator System, 310

West Papua, 12, 21n, 24, 24n, 26, 32,
39n, 52, 125, 126, 129, 130, 133,
141, 169, 186, 188, 252, 256, 262,
291

West Sumatra, 56, 79, 280, 338

whooping cough, 331

workforce, 33, 38, 80, 104–5, 252

- migrant labour, 45, 104–5, 223

World Bank, 103, 118, 305, 323

- Extractive Industry Review (EIR),
156

World Health Organization, 323,
326n, 327n

World War II, 271, 279, 322, 338

World Wide Fund for Nature, 142

Y

Yapen, 334–5

yaws, 324, 324n, 330

Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 24, 172